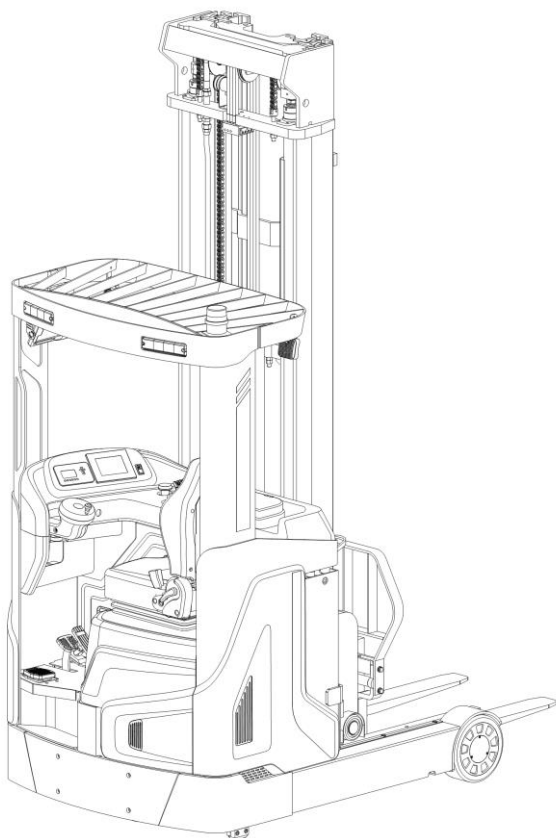# NOBLELIFT 诺力

INSTRUCTION MANUAL

Reach Truck

RT16/20P-CS

⚠️ **WARNING**

Do not use the reach truck before reading and understanding these operating instructions.

NOTE:

- **Please check the designation of your present type at the last page of this document as well as on the ID-plate.**
- **Keep it for future reference.**

This truck can only be used in the factory, tourist attractions and amusement areas.

FOREWORD

Before operating the reach truck, read this ORIGINAL INSTRUCTION MANUIAL carefully and understand the application of the truck completely. Improper operation could create danger.

This manual describes the usage of different electric reach trucks. When operating and servicing the truck, make sure, that it applies to your type.

⚠ Keep this manual for future reference. If this or the warning/ caution labels are damaged or lost, please contact your local dealer for replacement.

ATTENTION:

- Environmentally hazardous waste, such as batteries, oil and electronics, will have a negative effect on the environment, or health, if handled incorrectly.

- The waste packages should be sorted and put into solid dustbins according to the materials and be collected disposal by local special environment protection bureau. To avoid pollution, it's forbidden to throw away the wastes randomly.

- To avoid leaking during the use of the products, the user should prepare some absorbable materials (scraps of wooden or dry duster cloth) to absorb the leaking oil in time. To avoid second pollution to the environment, the used absorbable materials should be handed in to special departments in terms of local authorities.

- Our products are subject to ongoing developments. Because this manual is only for operating /servicing the reach truck, therefore please have understanding, that there is no guarantee out of particular features out of this manual.

⚠ **NOTE: In this manual, the left symbol indicates warning and danger. Failure to comply with this instruction will result in severe injury and even death.**

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1.CORRECT APPLICATION

To ensure the safety of personal and equipment, drivers shall observe the following precautions:

1. Only operator who has been trained and has the license is allowed to operate the truck;
2. The truck is applicable for hard and flat indoors floor;
3. Check the control and alarm devices before driving. Operate the truck until it is repaired if any damage or defects are found.
4. During load handling, the load shall not exceed the specified capacity. Both forks shall go under the load, and the load shall be placed evenly on the forks. Unbalanced loading and picking up objects with single fork are not allowed;
5. Start, steer, drive, brake and stop slowly and smoothly. Slow down when steering on wet or smooth floors;
6. When driving the truck with load, lower the load as low as possible and the forks should be tilted backwards;
7. Be careful when driving on the ramp: drive forwards when going uphill, drive backwards when going downhill, avoid improper operation when driving uphill or downhill;
8. Pay attention to pedestrians, obstacles and potholes, and the clearance above the truck during operating the truck;
9. Standing on forks or on the truck is not allowed;
10. Standing under or walking under the lifted part of the truck is not allowed;
11. Only operate the truck from the driver's position;
12. Do not handle unsecured or loosely packed goods, and handle the large goods with care;
13. When operating in racks, drive the truck slowly and straightly in and out. When the fork is not completely out of the aisle, the steering is not allowed to avoid collision.
14. For high-lift truck, the mast should be tilted backwards as far as possible. For loading and unloading operation, the mast should be tilted forwards and backwards within the minimum range.
15. When the truck malfunctions, immediately stop operation and present this warning.
16. When leaving the truck, lower the forks to the ground, park the truck on the level ground, turn off the power and remove the key.

It is only allowed to operate this battery powered reach truck according to this instruction manual.

The capacity is indicated on the capacity sticker as well on the identification plate. The operator has to pay attention to these warning signs and safety instructions.

Operating lighting must be minimum 50 Lux.

Modification

No modifications or alterations to this pallet truck which may affect, for example, capacity, stability or safety requirements of the truck, shall be made without the prior written approval of the original truck manufacturer, its authorized representative, or a successor thereof. This includes changes affecting, for example braking, steering, visibility and the addition of removable attachments. When the manufacturer or its successor approve a modification or alteration, they shall also make and approve appropriate changes to capacity plate, decals, tags and operation and maintenance handbooks.

Only in the event that the truck manufacturer is no longer in business and there is no successor in the interest to the business, may the user arrange for a modification or alteration to a powered industrial truck, provided, however, that the user:

a) arranges for the modification or alteration to be designed, tested and implemented by an engineer(s) expert in industrial trucks and their safety,

b) maintains a permanent record of the design, test(s) and implementation of the modification or alteration,

c) approves and makes appropriate changes to the capacity plate(s), decals, tags and instruction handbook, and

d) affixes a permanent and readily visible label to the truck stating the manner in which the truck has been modified or altered, together with the date of the modification or alteration and the name and address of the organization that accomplished those tasks.

Failure to comply with the operating instructions shall invalidate the warranty.

2. TRUCK DESCRIPTION

a. Overview of the main components
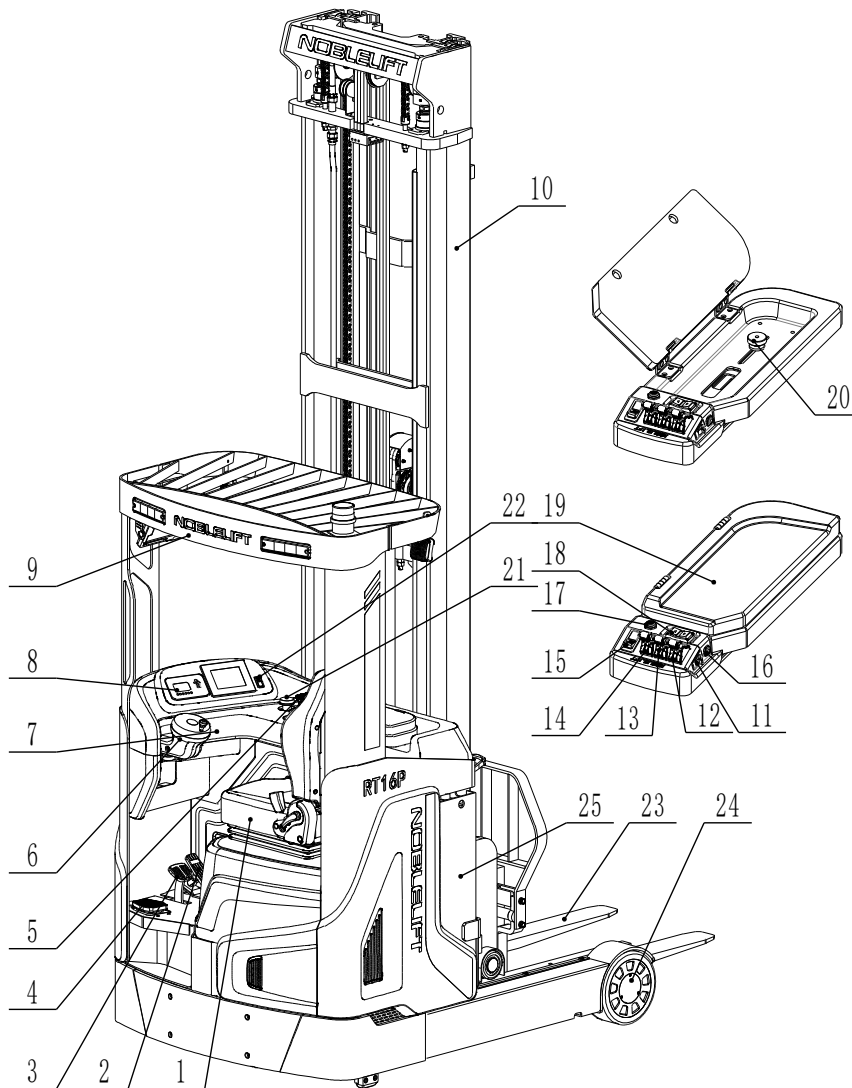
<u>Fig. 1</u>: Overview main components

1. Seat assembly
2. Accelerator pedal
3. Brake pedal
4. Safety pedal switch
5. Control unit
6. Steering control
7. Key switch
8. Display
9. Overhead guard
10. Mast
11. Fork sideshift (right/left) control
12. Mast (lifting/lowering) control
13. Mast reach (extend/retract) control
14. Mast tilt (up/down) control
15. Turn signal switch
16. Horn button
17. Brake button
18. Direction control button
19. Elbow pad
20. Adjusting lever
21. Emergency button
22. Lamp switch
23. Fork
24. Load wheel

b. Main technical data
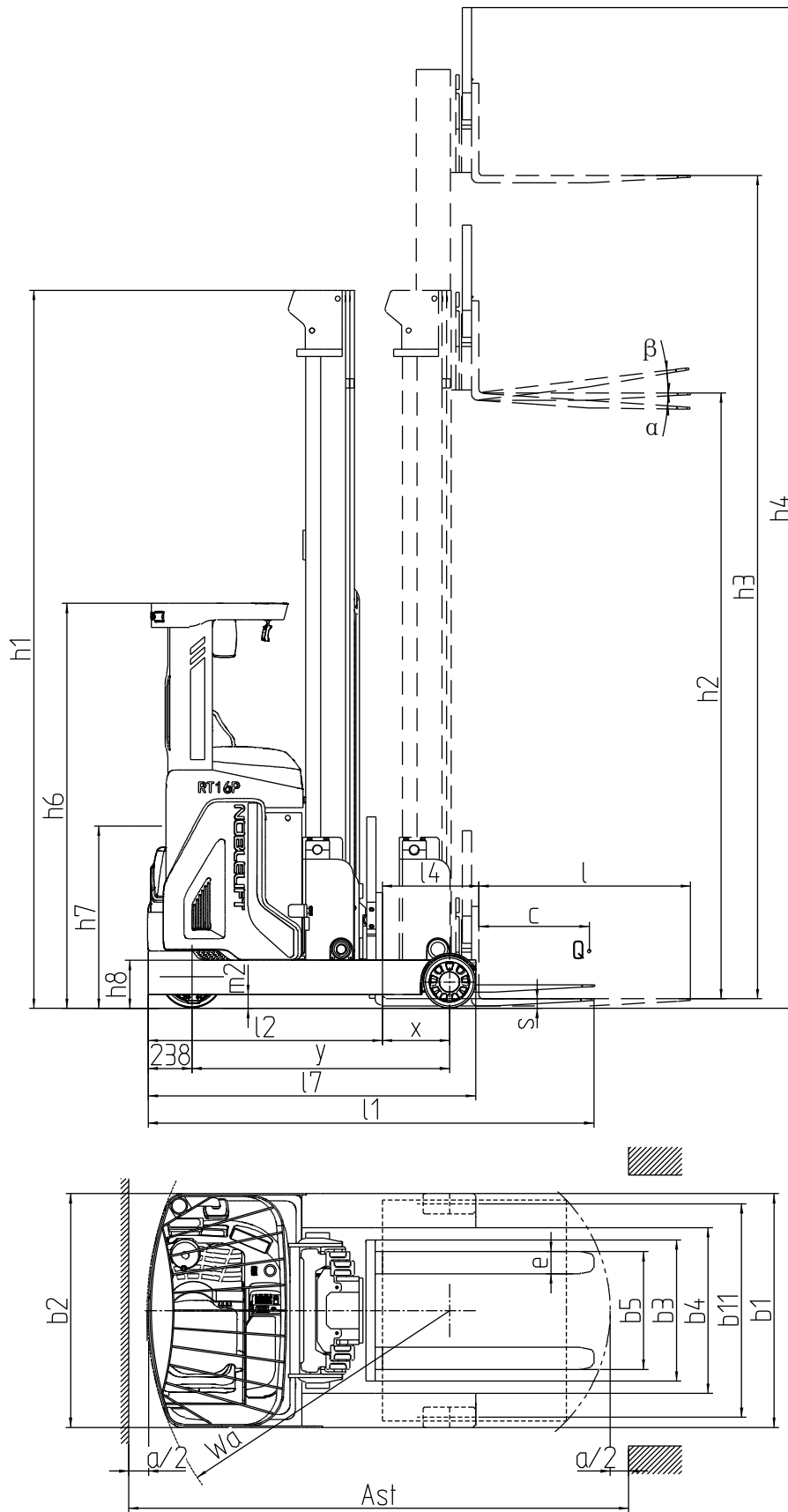
Fig. 2: Structure schematic drawing

Table 1: Main technical data for standard version

		Type sheet for industrial truck acc. to VDI 2198				
Distinguishing mark	1.2	Manufacturer's type designation		RT16P	RT20P	RT20PH
	1.3	Drive: electric (battery type, mains, ...), diesel, petrol, fuel gas		Battery	Battery	Battery
	1.4	Operator type: hand, pedestrian, standing, seated, order-picker		Seated	Seated	Seated
	1.5	Rated capacity/ rated load	Q (t)	1.6	2.0	2.0
	1.6	Load centre distance	c (mm)	600	600	600
	1.8	Load distance, centre of drive axle to fork	x (mm)	365	395	405*
	1.9	Wheelbase	y (mm)	1400	1500	1600*
Weight	2.1	Service weight (with battery)	kg	3960	4200	4800*
Tyres/ Chassis	3.1	Tires		Polyurethane wheels		
	3.2	Tire size, front	$\varnothing$ x w (mm)	343×140	343×140	400×160*
	3.3	Tire size, rear	$\varnothing$ x w (mm)	280×110	330×110	330×140*
	3.5	Wheels, number front/ rear(x=driven wheels)		2/1x	2/1x	2/1x
	3.7	Tread, rear	b_{11} (mm)	1160	1160	1290*
Dimensions	4.1	Tilt of mast/fork carriage forward/backward	α / β (°)	4°/-2°	4°/-2°	4°/-2°
	4.2	Height, mast lowered	h_1 (mm)	3900	3900	4900*
	4.3	Free lift	h_2 (mm)	3290	3290	4290*
	4.4	Lift	h_3 (mm)	9500	9500	12500*
	4.5	Height, mast extended	h_4 (mm)	10410	10410	13410*
	4.7	Height of overhead guard (cabin)	h_6 (mm)	2200	2200	2200
	4.19	Overall length	l_1 (mm)	2410	2490	2580*
	4.20	Length to face of forks	l_2 (mm)	1260	1340	1430*
	4.21	Overall width	b_1 (mm)	1270	1270	1430*
	4.22	Fork dimensions DIN ISO 2331	$s/ e/ l$ (mm)	35/100/1150	40/120/1150	40/120/1150
	4.25	Fork spread (min./max.)	b_5 (mm)	200-740/200-818	240-740/240-818	240/740
	4.28	Reach distance	l_4 (mm)	525	595	640*
	4.31	Ground clearance, laden, below mast	m_1 (mm)	75	75	75
	4.33	Aisle width for pallets 1000×1200 crossways	A_{st} (mm)	2720	2840	2880*
	4.34	Aisle width for pallets 800×1200	A_{st} (mm)	2780	2900	2980*

		lengthways				
	4.35	Turning radius	W_a (mm)	1650	1750	1840*
	4.37	Length across wheel arms	l_7 (mm)	1780	1900	2000*
Performance	5.1	Travel speed, laden/ unladen	km/h	10.5/10.5	10.5/10.5	10.5/10.5
	5.2	Lift speed, laden/ unladen	m/s	0.35/0.50	0.35/0.50	0.35/0.50
	5.3	Lowering speed, laden/ unladen	m/s	0.45/0.45	0.45/0.45	0.45/0.45
	5.4	Reaching speed, laden/ unladen	m/s	0.10/0.10	0.10/0.10	0.10/0.10
	5.8	Max. gradeability, laden/ unladen	%	10/15	10/15	10/15
	5.10	Service brake		Hydraulic brake		
Electric-engine	6.1	Drive motor rating S2 60min	kW	6.4/7	6.4/7	7
	6.2	Lift motor rating at S3 15%	kW	12.5	12.5	12.5
	6.3	Battery acc. to DIN 43531/35/36 A, B, C, no		A, 3Pzs	A, 4Pzs	A, 5Pzs
	6.4	Battery voltage/ nominal capacity K_5	(V)/(Ah)	48/420	48/560	48/700*
	6.5	Battery weight	kg	750	950	1150*
Addition data	8.1	Type of drive unit		Three-phase AC		
	8.2	Operating pressure	(bar)	150	150	150
	8.3	Oil volume	(l/min)	40	40	42
	8.4	Sound pressure level at driver's seat acc. to EN12053	dB(A)	<70	<70	<70

Note: The value with "*" mark is the parameter of the maximum lifting height for the 6 trucks: 10m, 10.5m, 11m, 11.5m, 12m, 12.5m.

Standard mast designs, RT 16P				
Designation	Lift h_3 mm	Free lift h_2 mm	Lowered mast height h_1 mm	Extended mast height h_4 mm
Three stage mast FFL (full free lift)	4500	1563	2235	5410
	5000	1730	2400	5910
	5500	1897	2568	6410
	6000	2063	2735	6910
	6500	2230	2900	7410
	7000	2397	3068	7910
	7500	2563	3234	8410
	8000	2730	3400	8910
	8500	2897	3567	9410
	9000	3063	3734	9910
	9500	3230	3900	10410
Standard mast designs, RT 20P				
Three stage mast FFL (full free lift)	4500	1563	2235	5410
	5000	1730	2400	5910
	5500	1897	2568	6410
	6000	2063	2735	6910
	6500	2230	2900	7410
	7000	2397	3068	7910
	7500	2563	3234	8410
	8000	2730	3400	8910
	8500	2897	3567	9410
	9000	3063	3734	9910
	9500	3230	3900	10410
Standard mast designs, RT 20PH				
Three stage mast FFL (full free lift)	10000	3397	4067	10910
	10500	3563	4234	11410
	11000	3730	4400	11910
	11500	3897	4567	12410
	12000	4063	4733	12910
	12500	4230	4900	13410

c. Description of the safety devices and warning labels (Europe and other, excepting USA)

Warning labels:
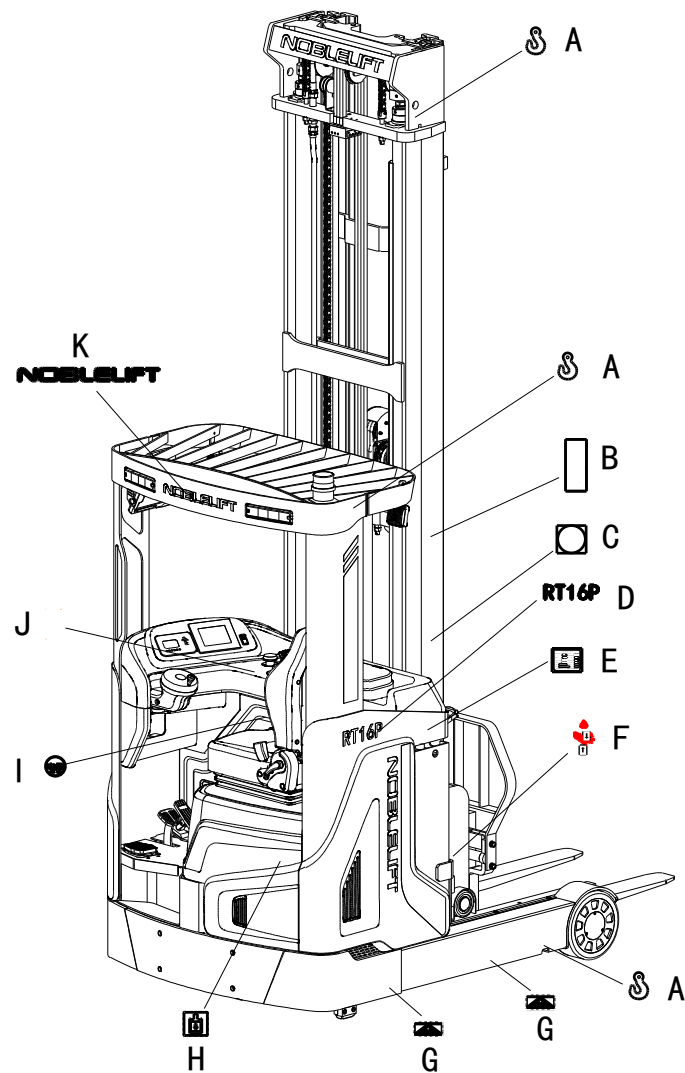
Fig. 3: Warning labels

A. Crane hook label: The place for allowed lifting by crane.
B. Warning label: Do not stand under or on the fork, otherwise it may cause injury.
C. Warning label: Do not stand inside mast or reach your hand inside, otherwise it may cause injury.
D. Model sticker: Indicate the type of the truck.
E. Identification plate (ID-plate): Indicate the basic information of truck, such as specification, production date, product number, etc.
F. Nipping Hand warning label: There is a risk of hand injury at this position.
G. Fork loading label: The fork insertion position during loading.
H. Filling sticker: Hydraulic oil should be added at this position.
I. Seat belt sticker: Seat belt should be fastened when driving.
J. Reading warning label: Read and follow service manual.
K. Logo sticker

Safety devices
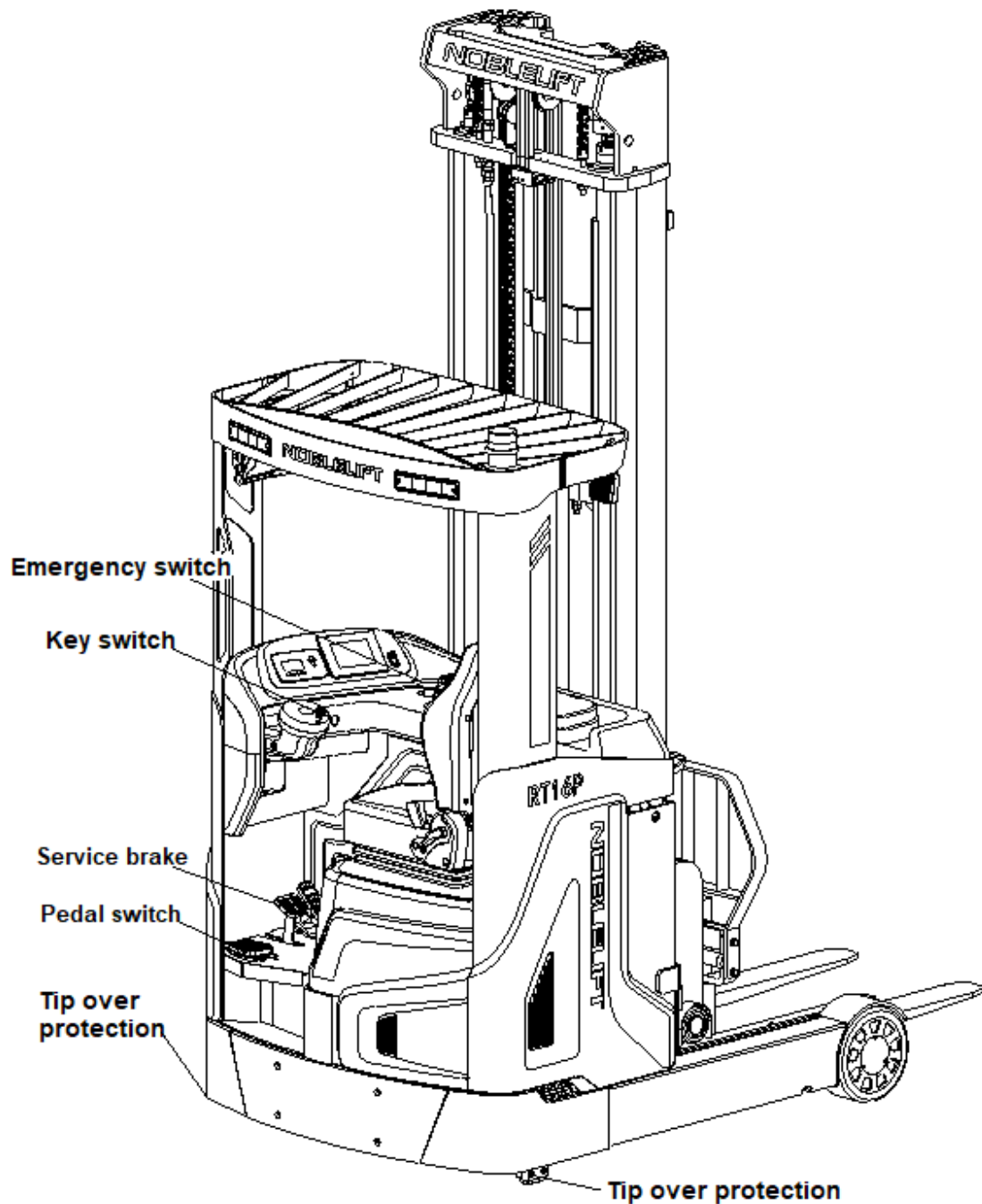
Fig. 4: Safety devices

Emergency switch: Press this button immediately to cut off the power supply when the truck is out of control, and all lifting-, lowering-functions will be stopped.

Key switch: To prevent against unauthorized access, turn the key counterclockwise and pull it out.

Service brake: To stop the truck when it is driving.

Tip over protection: To reduce the risk of side tip over of the truck. It's forbidden to remove the protection.

Pedal switch: Operate the truck with left foot on the foot pedal switch, otherwise it will be failed.

Attention: Emergency button, drive key switch, brake, rollover protection, pedal switch and hydraulic circuit explosion-proof valve are safety devices of the truck. Safety devices and labels above must be kept in good condition, please replace in time in case of damage or absence.

d. Location of VIN (Vehicle Identification Number)

Serial number of the chassis
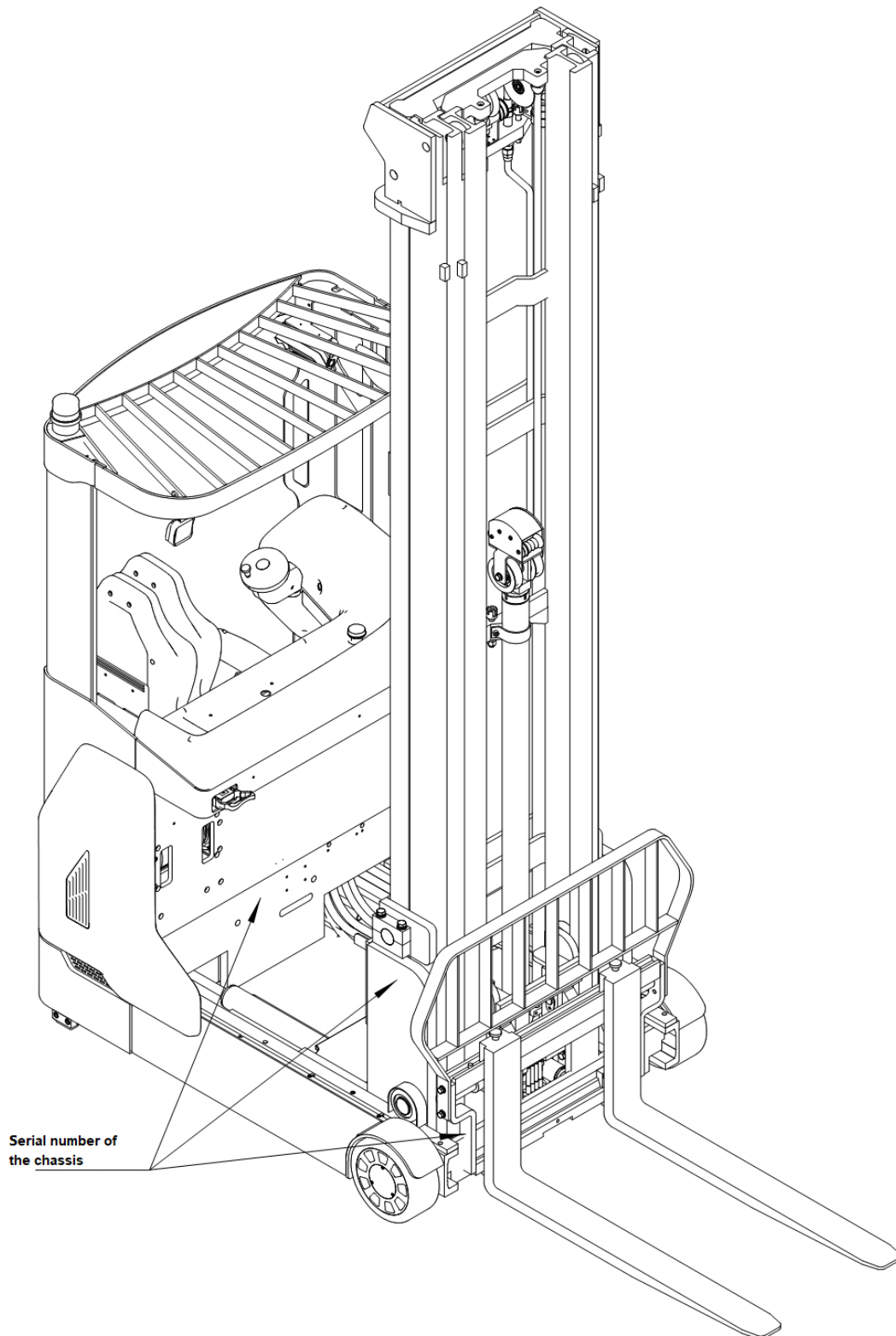
Fig. 5: Location of VIN (Vehicle Identification Number)

The VIN (Vehicle Identification Number) is located on the chassis, mast and forks of the truck, and the truck equipped with hook type fork also has the corresponding VIN on the fork.

e. Identification plate (ID-plate)
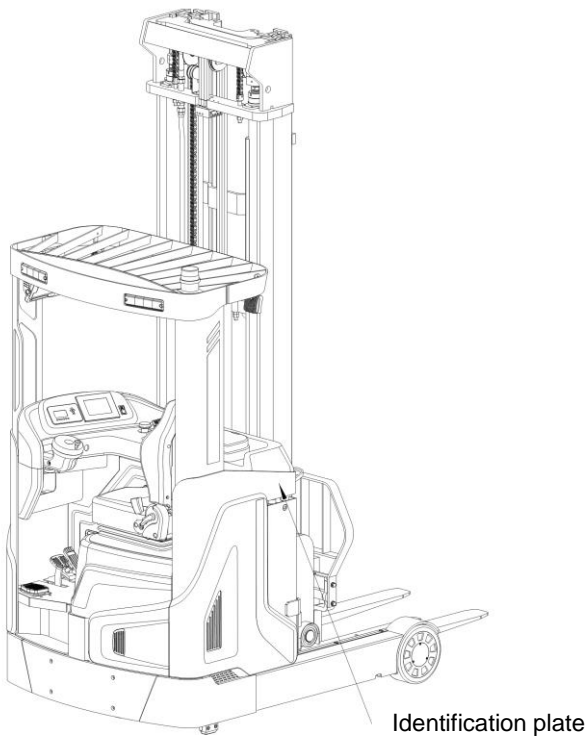
Fig. 6: Location of the ID plate

1	Designation, type	7	Battery weight Min./Max in kg
2	Serial number	8	Nominal power in kW
3	Rated capacity in kg	9	Load center distance in mm
4	Supply voltage in V	10	Manufacturing date (MM/YY)
5	Net weight in kg (without battery)	11	Option
6	Name and address of manufacturer)		
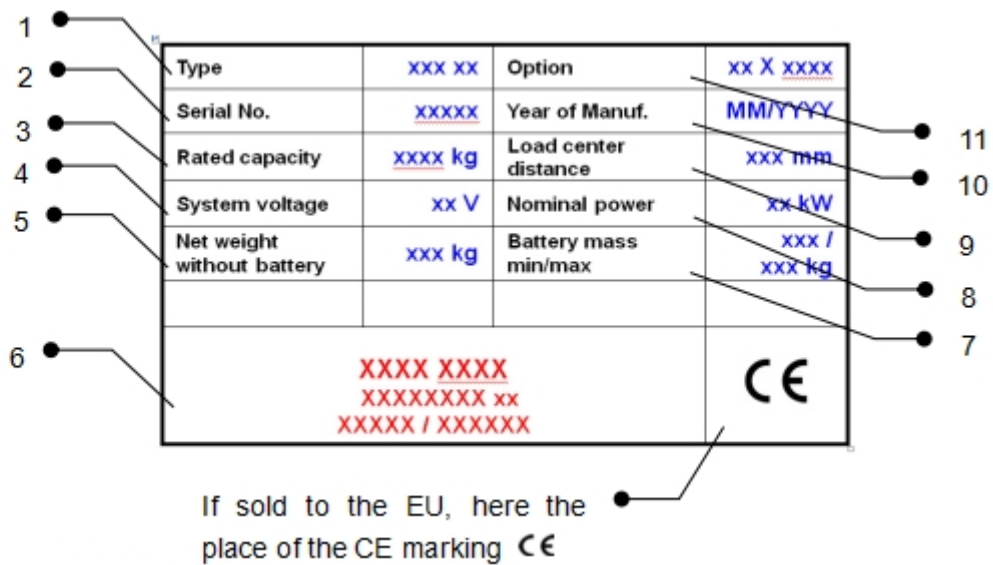
Fig. 7: Identification plate (ID-plate)

3.WARNINGS, RESIDUAL RISK AND SAFETY INSTRUCTIONS

⚠️ ***DO NOT***

- Use truck in environments with explosive gas, explosive dust or acid and alkali corrosion;
- Use truck in the environment with poor outdoor or ground conditions;
- Put feet or hands under or inside the lifting mechanism;
- Stand in front or behind the truck while driving or lifting/lowering;
- Overload, the load weight and lifting height must meet load curve requirements;
- Put foot outside the truck when driving which may cause injuries;
- Lift people may which may cause people falling down and severe injury suffering;
- Push or pull goods;
- Drive the truck on slopes;
- Use truck with unstable, loose or unbalanced load, gravity center must be between two forks;
- Operate the truck without authorization. Park the truck, turn off the power and pull out the key to prevent against unauthorized access;
- Do not make any truck modification without written consent from manufacturer;
- Wind force can affect the stability of a truck when lifting. In the case of wind force, do not lift the load if there is any influence to the stability.

Watch difference in floor levels when driving. Load could fall down or the truck could get uncontrollable. Keep watching the condition of load. Stop operating the truck if load becomes unstable. Brake the truck and activate the emergency button by pushing when sliding load on or off the truck. If the truck has any malfunctions, follow chapter 8.

⚠️
- The truck is intended to be used on hard and flat ground indoors whose roughness should be within 1cm/m2;
- The operator should hold driving license and have been trained;
- When operating the truck, the operator has to wear safety shoes.
- The truck is intended to be used with ambient temperatures between -28C~+40C;
- The operating lighting must be minimum 50 Lux.
- Before driving the truck into the cold storage warehouse, operate lifting and traveling about 10 minutes to warm up the hydraulic unit and drive unit.nit.

4. COMMISSIONING, TRANSPORTING, DECOMMISSIONING

a. Commissioning

After receiving our new reach truck or for re-commissioning you have to do following before (firstly) operating the truck:

- Check if all parts are included and not damaged
- Mast installation (please follow the instructions to install mast);
- Do the work according to the daily inspections as well as functional checks.
- Check battery installation and charge instructions (follow chapter 7).

Mast assembling:

Mast assembling required equipment:

Lifting equipment:

Driving (5 tons maximum load) or fork lifting (3 tons load capacity and 4.5 m lifting height)

Assistant tools: S24 wrench, crowbar.

Safety precautions:

Assembling operators must take appropriate training or be trained by professional personnel on-site to guide the assembling operation.

Operators for lifting equipment must get appropriate operating qualifications.

If the truck is directly forked on the crossbeam of the gantry, the gantry must be tied together with the protection rope to avoid the danger of slipping.
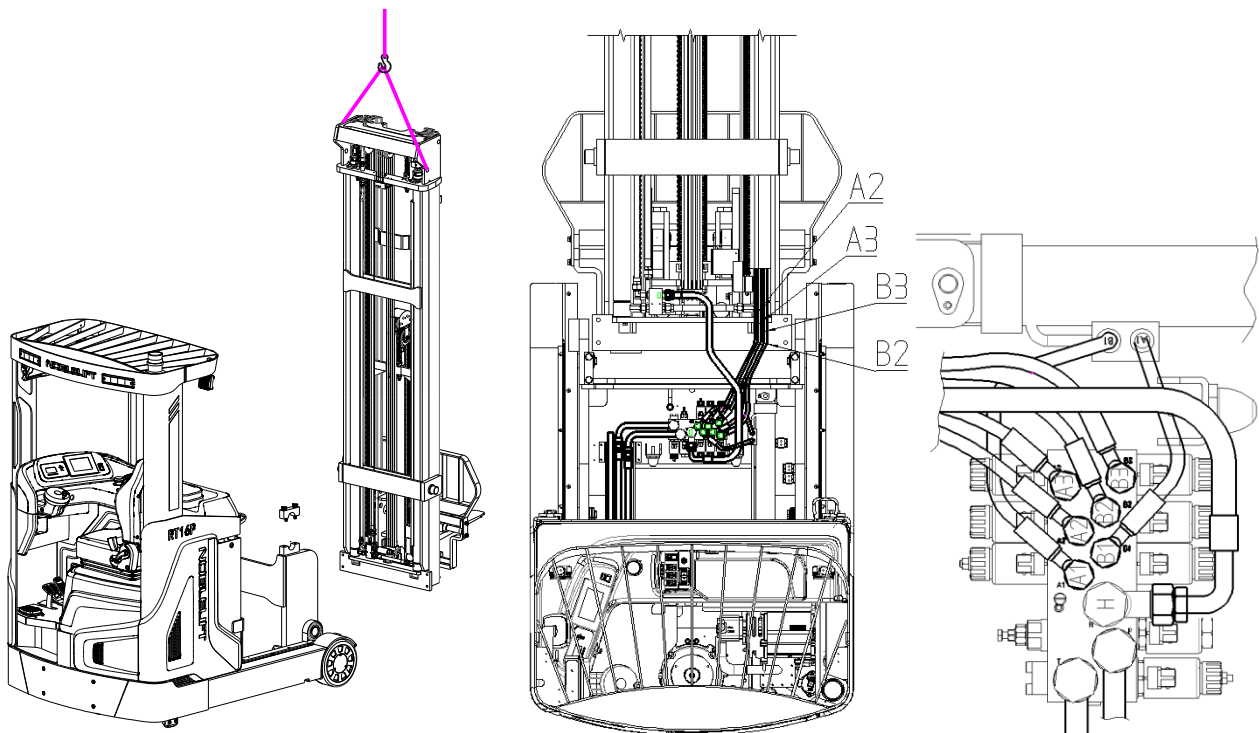
Fig. 8: Mast assembling diagram

Table 2: Chassis weight and mast weight

Type	RT16P			RT20P			RT20PH		
Chassis pack weight [kg]	2350			2550			3300		
Chassis pack size [mm]	1900x1400X2300			2100x1400X2300			2100x1600X2300		
Lift height H3 [mm]	5500	7500	9500	5500	7500	9500	10500	11500	12500
Mast pack weight [kg]	1300	1450	1600	1300	1450	1600	1650	1750	1850
Mast pack size [mm]	2600x 1000x 500	3250x 1000x 500	3900x 1000x 500	2600x 1000x 500	3250x 1000x 500	3900x 1000x 500	4250x 1000x 500	4550x 1000x 500	4900x 1000 X500

b. Lifting by crane/ transporting

When lift the truck, refer to the diagram below. The weight for chassis and mast is shown in table 2, for the weight of the whole truck, please check the ID plate.

Lift the chassis by crane   Lift the whole truck by crane   Lift the truck by forks
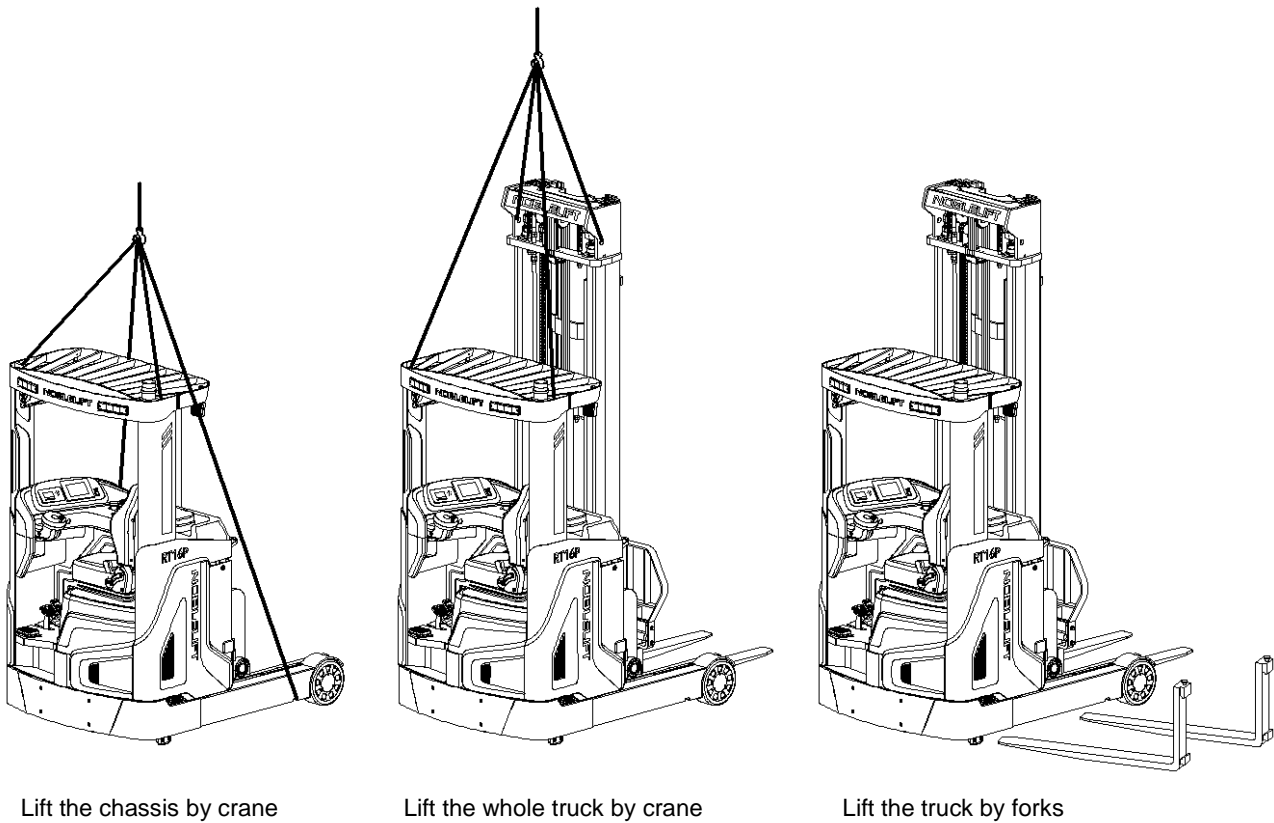
Fig. 9: Lifting

Lifting by crane
USE DEDICATED CRANE AND LIFTING EQUIPMENT.
DO NOT STAND UNDER THE SUSPENDED LOAD.
DO NOT WALK INTO THE HAZARDOUS AREA DURING LIFTING.
PLACE THE TRUCK ON A LEVEL GROUND.

⚠️ **Transporting**

ALWAYS FASTEN THE TRUCK SECURELY WHEN TRANSPORTED ON A LORRY OR A TRAILER.

Lower the forks and park the truck securely.

Fasten the truck according to Fig. 10, put the wood blocks under the driving cab to prevent damage to the driving wheel in transporting.
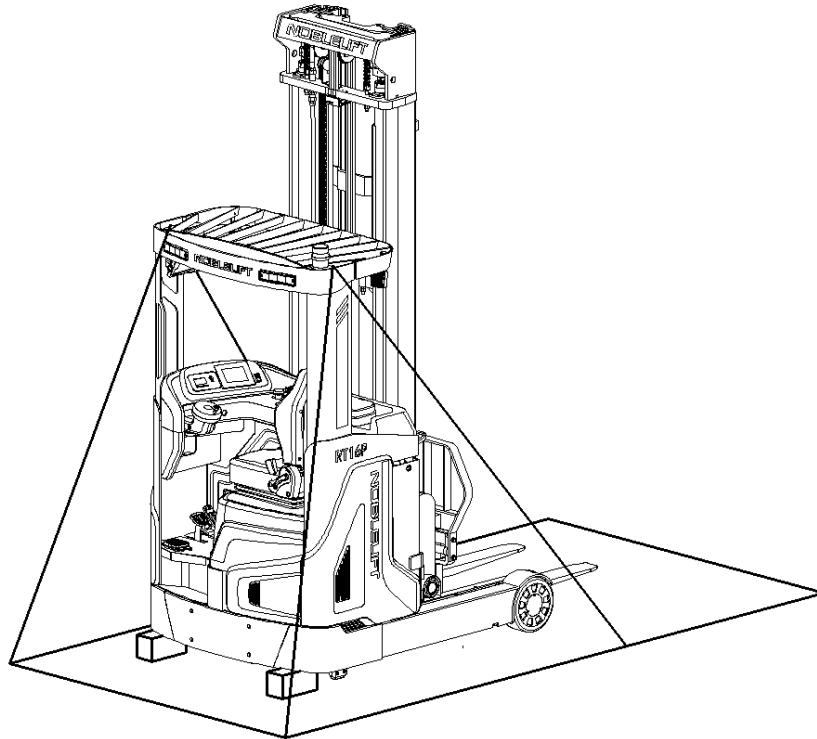
Fig. 10: Fixing points

c. Storage/ Decommisioning

Lower the forks to the lowest position, put the wood blocks under the driving cab to prevent damage to the driving wheel as it shown in Fig. 10 for long time storage.

Grease all greasing points mentioned in this manual (regular inspection), and eventually protect the truck against corrosion and dust.

Charge the truck for long storage every month to prevent damage to battery.

For final decommissioning hand the truck to a designated recycling company. Oil, batteries and electric components must be recycled due to legal regulations.

All cold storage trucks can not be turned off and parked in the cold storage warehouses, otherwise it may lead to damage to the hydraulic system and electrical system.

5.REGULAR INSPECTION

This chapter describes pre-shift checks before putting the truck into operation.

Regular inspection is effective to find the malfunction or fault on this truck. Check the truck on the following points before operation.

⚠ REMOVE THE LOAD FROM THE TRUCK AND LOWER THE FORKS.
DO NOT USE THE TRUCK IF ANY MALFUNCTION IS FOUND.

- Check for scratches, deformation or cracks.
- Check if there is any oil leakage from the cylinder.
- Check the function of driving in both directions.
- Check the chain and rollers are without damage or corrosion.
- Check the smooth movement of the wheels.
- Check the function of the emergency brake by activating the emergency button.
- Check the functions of foot brake.
- Check the lifting and lowering functions.
- Check if the seat is assembled tightly.
- Check the function of horn.
- Check if all bolts and nuts are tightened firmly.
- Check the function of key switch.
- Check the function of speed limitation.
- Visual check if there are any broken electric wires.
- If supplied with a load backrest, check it for damages and correct assembling.
- Shorten the maintenance intervals of lubrication points to prevent early wear of lubricating points.

6.OPERATION INSTRUCTIONS ⚠

a. Overview of the control devices
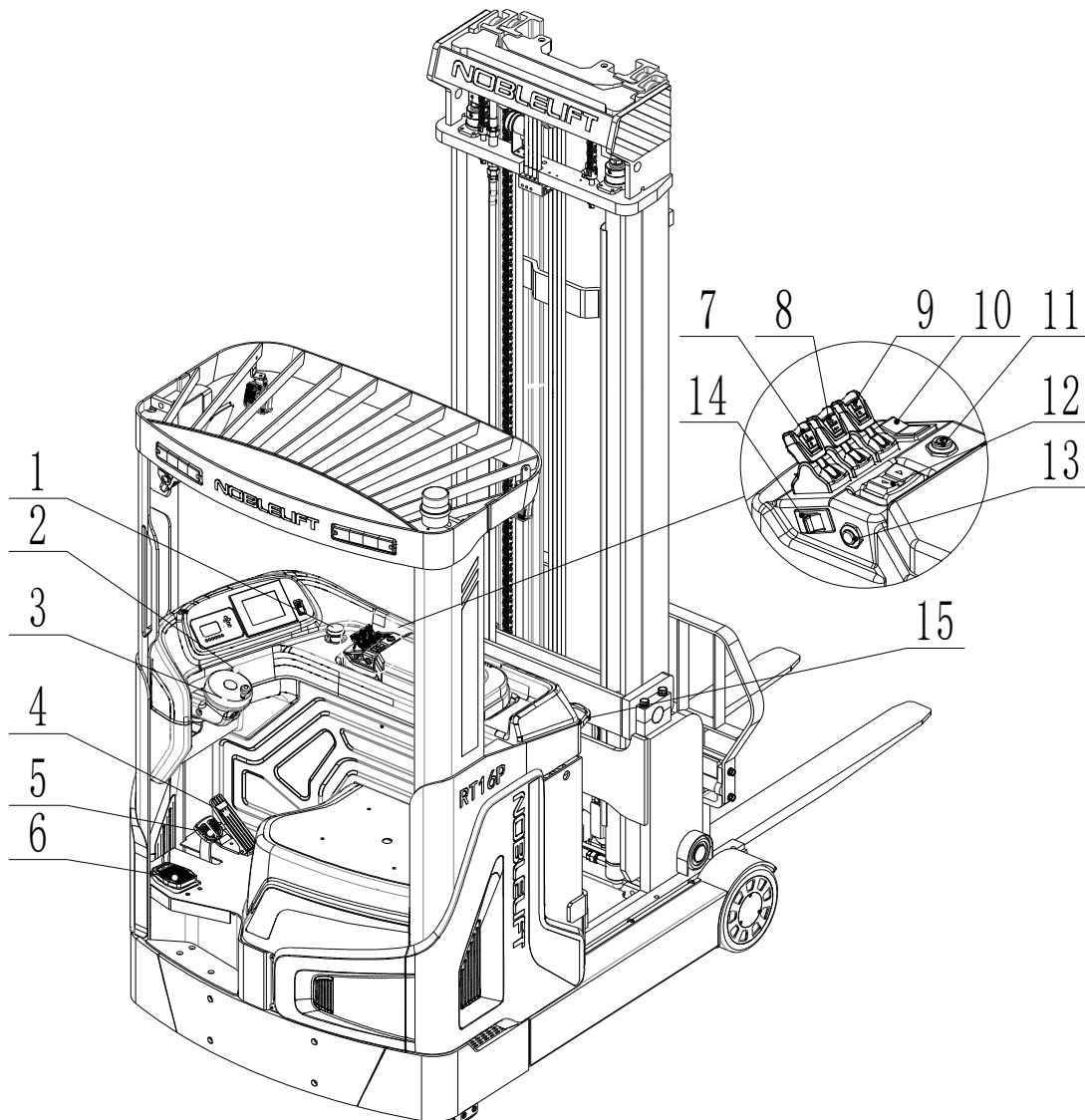
Fig. 11: Control devices

b. Power-on operation

Before operating the truck, make sure that the load is stable and will not cause poor visibility.

Pull the emergency button (1), insert the key to the switch (2), and turn it clockwise to the "ON" position, then step on the safety switch (6). Before start the truck, please press the horn button (11) to activate the horn to warn others if necessary. The truck is power on.

Note: please set the direction switch in the neutral position before power-on operation, otherwise there will be an alarm of wrong operation sequence fault.

c. Travelling

After starting the truck by turning the inserted key to "ON" position, firstly step on the safety pedal switch (6), then put your hand on the operating area. Set the switch to the forward or backward direction and control the travelling speed by pressing the accelerator pedal (4) carefully until the truck reaches the desired speed. The speed will be slower if you release the accelerator pedal, control the speed to ensure the safety. Press the brake pedal (5) to sharply slow down the truck.

Carefully drive the truck to the destination. Watch the route conditions and adjust the travelling speed by operating the accelerator pedal.

This truck is equipped with sufficient safety devices to avoid accidents. When the height of the fork is higher than the free lift height, the speed of the truck will be reduced to achieve smooth traction and secure work. When the fork is lowered below the free lift height, the lower the fork, the slower the truck, and travel speed will return to normal speed.

Please keep the lifting height of the forks below 0.5 m when the truck travels over a longer distance.

Please drive the truck to the secure storage area and lower the fork to the lowest position after every use. Turn the key counterclockwise to "OFF" position and pull out the key.
Attention: Turn on the power, the system carry out the self inspection. If there is issue with the electrical system, such as open circuit, short circuit, or active buttons, and for example, press the brake pedal switch before operation, speed controller is not in the neutral position, and the truck can not be operated and there is an alarm, the truck will not work normally until the electrical system alarm is cleared.

d. Steering

THE TRUCK IS EQUIPPED WITH AN ELECTRIC STEERING SYSTEM. STEERING IS FLEXIBLE. TAKE CARE IN OPERATING THE TRUCK.
Steer the truck left/right by turning the steering wheel counterclockwise/clockwise.
Turn the steering wheel to drive the truck straightly and reach full speed. Turn the steering wheel at a certain angle to turn the drive wheel during steering, when the angle is larger than ±10°, the steering speed is different with straight driving speed, the speed will be slower if the turning angle is much larger, it is designed for stable steering and secure operation.

e. Braking

THE BRAKING PERFORMANCE DEPENDS ON THE TRACK CONDITONS AND THE LOAD CONDITONS OF THE TRUCK.
- During driving the truck, if the right foot releases the accelerator pedal, the truck begins to slow down. If a shorter braking distance is required, directly step on the brake pedal until the truck stops;
- Release the safety pedal switch (6), the truck will stop.
- Press the emergency switch (1), the truck will stop.
Attention: when the fork is loaded with goods, the braking shall be operated slowly. Do not apply the emergency button to avoid the goods falling.

f. Residual capacity diagram

The residual capacity diagram indicates the maximum capacity Q [kg] for a given load centre c [mm] and the corresponding lift height h_3 [mm] for the truck with horizontal load.
The white mark on the mast indicates the specific lifting limits.
For instance, the truck with a load centre of gravity distance c of 600 mm and a maximum lift height h_3 of 9500 mm, the maximum capacity Q for RT16P-CS is 600 kg.
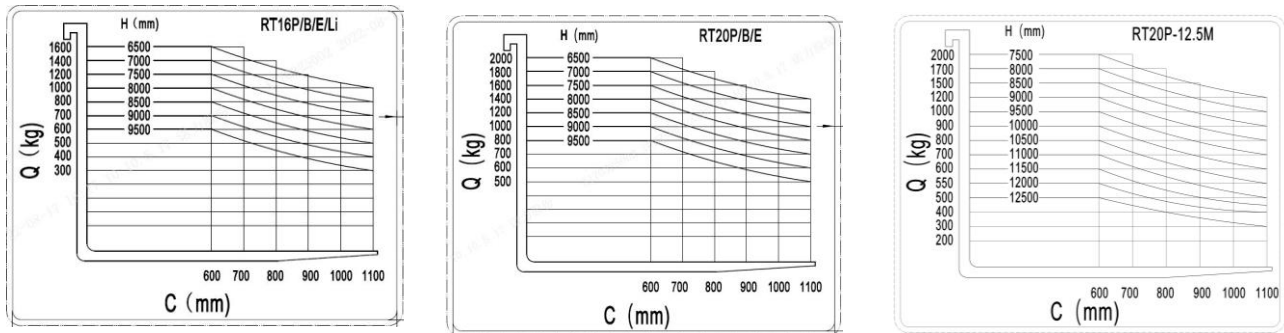
Fig. 12: Residual capacity diagram

g. Lifting

⚠ DO NOT OVERLOAD THE TRUCK! THE MAXIMUM CAPACITY IS 2000KG OR 1600KG WHEN LOAD CENTER IS 600MM REFERRING TO THE ID PLATE.
LIFT LOAD ALLOWED IN RESIDUAL CAPACUITY DIAGRAM ONLY OR THE TRUCK WLL BE DAMAGED.

Push the mast (lifting/lowering) control (7) backwards until the mast reaches the desired lifting height.

When the lifting height of the unladen truck is more than 3m or the lifting height of the laden truck is more than 1m, please reduce the travelling speed of truck. Be careful of operation when steering the truck, do not sharply start, stop or steer the truck.
Be cautious in lifting work in the racks, pay attention to the gap between the load and the rack.

h. Lowering

If the forks are in the racks, firstly remove the truck out of the racks carefully with/ without the pallet. By Push the mast (lifting/lowering) control (7) forwards.
Lower the load until the forks are clear of the pallet, then drive the truck carefully away from the load.

i. Mast reach (extend/retract) control

Push the mast reach control (8) forwards, the mast reaches forwards.
Push the mast reach control (8) backwards, the mast reaches shifts backwards.

j. Fork sideshift (right/left) control

Push the fork sideshift control (14) forwards, the fork shifts to the left.
Push the fork sideshift control (14) backwards, the fork shifts to the right.

k. Fork tilt (up/down) control

Push the fork tilt control (9) forwards, the fork tilts down.
Push the fork tilt control (9) backwards, the fork tilts up.

l. Malfunctions

If there are any malfunctions or the truck is inoperative, please stop using the truck and push the emergency button (1). If possible, park the truck in a safe area, turn the key switch (2) counterclockwise and remove the key. Immediately inform the supervisor or call your service. If necessary, tow the truck out of the operating area by using dedicated towing/ lifting equipment.

When the truck is defective, the wrench sign indicator on the bottom of the display screen will be on. Apply CURTIS hand-held programmer to find out the cause.

m. Emergency

In emergencies, keep a safe distance immediately. If possible, push the emergency button (1). All electrical functions will stop.

If the truck fails lowering the fork after the fork is lifted to the high position, please use a 6mm Allen-wrench to unscrew the screw (emergency descent) shown in the figure below to lower the fork.

EMERGENCY DESCENT
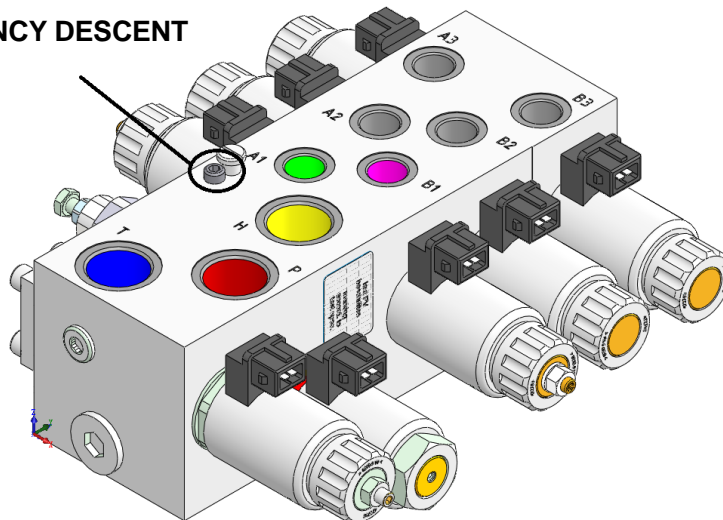
7.BATTERY CHANGES AND REPLACEMENT

- Only qualified personnel are allowed to service or charge the battery. The instructions of this manual and from the battery- manufacturer must be observed.
- Lead-acid battery and lithium battery are allowed.
- Recycling of batteries undergoes national regulations. Please follow these regulations.
- By handling batteries, open fire is prohibited, gases could cause explosion!
- Neither burning materials nor burning liquids are allowed in battery charging area. Smoking is prohibited and the area must be ventilated.
- Park the truck securely before starting charging or installing/servicing the battery.
- Before finishing the maintenance work, make sure, that all cables are connected correctly and that there are no disturbing towards other components of the truck.
- In the process of charging or operating, the battery solution decreases due to water evaporation, check the battery solution level weekly, it should be maintained between MAX. And MIN. Level. Charge the battery after replenishing the battery solution with distilled water.
- The discharged battery can not be left without charging for a long time, charge the battery in time and maintain high electrolyte specific gravity to prevent it from freezing.

Distilled water supplement and filling amount shown as below:
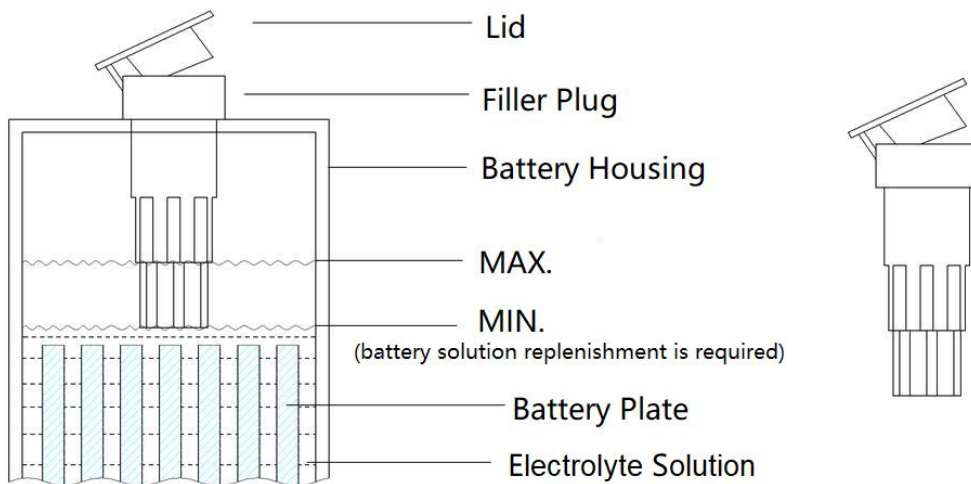
Fig. 13: Battery electrolyte solution level

⚠️ Attention: If the electrolyte solution level is below MIN. level, replenish with distilled water other than the acid liquid (check the electrolyte specific gravity after charging). **After charging, the standard specific gravity of the battery electrolyte solution is 1.28g/ml.**

The truck is equipped with the battery below:
RT20P: 1pc 48V 4PzS 560AH (standard) [1216x355x754 mm (LxWxH)]
RT20PH: 1pc 48V 5PzS 700AH (standard) [1216x428x754 mm (LxWxH)] (lifting height＞10 m)
RT16P: 1pc 48V 3PzS 420AH (standard) [1216x283x754 mm (LxWxH)]
   1pc 48V300Ah1HR [1216x355x754 mm (LxWxH)]
   1pc 48V400Ah1HR [1216x355x754 mm (LxWxH)]
   1pc 48V554Ah1HR [1216x355x754 mm (LxWxH)]

⚠ THE BATTERY WEIGHT HAS AN INFLUENCE TO THE OPERATING BEHAVIOR OF THE TRUCK.

PLEASE CONSIDER THE MAXIMUM OPERATING TEMPERATURE OF THE BATTERY.

a. Battery replacement

Park the truck securely, release the battery hook and move the mast and battery assembly forward to the appropriate position, turn off the key switch (2) and press the emergency button (1), disconnect the battery connector (15) and remove the battery.

Note that if the equipment is not safe, the battery may tip over.

Installation is in the reverse order of removal.
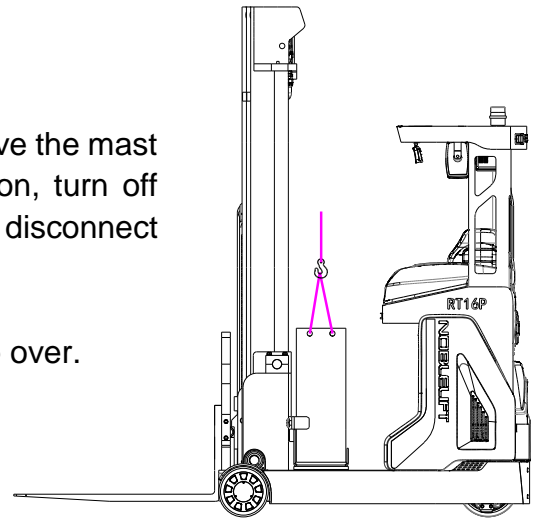
Fig. 14: Lifting the battery by crane

b. Charging

⚠
- Before charging ensure that the appropriate charger is applied to charge the installed battery.
- Before using the charger, please fully understand the instructions of the charger instructions manual.
- Please follow these instructions.
- The room for charging must be ventilated.
- Lithium battery cannot be charged under temperature below 0℃; the heating system in charging starts and when the lowest temperature of the battery rises above +5℃, the heating is completed and the battery is transferred to charging.

Park the truck at a dedicated secured area with a dedicated power supply. Lower the forks and remove the load.

Switch the truck off and connect the battery plug to the charger.

The charger starts charging the battery.

Disconnect the battery plug after charging is complete.

Connect the battery plug (15) with the the truck.

8. REGULAR MAINTENANCE

⚠️

- Only qualified and trained personnel are allowed to maintain this truck.
- Remove the load from the fork and lower the fork to the lowest position before maintenance.
- Follow instructions in chapter 4b to lift the truck by using designated lashing or jacking equipment. Before operation, place safety devices (for instance designated lift jacks, wedges or wooden blocks) under the truck to prevent accidental lowering, movement or slipping.
- To remove the high-pressure hydraulic hose, lower the fork and turn off the power. After 10 minutes, the pressure in each hose is released and then remove the hose.
- Use approved and from your dealer released original spare parts.
- Please consider that hydraulic fluid leakage may result in failures and accidents.
- It is allowed to adjust the pressure valve only from trained service technicians.
- When the truck fails in the cold storage, it must be removed from the cold storage area as soon as possible and repaired in the buffer zone or maintenance area. Cold storage truck is a special handling machinery, its application and maintenance methods directly influence the service life of the truck, professional recommended models and various models of use, professional maintenance and repair ensure the effective utilization, perfectness ratio and service life of the cold storage truck.

If you need to replace the wheel, please follow the instructions above. Casters must be round and free of abnormal wear.

Check the items emphasized in maintenance checklist.

a. Maintenance checklist

Table 3: Maintenance checklist

		Interval (Month)			
		1	3	6	12
	Hydraulic system				
1	Check the hydraulic cylinder(s), piston for damage noise and leakage		•		
2	Check the hydraulic joints for damage and leakage		•		
3	Inspect the hydraulic oil level, refill if necessary		•		
4	Refill the hydraulic oil (12 month or 1500 working hours)				•
	Mechanical system				
5	Inspect the forks for deformation and cracks		•		
6	Check the chassis for deformation and cracks		•		
7	Check if all screws are fixed		•		
8	Check mast and chain for deformation and damages, replace if necessary	•			
9	Check the gearbox for abnormal sound, noise and leakage		•		
10	Check the wheels for deformation and damages, replace if necessary		•		
11	Check and lubricate the mast and chain	•			
12	Check and fill the brake fluid if necessary	•			
13	Lubricate the grease nipples		•		

#	Item				
14	Check the function of brake	•			
	Electrical system				
15	Inspect the electric wiring for damage		•		
16	Check the electric connections and terminals		•		
17	Test the Emergency switch function		•		
18	Check the electric drive motor for noise and damages		•		
19	Test the display		•		
20	Check, if correct fuses are used		•		
21	Test the warning signal		•		
22	Check the contactor (s)		•		
23	Check the frame leakage (insulation test)		•		
24	Check function and mechanical wear of the accelerator		•		
25	Check the electrical system of the drive motor		•		
	Braking system				
26	Check brake performance, if necessary replace disc or adjust air gap		•		
	Battery				
27	Check the battery electrolytic liquid proportion		•		
28	Clean and grease the terminals and check for corrosion and damage		•		
29	Check the battery housing for damages		•		
	Charger				
30	Check the main power cable for damages			•	
31	Check the start-up protection during charging			•	
	Function				
32	Check the horn function	•			
33	Check the air gap of the electromagnetic brake	•			
34	Test the emergency braking	•			
35	Test the reverse and regenerative braking	•			
36	Check the steering function	•			
37	Check the lifting and lowering function	•			
38	Check the tiller arm switch function	•			
39	Check the key switch for damage or normal work	•			
40	Check the speed limitation switch function	•			
	General				
41	Check if all decals are legible and complete	•			
42	Check if the protective screen and or guarding is not damaged	•			
43	Inspect the castors, adjust the height or replace them if worn out.		•		
44	Carry out a test run	•			

b. Lubricating points

Lubricate the marked points according to the maintenance checklist. The required grease specification is: DIN 51825, standard grease.

Type of oil

○ Lubricating grease
△ Brake oil
▽ Gear grease
◇ Working tank oil
○ Refill
◎ Exchange

Carriage guide
Side shifter with trunnion
Mast profile rail
Roller of outer mast
Inner roller of the carriage
Brake fluid
Gearbox
Steering gear

Battery rack guide
Side shifter
Lifting chain
Mast pulley
Lifting chain
Working tank
Reach cylinder

Check every 8 hours
Check every 200 hours
Check every 600 hours
Check every 1200 hours

Fig 15: Lubricating points

c. Check and refill hydraulic oil

It is recommended to fill the hydraulic oil:

- Type: H-LP 32, DIN 51524
- Viscosity: 41.4 – 47

Waste material like oil, used batteries or other must be probably disposed and recycled according to the national regulations and if necessary brought to a recycling company.

The oil level in the oil tank should not be under the min mark for lifting load.

If necessary add oil to the filling point.

d. Check the electrical fuses

Remove the plastic cover, the location of fuses is shown in Fig. 16 below. Specification of the fuses is shown in Table 4 below.

F4A Controller

1232SE Controller
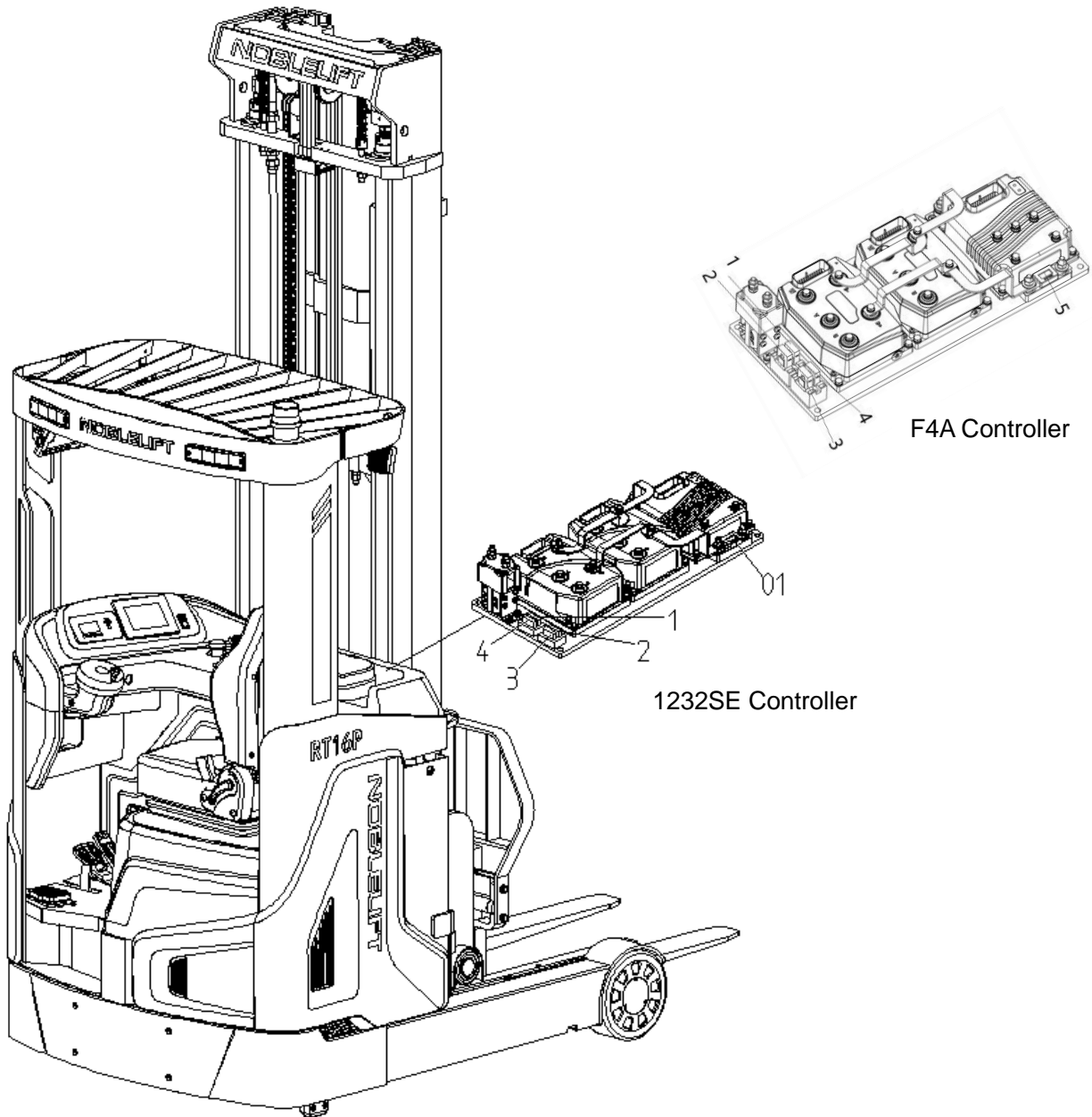
<u>Fig 16:</u> Location of fuses

<u>Table 4:</u> Fuse specification

1232SE	Rate		F4A	
FU 1	10A		FU 1	10A
FU 2	10A		FU 2	10A
FU 3	10A		FU 3	10A
FU 4	30A		FU 4	30A
FU 01	500A		FU 5	500A

9.TROUBLE SHOOTING

⚠ • If the truck malfunctions, follow the instructions in chapter 6.

Table 5: Trouble shooting

TROUBLE	CAUSE	MAINTENANCE
Load lifting failure	Load weight too high	Lift only the max. capacity, mentioned on the ID-plate
	Battery discharged	Charge the battery
	Lifting fuse failure	Check and eventually replace the lifting fuse
	Hydraulic oil level too low	Check and eventually refill hydraulic oil
	Oil leakage	Repair the hoses and/or the sealing of the cylinder
Oil leakage from air suction	Excessive quantity of oil	Reduce oil quantity.
Truck operating failure	Battery is charging	Charge the battery completely and then remove the main power plug form the electrical socket.
	Battery not connected	Connect the battery correctly
	The fuse is faulty	Check and eventually replace fuses
	Battery discharged	Charge the battery
	Emergency button is activated	Deactivate the button by inserting and pulling the knob.
Only travelling in one direction	The accelerator and the connections are damaged.	Check the accelerator and the connections.
The truck only travels very slowly	The battery is discharged.	Check the battery status at the discharge indicator
	The electromagnetic brake is engaged.	Check the electromagnetic brake
	The relating tiller cables are disconnected or damaged	Check the tiller cables and connections.
	Electric system overheated	Stop using and cool down the truck
	Heat sensor failure	Check and if necessary replace the thermal sensor
The truck starts up suddenly	The controller is damaged.	Replace the controller.
	The accelerator not moves back to its neutral position.	Repair or replace the accelerator.

If the truck has malfunctions and can't be operated out of the working zone, jack the truck up and go with a load handler under the truck and secure the truck. Then move the truck out of the aisle.

10. HYDRAULIC DIAGRAM

Fig. 17: Hydraulic circuit

11. BRAKING SYSTEM DIAGRAM

Brake

Service brake (foot brake)

Master cylinder

Wheel cylinder

Brake pipe

Brake

Brake shoe

Wheel

Fig. 18: Braking diagram (service brake)
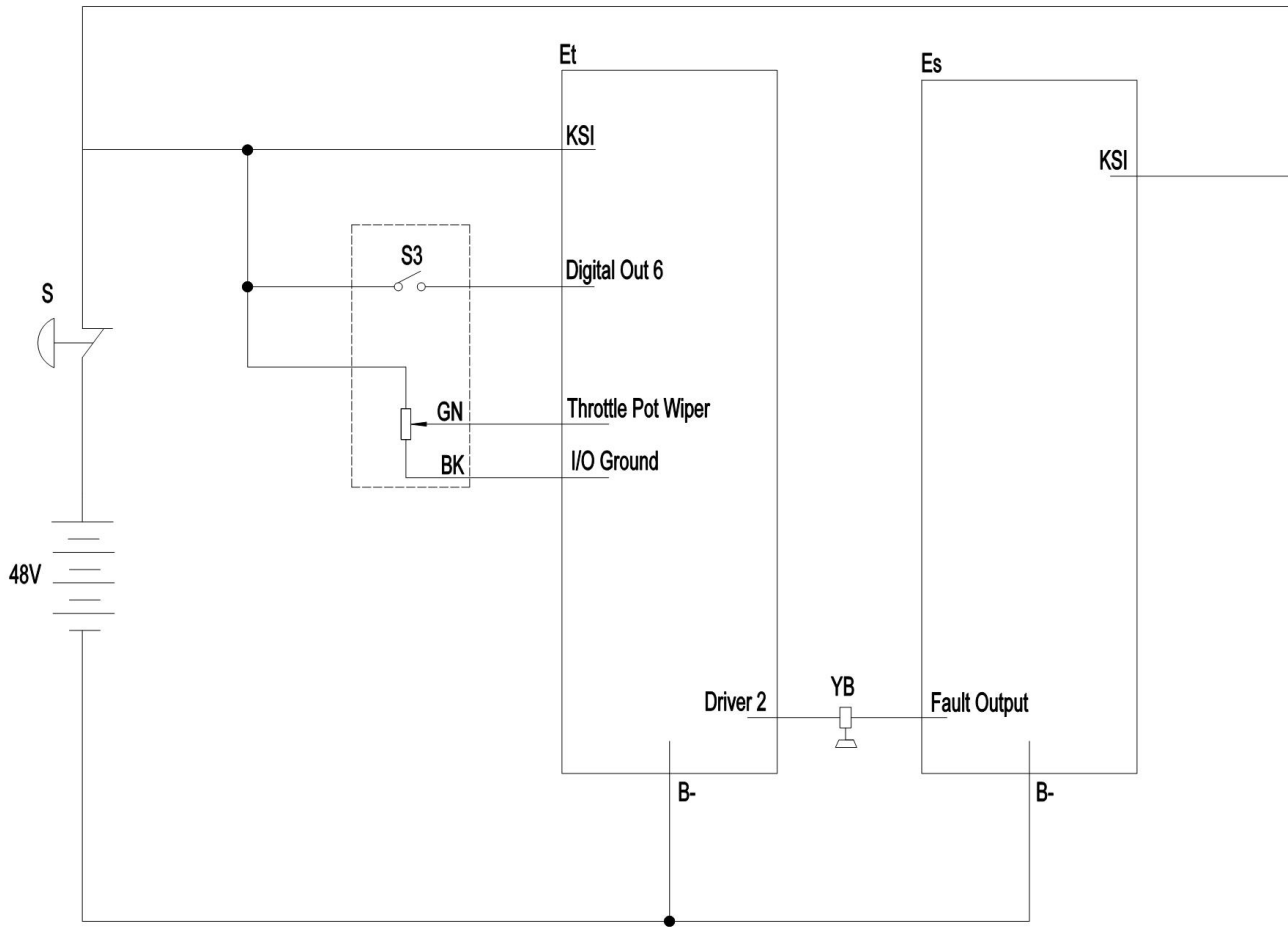
Fig. 19: Braking diagram (parking brake)

12. DIAGNOSTICS AND TROUBLESHOOTING, DISPLAY, AND WIRING DIAGRAM
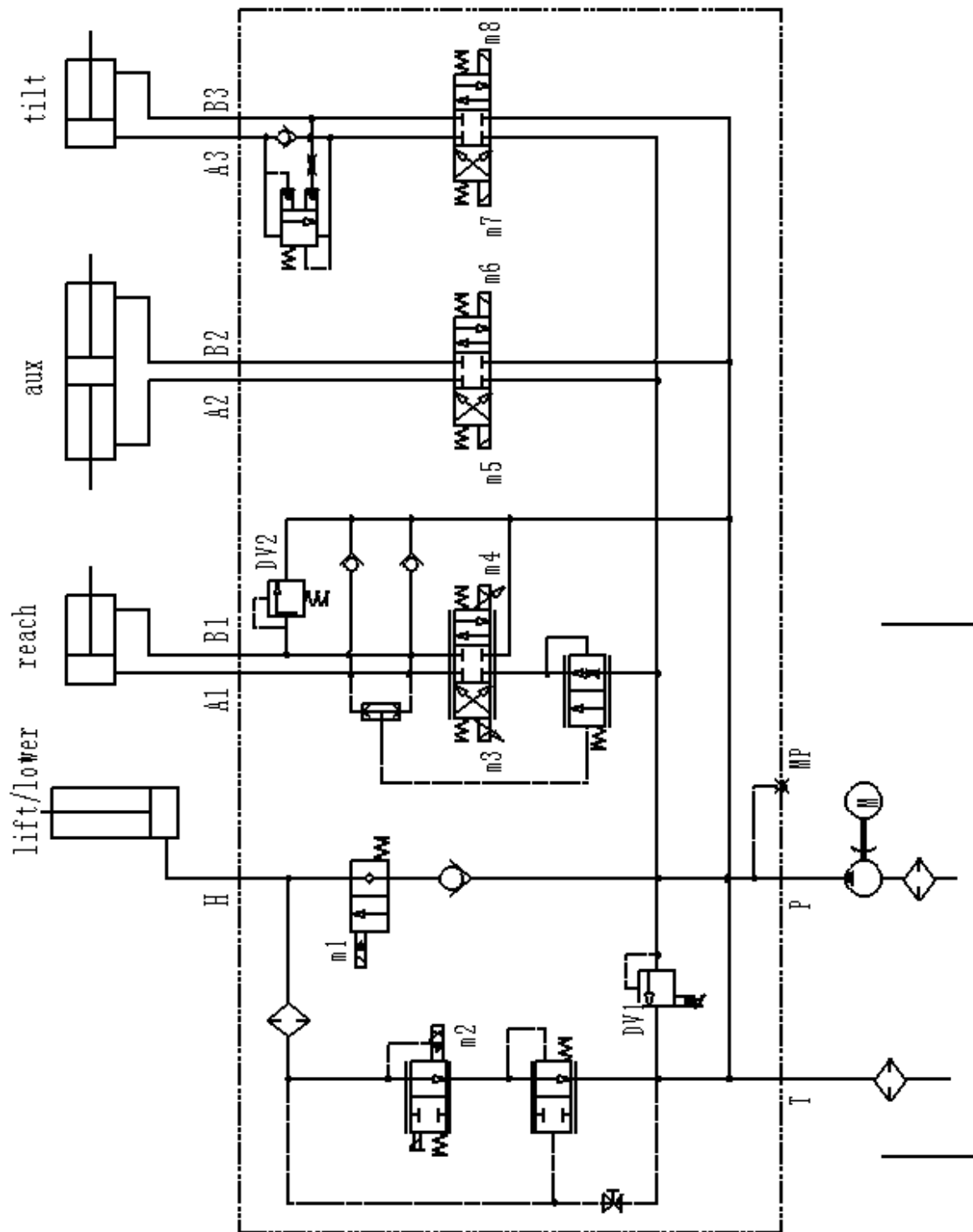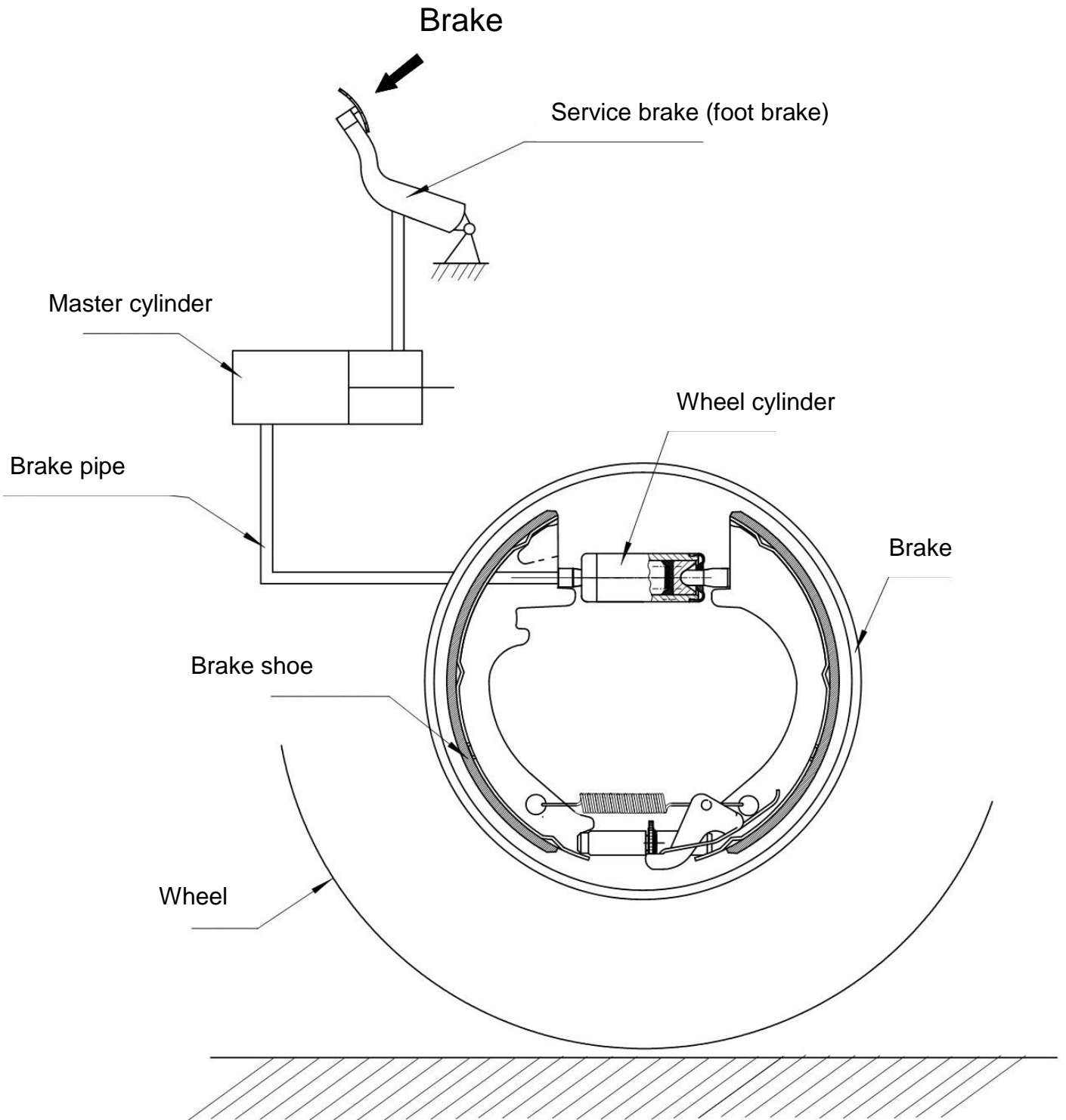
a. Truck with 1232SE controller

These controllers detect a wide variety of faults or error conditions. Faults can be detected by the operating system or by the VCL code. This section describes the faults detected by the operating system. Diagnostics information can be obtained in either of two ways:

(1) by reading the display on a hand-held or PC programmer or

(2) by observing the fault codes issued by the Status LEDs. See the table below for a summary of LED display formats.

The pair of LEDs built into the controller (one red, one yellow) produce flash codes displaying all the currently set faults in a repeating cycle. Each code consists of two digits. The red light flashes once, indicating that the number of times the yellow light flashes below is the first digit of the fault code, and the red light flashes twice, indicating that the number of times the yellow light flashes below is the second digit of the fault code.

Example: red light flashes once, followed by yellow light flashes four times.Then the red light blinks twice, then the yellow light blinks twice, so the fault code is 42. Please refer to the list of fault information in this manual for relevant fault codes and causes.

In the fault menu of the programmer, the words **Throttle Wiper Low** will be displayed if the accelerator output is low.

The controller's two LEDs will display this repeating pattern:

The numerical codes used by the yellow LED are listed in the troubleshooting table, which also lists possible fault causes and describes the conditions that set and clear each fault.

Summary of LED display formats

The two LEDs have four different display modes, indicating the type of information they are providing:

DISPLAY	STATUS
Neither LED illuminated	Controller is not powered on/ vehicle has dead battery/ or severe damage.
Yellow LED flashing	Controller is operating normally.
Yellow and red LEDs both on solid	Controller is in Flash program mode.
Red LED light on solid	No software loaded, or an internal hardware fault detected by the Supervisor or Primary microprocessor. Cycle KSI to clear. Reload software or replace controller if necessary.
Red LED and yellow LED flash alternately	Controller has detected a fault. 2-digit code flashed by yellow LED identifies the specific fault; one or two flashes by red LED indicate whether first or second code digit will follow.

Troubleshooting

The troubleshooting chart provides the following information on all the controller faults:

• fault code

• fault name as displayed on the programmer's LCD

• the effect of the fault

• possible causes of the fault

• fault set conditions

• fault clear conditions.

Whenever a fault is encountered and no wiring or vehicle fault can be found,shut off KSI and turn it back on to see if the fault clears. If it does not, shutoff KSI and remove the 35-pin connector. Check the connector for corrosion or damage, clean it if necessary, and re-insert it.

CURTIS-3501 display (1232SE):
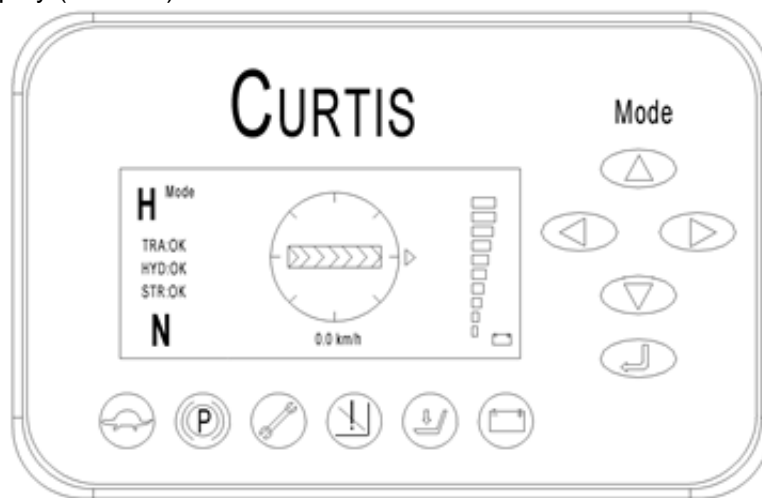
The state of charge (SOC) of the battery is indicated on the right of the display, the full battery is indicated in 10 increments, each is represented by a rectangle that corresponds to 10% of the battery charge. When SOC is about 20%, the battery symbol (the sixth from the left in the figure above) at the bottom of the display lights up, indicating that the battery need to be charged. When SOC is about 10%, the warning symbol lights up (the fourth from the left in the figure above), lifting is not allowed while slow traveling is working.

When the battery is removed, the display indicates the fault TRA: 5.7, at this time traveling is not available, while operation of mast reaching forward and backward is available.

There is a Mode key on the right side of the display, which switches the driving modes, as shown in the upper left corner of the figure above:

    H   Mode   High-speed mode   Full speed 10.5Km/h

    S   Mode   Standard mode   Full speed 8.4Km/h

    E   Mode   Economic mode   Full speed 6.3Km/h

When switching to low speed mode, the turtle symbol at the bottom of the display lights up (first from left in the figure above).
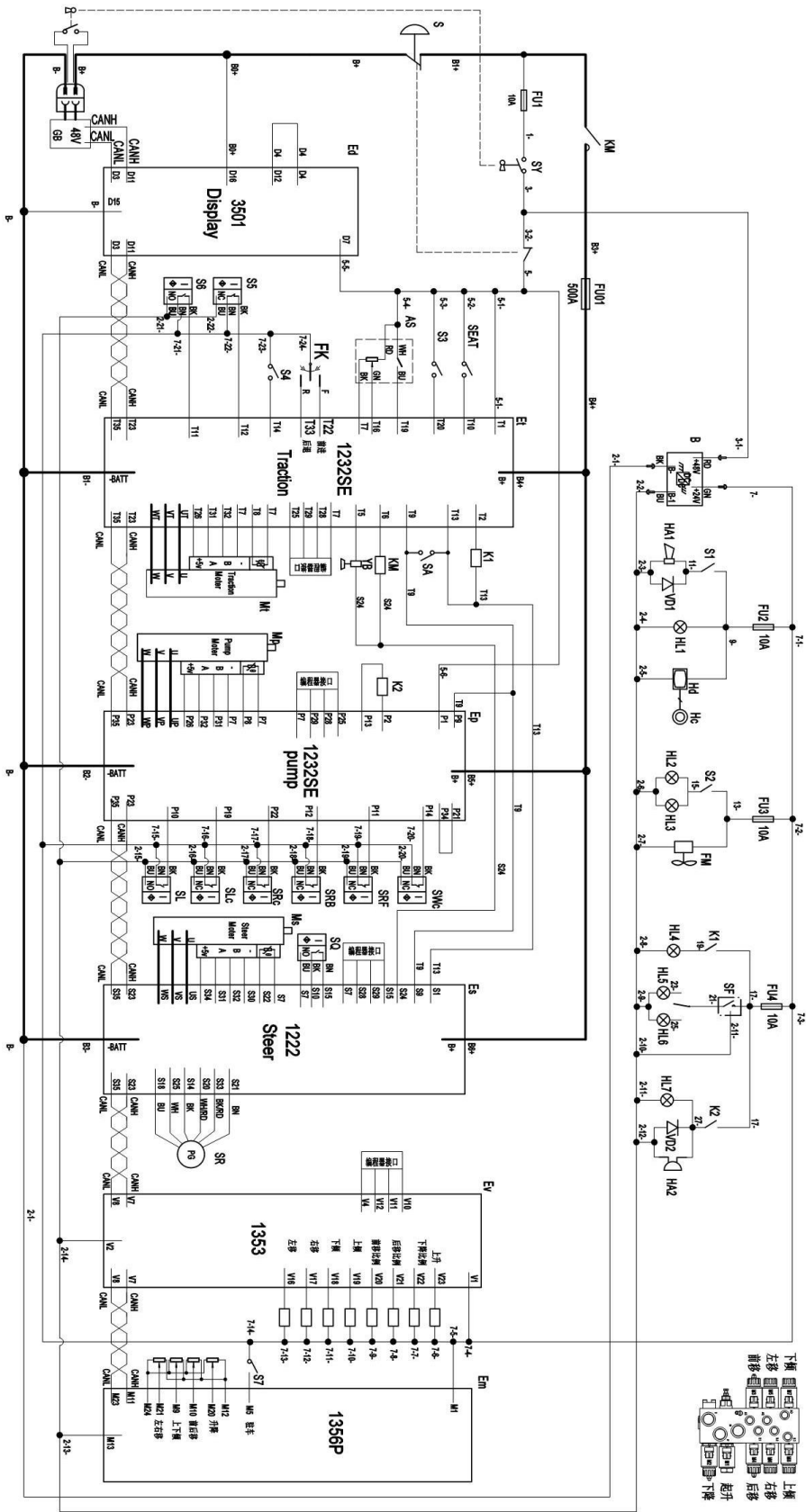
Fig. 20: Electrical diagram (truck with 1232SE controller)

Code	Item	Code	Item
	Description of electrical components (truck with 1232SE controller)		
Code	Item	Code	Item
GB	Battery 48V/480AH	S6	Battery monitor switch
S	Emergency switch	SL	Mast limit switch
Mt	Traction motor	SLC	Mast speed limit switch
Mp	Pump motor	SRF	Reach FW. limit switch
Ms	Steering motor	SRB	Reach BW. limit switch
Et	Traction controller	SRc	Reach FW. And BW. limit switch
Ep	Pump controller	SWc	Lowering speed limit switch (mast)
Es	Steering controller	D	Diode
Ed	Display	HA1	Horn
SQ	0° proximity switch	HL1	Warning signal light
SR	Steering wheel	HL2, HL3	Front lamp
SEAT	Seat switch	HL4	Braking signal light
FU01	Fuse 500A	FM	Fan
AS	Accelerator	HD	7 " monitor
SY	Key switch	HC	Camera
Kmt	Main contactor	SF	Flasher
YV	Lowering solenoid coil	HL5	Left signal light
YB	Electromagnetic brake	HL6	Right signal light
B	Dc converter	HL7	Reversing signal light
SA	Pedal switch	HA2	Buzzer
FU1~FU4	Fuse 10A	K1-K2	Relay
S1	Horn button	S7	Parking switch
S2	Lamp switch	Em	CAN communication module
S3	Brake switch	EV	Valve control
S4	180°/360° switch	FK	Driving directions switch
S5	Travel speed limit switch		

Troubleshooting chart of 1232SE controller (drive/pump unit controller)

NO.	PROGRAMMER LCD DISPLAY / EFFECT OF FAULT	CODE	POSSIBLE CAUSE	SET/CLEAR CONDITIONS
1	**Controller Overcurrent** *ShutdownMotor; ShutdownMainContactor; ShutdownEMBrake; ShutdownThrottle; FullBrake; ShutdownPump.*	12	1. External short of phase U,V, or W motor connections. 2. Motor parameters are mis-tuned. 3. Controller defective.	*Set: Phase current exceeded the current* measurement limit. *Clear: Cycle KSI.*
2	**Current Sensor Fault** *ShutdownMotor; ShutdownMainContactor; ShutdownEMBrake; ShutdownThrottle; FullBrake; ShutdownPump.*	13	1. Leakage to vehicle frame from phase U, V, or W (short in motor stator). 2. Controller defective.	*Set: Controller current sensors have* invalid offset reading. *Clear: Cycle KSI.*
3	**Precharge Failed** *ShutdownMotor; ShutdownMainContactor; ShutdownEMBrake; ShutdownThrottle; FullBrake; ShutdownPump.*	14	1. See Monitor menu » Battery: Capacitor Voltage. 2. External load on capacitor bank (B+ connection terminal) that prevents the capacitor bank from charging.	*Set: Precharge failed to charge the capacitor* bank to the KSI voltage. *Clear: Cycle Interlock input or use VCL* function *Enable_ Precharge* .
4	**Controller Severe Undertemp** *ShutdownMotor; ShutdownMainContactor; ShutdownEMBrake; ShutdownThrottle; FullBrake; ShutdownPump.*	15	1. See Monitor menu » Controller: Temperature. 2. Controller is operating in an extreme environment.	*Set: Heatsink temperature below -40°C. Clear: Bring heatsink temperature* above -40°C, and cycle interlock or KSI.
5	**Controller Severe Overtemp** *ShutdownMotor; ShutdownMainContactor; ShutdownEMBrake; ShutdownThrottle; FullBrake; ShutdownPump.*	16	1. See Monitor menu » Controller: Temperature. 2. Controller is operating in an extreme environment. 3. Excessive load on vehicle. 4. Improper mounting of controller.	*Set: Heatsink temperature above +95°C. Clear: Bring heatsink temperature* below +95°C, and cycle interlock or KSI.
6	**Severe Undervoltage** *Reduced drive torque.*	17	1. Battery Menu parameters are misadjusted.	*Set: Capacitor bank voltage dropped* below the Severe

			2. Non-controller system drain on battery. 3. Battery resistance too high. 4. Battery disconnected while driving. 5. Blown B+ fuse or main contactor did not close.	Undervoltage limit with FET bridge enabled. *Clear: Bring capacitor voltage above Severe Undervoltage limit.*
7	**Severe Overvoltage** *ShutdownMotor;* *ShutdownMainContactor;* *ShutdownEMBrake;* *ShutdownThrottle;* *FullBrake;* *ShutdownPump.*	18	1. See Monitor menu » Battery: Capacitor Voltage. 2. Battery menu parameters are misadjusted. 3. Battery resistance too high for given regen current. 4. Battery disconnected while regen braking.	*Set: Capacitor bank voltage exceeded the Severe Overvoltage limit with FET bridge enabled.* *Clear: Bring capacitor voltage below Severe Overvoltage limit, and then cycle KSI.*
8	**Controller Undertemp Cutback**	21	1.Controller works under restricted conditions. 2. Controller is operating in an extreme environment.	*Set: Heatsink temperature below -25℃.* *Clear: Bring heatsink temperature above -25℃.*
9	**Controller Overtemp Cutback** *Reduced drive and regenerative brake torque.*	22	1. See Monitor menu » Controller: Temperature. 2. Controller is operating in an extreme environment. 3. Excessive load on vehicle. 4. Improper mounting of controller.	*Set: Heatsink temperature exceeded 85℃.* *Clear: Bring heatsink temperature below 85°C.*
10	**Undervoltage Cutback** *Reduced drive torque.*	23	1. Normal operation. Fault shows that the batteries need recharging. 2. Battery parameters are misadjusted. 3. Non-controller system drain on battery. 4. Battery resistance too high. 5. Battery disconnected while driving. 6. See Monitor menu » Battery: Capacitor Voltage. 7. Blown B+ fuse or main contactor did not close.	*Set: Capacitor bank voltage dropped below the Undervoltage limit with the FET bridge enabled.* *Clear: Bring capacitor voltage above the Undervoltage limit.*
11	**Overvoltage Cutback** *Reduced regenerative brake torque.* *Note: This fault is*	24	1. Normal operation. Fault shows that regen braking currents elevated the battery voltage during regen braking.	*Set: Capacitor bank voltage exceeded the Overvoltage limit with the FET bridge enabled.* *Clear: Bring capacitor voltage*

	declared only when the controller is running in regen.		Controller is performance limited at this voltage. 2. Battery parameters are misadjusted. 3. Battery resistance too high for given regen current. 4. Battery disconnected while regen braking. 5. See Monitor menu » Battery: Capacitor Voltage.	*below the* Overvoltage limit.
12	**+5V Supply Failure** *None, unless a fault action is programmed in VCL.*	25	1. External load impedance on the +5V supply is too low. 2. See Monitor menu » outputs: 5 Volts and Ext Supply Current.	*Set: +5V supply outside the* +5V±10% range. *Clear: Bring voltage within range.*
13	**Digital Out 6 Failure** *Digital Output 6 driver will not turn on.*	26	1. External load impedance on Digital Output 6 driver is too low.	*Set: Digital Output 6 current exceeded 15 mA.* *Clear: Remedy the overcurrent cause* and use the VCL function *Set_DigOut()* to turn the driver on again.
14	**Digital Out 7 Overcurrent** *Digital Output 7 driver will not turn on.*	27	1. External load impedance on Digital Output 7 driver is too low.	*Set: Digital Output 7 current exceeded 15 mA.* *Clear: Remedy the overcurrent cause* and use the VCL function *Set_DigOut()* to turn the driver on again.
15	**Motor Temp Hot Cutback** *Reduced drive torque.*	28	1. Motor temperature is at or above the programmed Temperature Hot setting, and the current is being cut back. 2. Motor Temperature Control Menu parameters are mis-tuned. 3. If the application doesn't use a motor thermistor, Temp Compensation and Temp Cutback should be programmed Off.	*Set: Motor thermistor input is at 0V or above 10V.* Clear: Bring the motor thermistor input voltage within range.
16	**Motor Temp Sensor Fault** *MaxSpeed reduced (LOS, Limited Operating Strategy), and motor temperature cutback*	29	1. Motor thermistor is not connected properly. 2. If the application doesn't use a motor thermistor, Motor Temp Sensor Enable should be programmed Off.	*Set: Motor thermistor input is at 0V or above 10V.* Clear: Bring the motor thermistor input voltage within range.

	disabled.			
17	**Coil 1 Driver Open/Short** *ShutdownDriver1.*	31	1. Open or short on driver load. 2. Dirty connector pins. 3. Bad crimps or faulty wiring.	*Set: Driver 1 (pin 6) is either open or shorted. This fault can be set only when Main Enable = Off.* *Clear: Correct open or short, and cycle driver*
18	**Main Open/Short** *ShutdownMotor;* *ShutdownMainContactor;* *ShutdownEMBrake;* *ShutdownThrottle;* *FullBrake;* *ShutdownPump.*	31	1. Open or short on driver load. 2. Dirty connector pins. 3. Bad crimps or faulty wiring.	*Set: Main contactor driver (pin 6) is either open or shorted. This fault can be set only when Main Enable = On.* *Clear: Correct open or short, and cycle driver*
19	**Coil2 Driver Open/Short** *ShutdownDriver2*	32	1. Open or short on driver load. 2. Dirty connector pins. 3. Bad crimps or faulty wiring	*Set: Driver 2 (pin 5) is either open or shorted. This fault can be set only when EM Brake Type = 0.* *Clear: Correct open or short, and cycle driver.*
20	**EMBrake Open/Short** *ShutdownEMBrake;* *ShutdownThrottle;* *FullBrake.*	32	1. Open or short on driver load. 2. Dirty connector pins. 3. Bad crimps or faulty wiring	*Set: Electromagnetic brake driver (pin 5) is either open or shorted. This fault can be set only when EM Brake Type > 0.* *Clear: Correct open or short, and cycle driver.*
21	**Coil3 Driver Open/Short** *ShutdownDriver3*	33	1. Open or short on driver load. 2. Dirty connector pins. 3. Bad crimps or faulty wiring.	*Set: Driver 3 (pin 4) is either open or shorted.* *Clear: Correct open or short, and cycle driver.*
22	**Coil4 Driver Open/Short** *ShutdownDriver4*	34	1. Open or short on driver load. 2. Dirty connector pins. 3. Bad crimps or faulty wiring.	*Set: Driver 4 (pin 3) is either open or shorted.* *Clear: Correct open or short, and cycle driver.*
23	**PD Open/Short** *ShutdownPD.*	35	1. Open or short on driver load. 2. Dirty connector pins. 3. Bad crimps or faulty wiring.	*Set: Proportional driver (pin 2) is either open or shorted.* *Clear: Correct open or short, and cycle driver.*
24	**Encoder Fault**	36	1. Motor encoder failure. 2. Bad crimps or faulty wiring.	*Set: Motor encoder phase failure detected.* *Clear: Cycle KSI.*
25	**Motor Open** *ShutdownMotor;* *ShutdownMainContactor;* *ShutdownEMBrake;*	37	1. Motor phase is open. 2. Bad crimps or faulty wiring	*Set: Motor phase U, V, or W detected open.* *Clear: Cycle KSI.*

	ShutdownThrottle; *FullBrake;* *ShutdownPump.*			
26	**Main Contactor Welded** *ShutdownMotor;* *ShutdownEMBrake;* *ShutdownThrottle;* *FullBrake;* *ShutdownPump.*	38	1. Main contactor tips are welded closed. 2. Motor phase U or V is disconnected or open. 3. An alternate voltage path (such as an external precharge resistor) is providing a current to the capacitor bank (B+ connection terminal).	*Set: Just prior to the main contactor closing, the capacitor bank voltage (B+ connection terminal) was loaded for a short time and the voltage did not discharge.* *Clear: Cycle KSI.*
27	**Main Contactor Did Not Close** *ShutdownMainContactor;* *ShutdownEMBrake;* *ShutdownThrottle;* *FullBrake;* *ShutdownPump.*	39	1. Main contactor did not close. 2. Main contactor tips are oxidized, burned, or not making good contact. 3. External load on capacitor bank (B+ connection terminal) that prevents capacitor bank from charging. 4. Blown B+ fuse.	*Set: With the main contactor commanded closed, the capacitor bank voltage (B+ connection terminal) did not charge to B+.* *Clear: Cycle KSI.*
28	**Throttle Wiper High** *ShutdownThrottle.*	41	1. See Monitor menu » Inputs: Throttle Pot. 2. Throttle pot wiper voltage too high.	*Set: Throttle pot wiper (pin 16) voltage is higher than the high fault threshold (can be changed with the VCL function). Setup_Pot_Faults()* *Clear: Bring throttle pot wiper voltage below the fault threshold.*
29	**Throttle Wiper Low** *ShutdownThrottle.*	42	1. See Monitor menu » Inputs: Throttle Pot. 2. Throttle pot wiper voltage too low.	*Set: Throttle pot wiper (pin 16) voltage is lower than the low fault threshold (can be changed with the VCL function Setup_Pot_Faults()).* *Clear: Bring throttle pot wiper voltage above the fault threshold.*
30	**Pot2 Wiper High** *FullBrake.*	43	1. See Monitor menu » Inputs: Pot2 Raw. 2. Pot2 wiper voltage too high.	*Set: Pot2 wiper (pin 17) voltage is higher than the high fault threshold (can be changed with the VCL function Setup_Pot_Faults()).* *Clear: Bring Pot2 wiper voltage*

				below the fault threshold
31	**Pot2 Wiper Low** *FullBrake.*	44	1. See Monitor menu » Inputs: Pot2 Raw. 2. Pot2 wiper voltage too low.	*Set: Pot2 wiper (pin 17) voltage* is lower than the low fault threshold (can be changed with the VCL function *Setup_Pot_Faults()*). *Clear: Bring Pot2 wiper voltage* above the fault threshold.
32	**Pot Low Overcurrent** *ShutdownThrottle;* *FullBrake*	45	1. See Monitor menu » Outputs: Pot Low. 2. Combined pot resistance connected to pot low is too low.	*Set: Pot low (pin 18) current exceeds 10mA.* *Clear: Clear pot low overcurrent condition* and cycle KSI.
33	**EEPROM Failure** *ShutdownMotor;* *ShutdownMainContactor;* *ShutdownEMBrake;* *ShutdownThrottle;* *ShutdownInterlock;* *ShutdownDriver1, 2, 3, 4;* *ShutdownPD;* *FullBrake;* *ShutdownPump.*	46	1. Failure to write to EEPROM memory. This can be caused by EEPROM memory writes initiated by VCL, by the CAN BUS, by adjusting parameters with the programmer, or by loading new software into the controller.	*Set: Controller operating system tried to* write to EEPROM memory and failed. *Clear: Download the correct software (OS)* and matching parameter default settings into the controller and cycle KSI.
34	**HPD/Sequencing Fault** *ShutdownThrottle*	47	1. KSI, interlock, direction, and throttle inputs applied in incorrect sequence. 2. Faulty wiring, crimps, or switches at KSI, interlock, direction, or throttle inputs.	Set: HPD (High Pedal Disable) or sequencing fault caused by incorrect sequence of KSI, interlock, direction, and throttle inputs. *Clear: Reapply inputs in correct sequence.*
35	**Emer Rev HPD** *ShutdownThrottle.*	47	1. Emergency Reverse operation has concluded, but the throttle, forward and reverse inputs, and interlock have not been returned to neutral.	*Set: At the conclusion of Emergency* Reverse, the fault was set because various inputs were not returned to neutral. *Clear: If EMR_Interlock = On, clear the* interlock, throttle, and direction inputs. If EMR_Interlock = Off, clear the throttle and direction inputs.
36	**Parameter Change Fault** *ShutdownMotor;* *ShutdownMainContactor;* *ShutdownEMBrake;* *ShutdownThrottle;*	49	1. This is a safety fault caused by a change in certain parameter settings so that the vehicle will not operate until KSI is cycled.	*Set: Adjustment of a parameter setting* that requires cycling of KSI. *Clear: Cycle KSI.*

	FullBrake; *ShutdownPump.*		For example, if a user changes the Throttle Type this fault will appear and require cycling KSI before the vehicle can operate.	
37	**OEM Faults** *(See OEM documentation.)*	51-6 7	1. These faults can be defined by the OEM and are implemented in the specific application VCL code. See OEM documentation	
38	**VCL RunTime Error** *ShutdownMotor;* *ShutdownMainContactor;* *ShutdownEMBrake;* *ShutdownThrottle;* *ShutdownInterlock;* *ShutdownDriver1, 2, 3, 4;* *ShutdownPD;* *FullBrake;* *ShutdownPump.*	68	1. VCL code encountered a runtime VCL error. 2. See Monitor menu » Controller: VCL Error Module and VCL Error. This error can then be compared to the runtime VCL module ID and error code definitions found in the specific OS system information file.	*Set: Runtime VCL code error condition.* *Clear: Edit VCL application software to* fix this error condition; flash the new compiled software and matching parameter defaults; cycle KSI.
39	**External Supply Out of Range** *None, unless a fault action is programmed in VCL.*	69	1. External load on the 5V and 12V supplies draws either too much or too little current. 2. Fault Checking Menu parameters Ext Supply Max and Ext Supply Min are mis-tuned. 3. See Monitor menu » Outputs: Ext Supply Current.	*Set: The external supply current (combined* current used by the 5V supply [pin 26] and 12V supply [pin 25]) is either greater than the upper current threshold or lower than the lower current threshold. The two thresholds are defined by the External Supply Max and External Supply Min parameter settings (page 54). *Clear: Bring the external supply current* within range.
40	**OS General** *ShutdownMotor;* *ShutdownMainContactor;* *ShutdownEMBrake;* *ShutdownThrottle;* *ShutdownInterlock;* *ShutdownDriver1, 2, 3, 4;* *ShutdownPD;* *FullBrake;* *ShutdownPump.*	71	1. Internal controller fault.	*Set: Internal controller fault detected.* *Clear: Cycle KSI.*

44

41	**PDO Timeout** PDO Timeout *ShutdownInterlock;* *CAN NMT State set to* *Pre-operational*	72	1. Time between CAN PDO messages received exceeded the PDO Timeout Period.	*Set: Time between CAN PDO messages* received exceeded the PDO Timeout Period. *Clear: Cycle KSI or receive CAN NMT* message.
42	**Stall Detected** *ShutdownEMBrake;* *Control Mode changed to* *LOS (Limited Operating* *Strategy).*	73	1. Stalled motor. 2. Motor encoder failure. 3. Bad crimps or faulty wiring. 4. Problems with power supply for the motor encoder. 5. See Monitor menu » Motor: Motor RPM.	*Set: No motor encoder movement detected.* *Clear: Either cycle KSI, or* detect valid motor encoder signals while operating in LOS mode and return Throttle Command = 0 and Motor RPM = 0.
43	**Motor Characterization Fault** *ShutdownMotor;* *ShutdownMainContactor;* *ShutdownEMBrake;* *ShutdownThrottle;* *FullBrake;* *ShutdownPump.*	87	1. Motor characterization failed during characterization process. See Monitor menu » Controller: Motor Characterization Error for cause: 0=none; 1=encoder signal seen, but step size not determined; set Encoder Step Size manually; 2=motor temp sensor fault; 3=motor temp hot cutback fault; 4= controller overtemp cutback fault; 5=controller undertemp cutback fault; 6=undervoltage cutback fault; 7=severe overvoltage fault; 8=encoder signal not seen, or one or both channels missing; 9=motor parameters out of characterization range.	*Set: Motor characterization failed during* the motor characterization process. *Clear: Correct fault; cycle KSI.*
44	**Motor Type Fault**	89	1. The Motor_Type parameter value is out of range.	*Set: Motor_Type parameter is set to an* illegal value. *Clear: Set Motor_Type to correct value* and cycle KSI.
45	**VCI/OS Mismatch** *ShutdownMotor;* *ShutdownMainContactor;* *ShutdownEMBrake;* *ShutdownThrottle;*	91	1. The VCL software in the controller does not match the OS software in the controller.	*Set: VCL and OS software do not match;* when KSI cycles, a check is made to verify that they match and a fault is issued when they do not.

	ShutdownInterlock; *ShutdownDriver1, 2, 3, 4;* *ShutdownPD;* *FullBrake;* *ShutdownPump.*			*Clear: Download the correct* *VCL and OS software into the* controller.
46	**EM Brake Failed to Set** *ShutdownEMBrake;* *ShutdownThrottle.*	92	1. Vehicle movement sensed after the EM Brake has been commanded to set. 2. EM Brake will not hold the motor from rotating.	*Set: After the EM Brake was* *commanded* to set and time has elapsed to allow the brake to fully engage, vehicle movement has been sensed. *Clear: Activate the throttle.*
47	**Encoder LOS (Limited** **Operating Strategy)** *Enter LOS control mode*	93	1. Limited Operating Strategy (LOS) control mode has been activated, as a result of either an Encoder Fault (Code 36) or a Stall Detect Fault (Code 73). 2. Motor encoder failure. 3. Bad crimps or faulty wiring. 4. Vehicle is stalled.	*Set: Encoder Fault (Code 36)* *or Stall* Detect Fault (Code 73) was activated, and Brake or Interlock has been applied to activate LOS control mode, allowing limited motor control. *Clear: Cycle KSI or, if LOS* *mode was activ*ated by the Stall Fault, clear by ensuring encoder senses proper operation, Motor RPM = 0, and Throttle Command = 0.
48	**Emer Rev Timeout** *ShutdownEMBrake;* *ShutdownThrottle.*	94	1. Emergency Reverse was activated and concluded because the EMR Timeout timer has expired. 2. The emergency reverse input is stuck On.	*Set: Emergency Reverse was* *activated and* ran until the EMR Timeout timer expired. *Clear: Turn the emergency* *reverse input* Off.
49	**Illegal Model Number** *ShutdownMotor;* *ShutdownMainContactor;* *ShutdownEMBrake;* *ShutdownThrottle;* *FullBrake;* *ShutdownPump.*	98	1. Model_Number variable contains illegal value. 2. Software and hardware do not match. 3. Controller defective.	*Set: Illegal Model_Number* *variable; when* KSI cycles, a check is made to confirm a legal Model_Number, and a fault is issued if one is not found. *Clear: Download appropriate* *software* for your controller model.
50	**Dualmotor Parameter** **Mismatch** *ShutdownController;* *ShutdownMainContactor;* *ShutdownEMBrake;* *ShutdownThrottle;* *FullBrake;*	99	1. Dual Motor Enable parameter is set On and Control Mode Select parameter not set to 1 (Speed Mode Express) or 2 (Speed Mode). 2. Motor Technology and	Set: When the Dual Drive software is enabled, the controller must be set to either Speed Mode Express or Speed Mode; otherwise this fault is set. Motor Techology=0 must be paired

	ShutdownPump.		Feedback Type parameters do not match.	with Feedback Type=1, and Motor Technology=1 must be paired with Feedback Type=2; otherwise this fault is set. *Clear: Adjust parameters to appropriate* values and cycle KSI.

OEM Faults

CODE	POSSIBLE CAUSE	SET/CLEAR CONDITIONS	NOTE
51	**Steering CAN Comm failure**	EPS CAN Communication Timeout	
52	**Severe Steering Fault**	Severe Steering Failure	
53	**Steering Fault**	Steering Failure	
54	**Pedal Switch Short**	Accelerator pedal switch=on before power-on (normally it should be Off).	
55	**VCL HPD Fault**	The power-on acceleration signal exceeds the dead zone.	
56	**VCL SRO Fault**	The interlock switch is not activated, the accelerator outputs.	
57	**Battery unlock**	Battery is not locked.	
58	**Display Config Fault**	3501 display interface configuration failed.	
59	**Steer angle changed**	EPS 180°/360° mode switching.	
61	**Tillerhead Pdo timeout**	1356P/CAN Tillerhead Communication Timeout.	

Troubleshooting chart of 1222 controller (steering)

FLASH CODE	SUB CODE	FAULT NAME	POSSIBLE CAUSE	CLEAR CONDITION	STEER FAULT ACTION	TRACTION FAULT ACTION
B	1	Hardware Fault	An internal hardware error has been detected; controller defective.	Cycle KSI.	Shutdown.	1 = Stop.
C	1	Controller Overcurrent	1. External short of phase U, V, or W motor connection. 2. Motor parameters are mis-tuned. 3. Controller defective.	Cycle KSI.	Shutdown.	1 = Stop.
D	1	Current Sensor Fault	1. Leakage to vehicle frame from phase U, V, or W (short in motor stator). 2. Controller defective.	Cycle KSI.	Shutdown.	1 = Stop.
E	1	Precharge	1. External load on capacitor bank (B+ connection terminal) that prevents the capacitor bank from charging. 2. Controller defective.	Cycle KSI.	Shutdown.	1 = Stop.

F	1	Controller Severe Undertemp	Controller is operating in an extreme environment.	Bring heatsink temp above -35℃.	Warning Only.	3 = No action.
10	1	Controller Severe Overtemp	1. Improper mounting of controller. 2. Excessive load on vehicle. 3. Controller is operating in an extreme environment.	Cycle KSI.	Warning then Shutdown.	1 = Stop.
11	1	Severe Undervoltage	1. Battery or battery cables or battery connections defective. 2. Excessive non-controller system drain on battery. 3. Battery disconnected while driving. 4. Blown B+ fuse or steer contactor did not close.	Cycle KSI.	Shutdown.	1 = Stop.
12	1	Severe Overvoltage	1. Battery or battery cable resistancetoo high for a given regen current. 2. Battery disconnected while regen braking.	Cycle KSI.	Shutdown.	1 = Stop.
16	1	Controller Overtemp	1. Improper mounting or cooling of controller. 2. Excessive load on vehicle. 3. Controller operating in an extreme environment.	Heatsink temp＜85℃	Warning Only.	2= Reduce speed. (Max speed reduced linearly from 100% at 85℃ to 0% at 95℃)
19	1	5V Supply Failure	External load impedance on the +5V supply is too low.	Cycle KSI.	Hold then Shutdown.	1 = Stop.
1A	1	10V Supply Failure	External load impedance on the +10V supply is too low.	Cycle KSI.	Warning then Shutdown.	1 = Stop.
1B	1	Severe Motor Over Temp	1. Motor is operating in an extreme environment. 2. Motor Temperature Control parameters are mis-tuned.	Cycle KSI.	Warning then Shutdown.	1 = Stop.
1C	1	Motor Temp Hot Cutback	1. Motor is operating in an extreme environment. 2. Motor Temperature Control parameters are mis-tuned.	Steer motor temperature <programmed Temperature Hot.	Warning Only.	2= Reduce speed. (Max speed reduced linearly from 100% at 85℃ to 0% at 95℃)
1D	1	Motor Temp Sensor Fault	1. Motor thermistor is not connected properly.	Motor temperature	Warning Only.	2= Reduce speed. (Max

			2. If the application does not use a motor thermistor, the Motor Temperature Sensor Enable parameter should be programmed Off.	input within the normal operating range.		speed reduced linearly from 100% at 85℃ to 0% at 95℃)
1F	1	Contactor Open/Short	1. Open or short on driver load. 2. Dirty connector pins. 3. Bad crimps or faulty wiring.	Cycle KSI.	Warning then Shutdown.	1 = Stop.
23	1	Fault Output Open/Short	1. External load impedance on the fault output is too low. 2. Controller defective.	Cycle KSI.	Warning then Shutdown.	1 = Stop.
24	1	Motor Stalled	1. Stalled steer motor. 2. Steer motor encoder failure. 3. Bad crimps or faulty wiring. 4. Problems with power supply of the steer motor encoder.	Cycle KSI.	Warning then Shutdown.	1 = Stop.
25	1	Motor Open	1. Motor phase is open. 2. Bad crimps or faulty motor cable wiring. 3. Controller defective.	Cycle KSI.	Warning then Shutdown.	1 = Stop.
26	1	Contactor Welded	1. Steer contactor tips are welded closed. 2. An alternative voltage path (such as an external precharge resistor) is providing a current to the capacitor bank (B+ terminal).	Cycle KSI.	Shutdown.	1 = Stop.
27	1	Contactor Opened	1. Steer contactor was closed temporarily, but then opened. 2. Steer contactor tips are oxidized. 3. An external load on the capacitor bank (B+ terminal) that prevents the bank from charging.		Warning then Shutdown.	
27	2	Contactor Did Not Close	1. Steer contactor did not close. 2. Steer contactor tips are oxidized. 3. An external load on the capacitor bank (B+ terminal) that prevents the bank from	Cycle KSI.	Shutdown.	1 = Stop.

			charging.			
29	1	Command Analog 1 Out of Range	Command input device's Analog 1 input (pin 8) is out of range.	Cycle KSI.	Hold then Shutdown.	1 = Stop.
2A	1	Command Analog 3 Out of Range	Command input device's Analog 3 input (pin 19) is out of range.	Cycle KSI.	Hold then Shutdown.	1 = Stop.
2B	1	Feedback Analog 5 Out of Range	Position feedback device's Analog 5 input (pin 16) is out of range.	Cycle KSI.	Hold then Shutdown.	1 = Stop.
2C	1	Feedback Analog 6 Out of Range	Position feedback device's Analog 6 input (pin 17) is out of range.	Cycle KSI.	Hold then Shutdown.	1 = Stop.
2D	1	CANNot Operational	1222 CAN NMT State did not go operational within 80 ms of interlock being applied.	Cycle KSI.	Warning and drop fault output.	1 = Stop.
2E	1	EEPROM CRC Fault	1. New software loaded into EEPROM memory. 2. Try using function "Restore to Factory Defaults" to clear fault. 3. Controller defective.	Cycle KSI.	Shutdown.	1 = Stop.
2F	1	Sin/Cos command sensor	1. Sin/Cos Sensor defective. 2. Sin/Cos Sensor parameters are mis-tuned.	Cycle KSI.	Hold then Shutdown.	1 = Stop.
2F	2	Sawtooth Command Sensor	1. Sawtooth Sensor defective. 2. Sawtooth Sensor parameters are mis-tuned.	Cycle KSI.	Hold then Shutdown.	1 = Stop.
30	1	Sin/Cos Feedback sensor	3. Sin/Cos Sensor defective. 4. Sin/Cos Sensor parameters are mis-tuned.	Cycle KSI.	Hold then Shutdown.	1 = Stop.
30	2	Sawtooth Feedback Sensor	1. Sawtooth Sensor defective. 2. Sawtooth Sensor parameters are mis-tuned.	Cycle KSI.	Hold then Shutdown.	1 = Stop.
31	1	Parameter Change Fault	A parameter value or the software was changed that required a power cycle. This fault is set automatically to force he vehicle operator to cycle power, for safety purposes.	Cycle KSI.	Shutdown.	1 = Stop.
33	1	Interlock	1. When the interlock switch	Interlock	Interlock=Of	1 = Stop.

		Switch Supervision	inputs are a crossed configuration (N.O. and N.C.), the two inputs are checked. A fault is set if Switch 1 (pin 9) = Switch 3 (pin 11). 2. Interlock switch defective.	Input 1 <> Interlock Input 3.	f.	
34	1	Home Switch Supervision	1. When the wheel position is not close to home, the redundant home switch inputs are checked and a fault s set if they disagree. 2. Home switch defective. 3. For 360° steering, parameter Homing Cam Angle (deg) not set correctly	Cycle KSI.	Warning then Shutdown.	1 = Stop.
35	1	Home Position Not Found	Home switch defective.	Cycle KSI.	Shutdown.	1 = Stop.
36	1	Home reference Tolerance Fault	1. Home switch defective. 2. For 360° steering, parameter Homing Cam Angle (deg) not set correctly	Cycle KSI.	Warning then Shutdown.	1 = Stop.
37	1	Steer Command Supervision	Command input device defective.	Cycle KSI.	Hold then Shutdown.	1 = Stop.
38	1	Wheel Position Supervision	Position feedback device defective.	Cycle KSI.	Hold then Shutdown.	1 = Stop.
45	1	5V Current Out of Range	The external load on the 5V supply is drawing either too much or too little current.	Cycle KSI.	Hold then Shutdown.	1 = Stop.
47	1	Software Fault 1	Reserved for future use.			
47	2	Software Fault 2	1. Software defective. 2. Controller defective.	Cycle KSI.	Shutdown.	1 = Stop.
47	3	Software Fault 3	Reserved for future use.			
47	4	Software Fault 4	1. Software defective. 2. Controller defective.	Cycle KSI.	Shutdown.	1 = Stop.
47	5	Software Fault 5	1. Software defective. 2. Controller defective.	Cycle KSI.	Shutdown.	1 = Stop.
48	1	PDO1 Timeout	Communication between the traction controller and the 1222 has halted.	Cycle KSI.	Warning then Shutdown.	1 = Stop.
48	2	PDO2	Communication from the CAN	Cycle KSI.	Warning	1 = Stop.

		Timeout	device sending the PDO2 message to the 1222 has halted.		then Shutdown.	
48	3	PDO3 Timeout	Communication from the CAN device sending the PDO3 message to the 1222 has halted.	Cycle KSI.	Warning then Shutdown.	1 = Stop.
48	4	PDO4 Timeout	Communication from the CAN device sending the PDO4 message to the 1222 has halted.	Cycle KSI.	Warning then Shutdown.	1 = Stop.
49	1	Following Error	1. Position feedback device defective. 2. Steer motor stalled. 3. Steer motor encoder failed.	Cycle KSI.	Warning then Shutdown.	1 = Stop.
4A	1	Hardware Software Mismatch	1. New software loaded. 2. Controller hardware cannot use the loaded software.	Cycle KSI.	Shutdown.	1 = Stop.
4B	1	Parameter Conflict	1. Parameter settings are in conflict with each other. 2. Parameter setting out of range.	Cycle KSI.	Shutdown.	1 = Stop.

b. Truck with F4A controller

These controllers detect a wide variety of faults or error conditions. Faults can be detected by the operating system or by the VCL code. This section describes the faults detected by the operating system. Diagnostics information can be obtained in either of two ways:

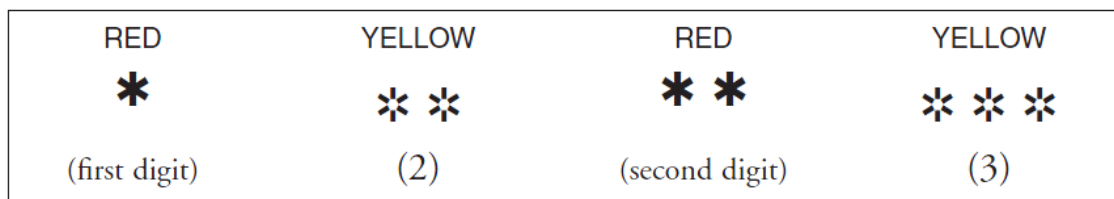(2) by reading the display on a hand-held or PC programmer or

(2) by observing the fault codes issued by the Status LEDs. See the table below for a summary of LED display formats.

The pair of LEDs built into the controller (one red, one yellow) produce flash codes displaying all the currently set faults in a repeating cycle. Each code consists of two digits. The red light flashes once, indicating that the number of times the yellow light flashes below is the first digit of the fault code, and the red light flashes twice, indicating that the number of times the yellow light flashes below is the second digit of the fault code.

Example: red light flashes once, followed by yellow light flashes four times.Then the red light blinks twice, then the yellow light blinks twice, so the fault code is 42. Please refer to the list of fault information in this manual for relevant fault codes and causes.

In the fault menu of the programmer, the words **Throttle Wiper Low** will be displayed if the accelerator output is low.

The controller's two LEDs will display this repeating pattern:

RED	YELLOW	RED	YELLOW
✱	✱ ✱	✱ ✱	✱ ✱ ✱
(first digit)	(2)	(second digit)	(3)

The numerical codes used by the yellow LED are listed in the troubleshooting table, which also lists possible fault causes and describes the conditions that set and clear each fault.

Summary of LED display formats

The two LEDs have four different display modes, indicating the type of information they are providing:

DISPLAY	STATUS
Neither LED illuminated	Controller is not powered on/ vehicle has dead battery/ or severe damage.
Yellow LED flashing	Controller is operating normally.
Yellow and red LEDs both on solid	Controller is in Flash program mode.
Red LED light on solid	No software loaded, or an internal hardware fault detected by the Supervisor or Primary microprocessor. Cycle KSI to clear. Reload software or replace controller if necessary.
Red LED and yellow LED flash alternately	Controller has detected a fault. 2-digit code flashed by yellow LED identifies the specific fault; one or two flashes by red LED indicate whether first or second code digit will follow.

Troubleshooting

The troubleshooting chart provides the following information on all the controller faults:

• fault code

• fault name as displayed on the programmer's LCD

• the effect of the fault

• possible causes of the fault

• fault set conditions

• fault clear conditions.

Whenever a fault is encountered and no wiring or vehicle fault can be found,shut off KSI and turn it back on to see if the fault clears. If it does not, shutoff KSI and remove the 35-pin connector. Check the connector for corrosion or damage, clean it if necessary, and re-insert it.

CURTIS-3401 (F4A controller)
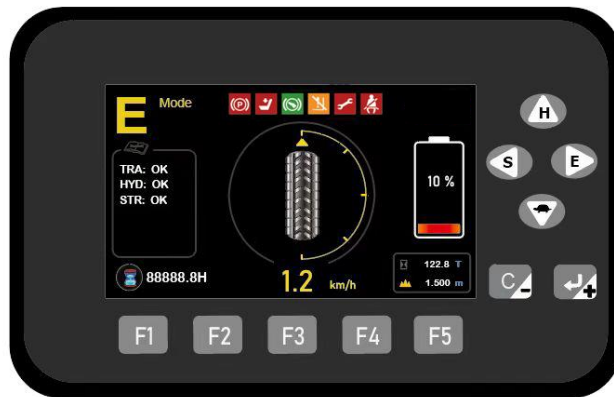
The indications of the icons below (CURTIS-3401):

	Parking brake		Safety pedal		Seat
	Seat belt		Fault alarm		Turtle speed mode
	Battery charge is below 10% battery, lift lockout is activated.				

BDI (battery discharge indicator)
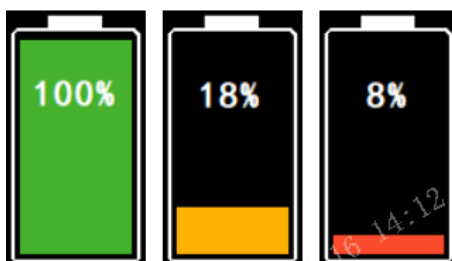
The BDI icon of the main interface of 3401T-5002 display will show different colors according to the battery level (0~100%). BDI icon in different colors indicates different states of the battery:

Green BDI icon: state of charge of battery is 20%~100%

Yellow BDI icon: state of charge of battery is 10%~19%, BDI icon flashes

Red BDI icon: state of charge of battery is 0%~9%, BDI icon flashes and icon is displayed on the main interface.

BUTTONS

See the following description about the functions of 3401T's buttons when Password Screen is active:

F1: Specifies the number 1.

F2: Specifies the number 2.

F3: Specifies the number 3.

F4: Specifies the number 4.

F5: Specifies the number 5.

▲: Specifies whether the password is for the User or OEM access level.

H: high speed mode, full speed at 10.5Km/h.

▼: Specifies whether the password is for the User or OEM access level.

Turtle symbol: low speed mode, full speed at 6.3Km/h.

◄: Specifies whether the password is for the User or OEM access level.

S: normal mode, full speed at 8.4Km/h.

►: Specifies whether the password is for the User or OEM access level.

E: low speed mode, full speed at 6.3Km/h.

C/- : If password characters have been entered, clears the last number. If password characters have not been entered or have been cleared, returns to the home screen.

↵/+: After 5 password characters are entered, press ↵/+ key. The 3401T-5002 display automatically verifies the password. If the password is correct, the display will enter the corresponding menu. If the password is incorrect, the display will indicate the password is incorrect.

Note: If the password is less than 5 characters, pressing ↵/+ key is invalid.

Fault Screen

When home screen of 3401T-5002 display is active, press ↵/+ key to enter the fault screen. The fault code and corresponding fault name are indicated based on the received controller fault code. When the battery is removed, the display will indicate fault 6-A. At this time, traveling is not available, while the operation of mast reaching forward/backward is available.

Fault screen for single-drive truck:	Fault screen for dual-drive truck:
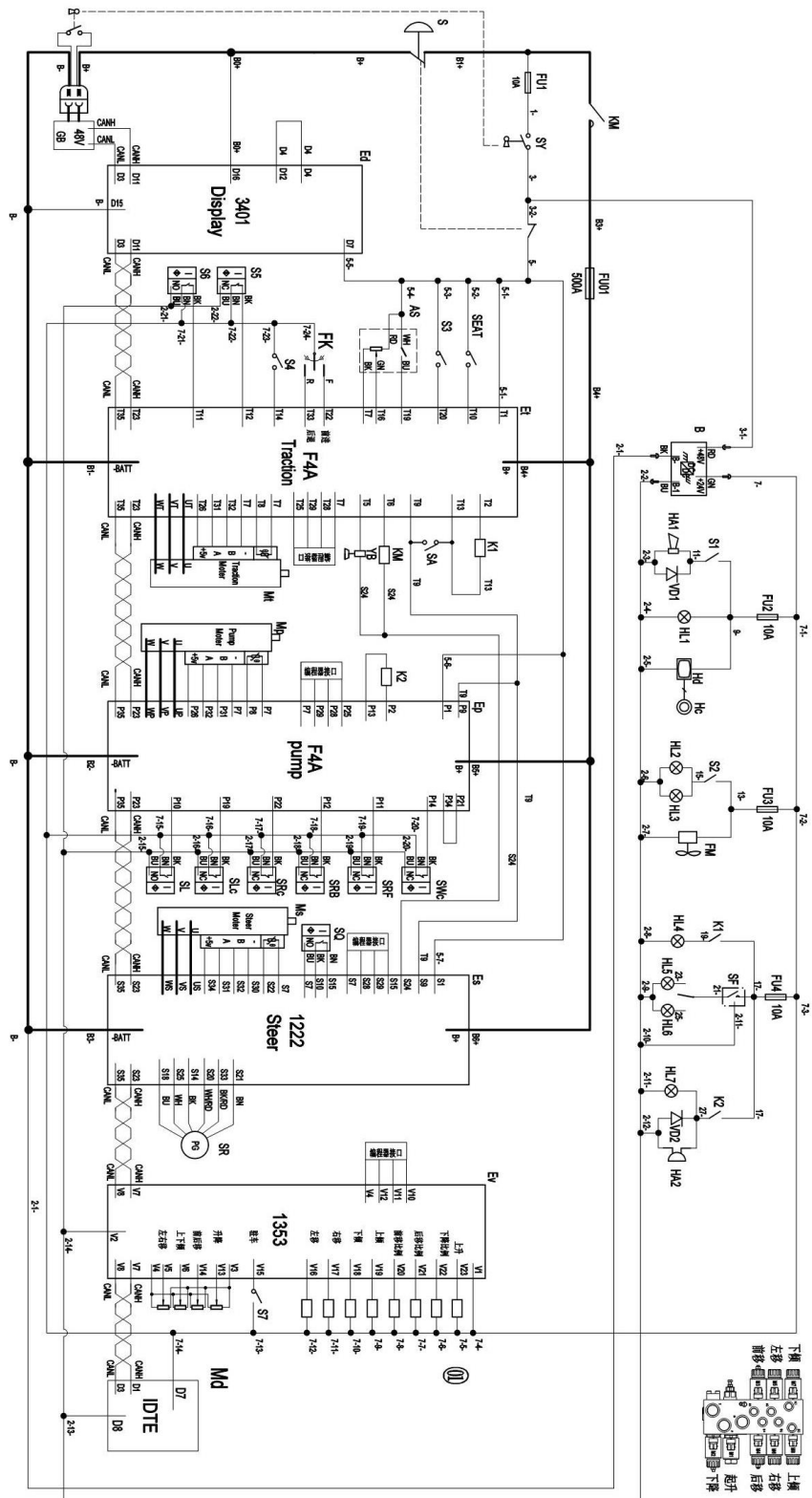
Fig. 21: Electrical diagram (truck with F4A controller)

	Description of electrical components (truck with F4A controller)		
Code	Item	Code	Item
GB	Battery 48V	S6	Battery monitor switch
S	Emergency switch	SRF	Reach FW. limit switch (mast)
Mt	Traction motor	SRB	Reach BW. limit switch (mast)
Mp	Pump motor	SRc	Reach FW. And BW. limit switch (mast)
Ms	Steering motor	SWc	Lowering speed limit switch (mast)
Es	Steering controller	S7	Parking switch
Et	Traction controller	SL	Mast limit switch
Ed	Display	SLC	Mast speed limit switch
SQ	0° proximity switch	Ev	Valve control
SR	Steering wheel	FK	Driving directions switch
SEAT	Seat switch	D	Diode
FU01	Fuse	HA1	Horn
Ep	Pump controller	HL1	Warning signal light
AS	Accelerator	HL2/HL3	Front lamp
SY	Key switch	HL4	Braking signal light
Kmt	Contactor	FM	Fan
YV	Lowering solenoid coil	HD	7 " monitor
YB	Electromagnetic brake	HC	Camera
B	Dc converter	SF	Flasher
SA	Pedal switch	HL5	Left signal light
FU1-FU2	Fuse	HL6	Right signal light
S1	Horn button	HL7	Reversing signal light
S2	Lamp switch	HA2	Buzzer
S3	Brake switch	K1-K2	Relay
S4	180°/360° switch	Md	IoT module
S5	Travel speed limit switch	Em	CAN communication module

Troubleshooting chart of F4A controller (traction and pump controller)

NO.	FLASH CODE	FAULT NAME	FAULT ACTIONS	POSSIBLE CAUSES / SET/CLEAR CONDITIONS	FAILT CAUSE	NOTE
1	1-2	**Controller Overcurrent** Fault Type(s): 1 = Controller OverCurrent Phase U 2 = Controller OverCurrent Phase W 3 = Controller OverCurrent Phase V 4 = Irms > 135 % Current Limit	ShutdownMotor ShutdownMainContactor ShutdownEMBrake ShutdownThrottle FullBrake	1. External short of phase U, V, or W motor connections. 2. Speed encoder noise problems. 3. Motor parameters are mistuned. 4. Controller defective.	Controller	
2	1-3	**Current Sensor** Fault Type(s): 1	ShutdownMotor ShutdownMainContactor ShutdownEMBrake ShutdownThrottle FullBrake	1. Leakage to vehicle frame from phase U, V, or W (short in motor stator). 2. Controller defective. Clear: Reset Controller.	Controller	
3	1-4	**Precharge Failed** Fault Type(s): 1 = Abort. 2 = Energy Limit Exceeded 3 = Time Limit Exceeded	ShutdownMotor ShutdownMainContactor ShutdownEMBrake ShutdownThrottle FullBrake	1. An external load on the capacitor bank (B+ connection terminal) that prevents the capacitor bank from charging. 2. See Programmer » System Monitor menu » Controller » Capacitor Voltage. Clear: Reset Controller.	Controller	
4	1-5	**Controller Severe Undertemp** Fault Type(s): 1	ShutdownMotor ShutdownMainContactor ShutdownEMBrake ShutdownThrottle FullBrake	1. Controller is operating in an extreme environment. 2. See Programmer » System Monitor menu » Controller » Controller Temperature. Clear: Bring the heatsink temperature above –40°C and then Cycle KSI or Interlock, if fault is still there, Reset Controller.	Controller	
5	1-6	**Controller Severe Overtemp** Fault Type(s): 1	ShutdownMotor ShutdownMainContactor ShutdownEMBrake ShutdownThrottle FullBrake	1. Controller is operating in an extreme environment. 2. Excessive load on vehicle. 3. Improper mounting of controller. 4. See Programmer » System Monitor menu » Controller » Controller Temperature. Clear: Bring heatsink	Controller	

				temperature below +95°C and then Cycle KSI or Interlock, if fault is still there, Reset Controller.		
6	1-7	**Severe B+ Undervoltage**	No drive torque.	1. Non-controller system drain on battery. 2. Battery resistance too high. 3. Battery disconnected while driving. 4. Blown B+ fuse or main contactor did not close. 5. Battery parameters are misadjusted. 6. See Programmer » Monitor menu » Controller » Capacitor Voltage.	Controller	
7		**Severe KSI Undervoltage**	Fault Action: None, unless a fault action is programmed in VCL.	1. Non-controller system drain on battery/keyswitch circuit wiring. 2. Resistance in low power (KSI) circuit is too high. 3. KSI disconnected while driving. 4. Blown fuse. 5. See Programmer»System Monitor menu» Battery» Keyswitch Voltage.	Controller	
8	1-8	**Severe B+ Overvoltage**	ShutdownMotor ShutdownMainContactor ShutdownEMBrake ShutdownThrottle FullBrake	1. Battery parameters are misadjusted. 2. Battery resistance too high for given regen current. 3. Battery disconnected while regen braking. 4. See Programmer» System Monitor menu » Controller » Capacitor Voltage.	Controller	
9		**Severe KSI Overvoltage**	ShutdownMotor ShutdownMainContactor ShutdownEMBrake ShutdownThrottle FullBrake	1. Battery-voltage applied to KSI (pin 1) exceeds the Severe Overvoltage limit. 2. See Programmer » Monitor menu » Battery » Keyswitch Voltage.	Controller	
10	1-9	**Speed Limit Supervision**	ShutdownInterlock ShutdownEMBrake	1. Motor speed detected that exceeds the limit set by the Max Speed. Supervision parameter. 2. Misadjusted Max Speed Supervision parameters. 3. See: Programmer »	Controller	

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				Application Setup » Max Speed Supervision menu.		
11	1-10	**Motor Not Stopped** Fault Type(s): 1 = The motor moved more revolutions than the parameter, Motor_ Not_Stopped_Position_Error setting. 2 = The motor moved faster than the parameter, Motor_ Not_Stopped_Speed_Error (RPM) for 160ms. 3 = The three-phase drive has applied an electrical frequency greater than the Motor _Not_Stopped_Max_ Frequency parameter, and applied an RMS current greater than the Motor _Not_ Stopped_Max_Current parameter for 64 ms.		ShutdownMotor ShutdownMainContactor ShutdownEMBrake ShutdownThrottle FullBrake	1. Misadjusted Motor Not Stopped parameters. 2. See: Programmer » Application Setup » Motor Not Stopped menu. 3. Internal Controller fault or conflict allowing the motor to rotate when in the stopped state.	Control ler	
12	1-11	**Critical OS General** Fault Type(s): (<100) Internal Fault. Contact Curtis support. (>100) An ill-formed or corrupted application package was loaded into controller.		ShutdownMotor ShutdownMainContactor ShutdownEMBrake ShutdownThrottle ShutdownInterlock ShutdownDriver1-7 ShutdownPD FullBrake ShutdownPump ShutdownCoilSupply	1. (<100) Internal Fault. 2. (>100) CIT version is too old to fully support the FOS version.	Control ler	
13	1-12	**OS General 2** Fault Type(s): (<100) Internal Fault. Contact Curtis support. (>100) An ill-formed or corrupted application package was loaded into controller.		NO ACTION (controller is not operable)	1. (<100) Internal Fault. 2. (>100) CIT version is too old to fully support the FOS version.	Control ler	
14	1-13	**Reset Rejected** Fault Type(s): 1		ShutdownInterlock ShutdownThrottle	Clear: Cycle KSI.	Control ler	
15	1-14	**Motor Short** Fault Type(s): 1		NO ACTION (controller is not operable)	Clear: Reset controller.	Control ler	

16	2-2	**Controller Overtemp Cutback**	Reduced drive torque. Reduced regen-braking torque.	1. Controller is operating in an extreme environment. 2. Excessive load on vehicle. 3. Improper mounting of controller which is preventing controller cooling. 4. Controller is performance-limited at this temperature. 5. See Programmer » System Monitor menu » Controller » Temperature. Clear: Bring heatsink temperature below 85°C and then Cycle KSI or Interlock, if fault is still there, Reset Controller.	Control ler	
17	2-3	**Undervoltage Cutback** Fault Type(s): 1	Reduced drive torque.	1. Batteries need recharging. Controller is performance limited at this voltage. 2. Battery parameters are misadjusted. 3. Non-controller system- drain on battery. 4. Battery resistance too high. 5. Battery disconnected while driving. 6. Blown B+ fuse or main contactor did not close. 7. See Programmer » System Monitor menu » Controller » Cutbacks» Undervoltage Cutback. 8. See Programmer» System Monitor menu » Controller » Capacitor Voltage.	Control ler	
18	2-4	**Overvoltage Cutback** Fault Type(s): 1	Reduced brake torque. Note: This fault is declared only when the controller is running in regen.	1. Normal operation. Fault shows that regen braking currents elevated the battery voltage during regen braking. Controller is performance limited at this voltage. 2. Battery parameters are misadjusted. 3. Battery resistance too high for given regen current. 4. Battery disconnected while regen braking. 5. See Programmer » System Monitor menu » Controller »	Control ler	

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				Cutbacks » Overvoltage Cutback. 6. See Programmer» System Monitor menu » Controller » Capacitor Voltage.		
19	2-5	**Ext 5V Supply Failure** Fault Type(s): 1 = 5V Supply's voltage is out- of-range 2 = 5V Supply's current is out- of-range	Disables the 5V Supply.	1. External load impedance on the +5V supply (pin 16) is too low. 2. See the System Monitor » Outputs menu: External_5V_ Supply, Ext_5V_Current.	Control ler	
20	2-6	**Ext 12V Supply Failure** Fault Type(s): 1 = 12V Supply's voltage is out-of-range 2 = 12V Supply's current is out-of-range	Disables the 12V Supply.	1. External load impedance on the +12V supply (pin 23) is too low. 2. See Programmer» System Monitor menu » Outputs: External_ 12V_Supply, Ext_ 12V_Current.	Control ler	
21	2-8	**Motor Temp Hot Cutback**	1. Torque is reduced. 2. If MotorBraking Thermal CutBack_ Enable = On, then Regen Braking.	1. Motor temperature is at or above the programmed Temperature Hot setting— resulting in a reduction of controller drive current. 2. The motor temperature and sensor control parameters are misadjusted. 3. See Programmer » AC Motor Setup » Temperature Sensor.	Control ler	
22	2-9	**Motor Temp Sensor**	Enter LOS mode. Motor speed is reduced. Motor temperature cutback disabled.	1. Motor thermistor is not connected properly. 2. Sensor polarity (between pin 9 and pin 12) is incorrect. 3. The motor temperature and sensor parameters are misadjusted. 4. See Programmer» System Monitor menu » AC Motor » Temperature.	Control ler	
23	3-1	**Main Driver** Fault Type(s): 1 = Drive short. 2 = Drive Overcurrent. 3 = Driver open/ short (Voltage measured high, should be low.) 4 = Drive open/ short (Voltage measured low, should be high.) 5 = Wiring disabled.	ShutdownMotor ShutdownMainContactor ShutdownEMBrake ShutdownThrottle FullBrake	1. Open or short on driver load. 2. Dirty connector pins at controller or contactor coil. 3. Bad connector crimps or faulty wiring.	Control ler	

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24	3-2	**EM Brake Driver Fault** Fault Type(s): 1 = Drive short. 2 = Drive Overcurrent. 3 = Driver open/ short (Voltage measured high, should be low.) 4 = Drive open/ short (Voltage measured low, should be high.) 5 = Wiring disabled.	ShutdownEMBrake ShutdownThrottle FullBrake	1. Open or short on driver load. 2. Dirty connector pins at controller or contactor coil. 3. Bad connector crimps or faulty wiring.	Control ler	
25	3-4	**Load Hold Diver Fault**	The assigned driver is open.	Same as Driver 1 Fault	Control ler	
26	3-5	**Lower Driver Fault**	Shutdown the assigned driver.	Same as Driver 1 Fault	Control ler	
27	3-6	**Encoder Fault** Fault Type(s): 1. Checksum loss. 2. Pulse loss due to Over-current. 3. Speed pulse signal loss. 4. Motor matching. 5. Encoder supply failed.	ShutdownEMBrake ShutdownThrottle FullBrake	1. Motor encoder failure. 2. Bad crimps or faulty wiring. 3. See Programmer» System Monitor Menu » AC Motor » Motor RPM. 4. See Programmer» System Monitor menu » Hardware Inputs: Analog 3 and 4.	Control ler	
28	3-7	**Motor Open**	ShutdownMotor ShutdownMainContactor ShutdownEMBrake ShutdownThrottle FullBrake	1. Motor phase is open. 2. Bad crimps or faulty wiring.	Control ler	
29	3-8	**Main Contactor Welded**	ShutdownMotor ShutdownMainContactor ShutdownEMBrake ShutdownThrottle FullBrake	1. Main contactor tips are welded closed. 2. Motor phase U or V is disconnected or open. 3. An alternate voltage path (such as an external circuit to B+) is providing a current to the capacitor bank (B+ connection terminal).	Control ler	

30	3-9	**Main Contactor Did Not Close** Fault Type(s): 1 = Main did not close when commanded. 2 = Main disconnected during operation.	ShutdownMotor ShutdownMainContactor ShutdownEMBrake ShutdownThrottle FullBrake	Type 1: 1. Main contactor did not close. 2. Main contactor tips are oxidized, burned, or not making good contact. 3. An external load on the capacitor bank (B+ connection terminal) is preventing the capacitor bank from charging. 4. Blown B+ fuse. 5. Main Contactor parameters mistuned; Type 2: 1. Main contactor opened during operation (while commanded closed). 2. Driver wiring to contactor's coil (e.g., pin wiring) removed during operation. 3. Contactor/coil defective.	Controller	
31	4-2	**Throttle Input** Fault Type(s): * 1 = Outside the Low or High parameter.	ShutdownThrottle	1. Throttle voltage exceeded the Analog Low or Analog High parameters for the analog input defined for the throttle input. 2. See Programmer » Controller Setup » Inputs » Analog 1 Type. 3. See Programmer » Controller Setup » Inputs » Configure.	Controller	
32	4-4	**Brake Input**	FullBrake	Triggered by the respective fault diagnostic associated with the brake input source (assigned analogX input). Note: An Input fault diagnostics may be out of range if it is configured as a voltage input.	Controller	
33	4-6	**NV Memory Failure** Fault Type(s): 1 = Invalid checksum. 2 = NV write failed. 3 = NV read failed. 4 = NV write did not complete during power down.	ShutdownMotor ShutdownMainContactor ShutdownEMBrake ShutdownThrottle ShutdownInterlock ShutdownDriver1-5 ShutdownPD FullBrake	1. Failure to read or write to nonvolatile (NV) memory. 2. Internal controller fault.	Controller	

34		**HPD Sequencing**	ShutdownThrottle	1. Incorrect sequence in application of KSI, Interlock, Direction, or Throttle. 2. Faulty wiring, crimps, or switches at KSI, Interlock, Direction, or Throttle. 3. Moisture in above-noted digital input switches causing invalid (real) On/Off state. 4. Verify input switch status. See Programmer » System Monitor menu » Hardware Inputs » Switch Status. 5. Verify Throttle. See Programmer » System Monitor menu » Hardware Inputs » Throttle Command.	Controller	
	4-7					
35		**EMR Rev HPD**	ShutdownThrottle ShutdownEMBrake	Emergency Reverse operation has concluded, but the throttle, forward and reverse, and interlock inputs have not been returned to neutral.	Controller	
36		**Pump HPD** Fault Type(s): 1. Only lifting 2. Only lowering 3. Lifting and lowering	ShutdownPump	Incorrect lifting/lowering throttle input condition (>25%) Parameters setting errors: 1. Hydraulic suppression type 2. HPD/SRO judgment time Pump throttle hardware fault	Controller	
37	4-9	**Parameter Change** Fault Type(s): Reports the CAN Object ID of parameter.	ShutdownMotor ShutdownMainContactor ShutdownEMBrake ShutdownThrottle FullBrake	While the Interlock was On, a safety- based parameter was changed. Parameters with this property are marked with a [PCF] (Parameter Change Fault) in the Parameter listings.	Controller	
38	4-10	**EMR Switch Redundancy**	ShutdownInterlock ShutdownEMBrake	1. Either or both Emergency Reverse input switches are inoperative, resulting in an invalid state. 2. Ingress of dirt or moisture in switch(es).	Controller	
39	5-1	**Pump_SRO_Fault**	ShutdownMotor ShutdownMainContactor ShutdownEMBrake ShutdownThrottle FullBrake ShutdownPump	Follow the correct sequence of operations.	Controller	OEM Faults
40	5-2	**Lift_Pot_Open_Fault**	ShutdownMotor ShutdownMainContactor ShutdownEMBrake	Check lifting sensor.	Controller	OEM Faults

			ShutdownThrottle FullBrake ShutdownPump			
41	5-3	**Arm_PDO_Fault**	ShutdownMotor ShutdownMainContactor ShutdownEMBrake ShutdownThrottle FullBrake ShutdownPump	Clear communication issues with the controller (matching, protocols, wiring, etc.)	Controller	OEM Faults
42	5-4	**VCL HPD Fault**	ShutdownMotor ShutdownMainContactor ShutdownEMBrake ShutdownThrottle FullBrake	Throttle signal comes first, operate in the correct order	Controller	OEM Faults
43	5-5	**VCL SRO Fault**	ShutdownMotor ShutdownMainContactor ShutdownEMBrake ShutdownThrottle FullBrake	Switch signal comes first, operate in the correct order	Controller	OEM Faults
44	5-6	**Display Config Fault**	ShutdownMotor ShutdownMainContactor ShutdownEMBrake ShutdownThrottle FullBrake	Check the display configuration	Controller	OEM Faults
45	5-7	**BMS Fault Grade NonZero**	ShutdownMotor ShutdownMainContactor ShutdownEMBrake ShutdownThrottle FullBrake	Check the battery	Battery	OEM Faults
46	5-8	**Remote pdo timeout**	ShutdownMotor ShutdownMainContactor ShutdownEMBrake ShutdownThrottle FullBrake	Clear communication problems with the controller (matching, protocol, line, etc.)	Controller	OEM Faults
47	5-9	**Steer angle changed**	ShutdownMotor ShutdownMainContactor ShutdownEMBrake ShutdownThrottle FullBrake	Switch the 180/360 angle mode, restart the key switch after the fault is eliminated and switch to the corresponding angle mode	Controller	OEM Faults
48	6-2	**PDO Timeout BMS**	ShutdownMotor ShutdownMainContactor ShutdownEMBrake ShutdownThrottle FullBrake	Check the battery and communication	Battery	OEM Faults

49	6-3	**BMS Temp High fault**	ShutdownMotor ShutdownMainContactor ShutdownEMBrake ShutdownThrottle FullBrake	Check the battery	Battery	OEM Faults
50	6-4	**BMS low AH**	No action	Charges required	Battery	OEM Faults
51	6-5	**BMS voltage difference**	ShutdownMotor ShutdownMainContactor ShutdownEMBrake ShutdownThrottle FullBrake	Check the battery	Battery	OEM Faults
52	6-6	**BMS Severe Overvoltage**	ShutdownMotor ShutdownMainContactor ShutdownEMBrake ShutdownThrottle FullBrake	Check the battery	Battery	OEM Faults
53	6-7	**BMS Undervoltage**	ShutdownMotor ShutdownMainContactor ShutdownEMBrake ShutdownThrottle FullBrake	Check the battery	Battery	OEM Faults
54	5-A	**BMS Temp LOW fault**	ShutdownMotor ShutdownMainContactor ShutdownEMBrake ShutdownThrottle FullBrake	Check the battery	Battery	OEM Faults
55	5-B	**Redundancy Check Fault**	ShutdownMotor ShutdownMainContactor ShutdownEMBrake ShutdownThrottle FullBrake		Controller	OEM Faults
56	5-C	**Battery type mismatch**	ShutdownMotor ShutdownMainContactor ShutdownEMBrake ShutdownThrottle FullBrake	Select the correct battery type	Battery	OEM Faults
57	5-D	**Wrong 3401 Model**	ShutdownMotor ShutdownMainContactor ShutdownEMBrake ShutdownThrottle FullBrake	Select the correct display	Display	OEM Faults
58	5-E	**Not Curtis Display**	ShutdownMotor ShutdownMainContactor ShutdownEMBrake	Check the display	Controller	OEM Faults

			ShutdownThrottle FullBrake			
59	5-F	**Pump Handshake Fault**	ShutdownMotor ShutdownMainContactor ShutdownEMBrake ShutdownThrottle FullBrake	Clear communication problems with the controller (matching, protocol, line, etc.)	Control ler	OEM Faults
60	6-A	**Battery Unlock**	ShutdownMotor ShutdownMainContactor ShutdownEMBrake ShutdownThrottle FullBrake	Push battery back into place and lock it	Control ler	OEM Faults
61	6-8	**VCL Run Time Error**	ShutdownMotor ShutdownMainContactor ShutdownEMBrake ShutdownThrottle ShutdownDriver1-5 ShutdownPD FullBrake	1. Runtime errors are defined using the VCL Error Module and VCL Error. See the System Information file: • Curtis Integrated Toolkit™ » VCL Studio » Help » System Information. 2. Using driver control commands in VCL can lead to VCL runtime errors if the VCL command and the driver assignment do not match.	Control ler	
62	7-1	**OS General**	ShutdownAll	Reset controller	Control ler	
63	7-2	**PDO Timeout**	Set: Time between CAN PDO messages received exceeded the PDO Timeout Period. Clear: Receive CAN NMT message, or Reset Controller.	1. The time between CAN PDO messages received exceeded the PDO Timeout Period as defined by the Event Timer parameter. 2. Adjust PDO Settings. See Programmer » Application Setup » CAN Interface » PDO Setups.	Control ler	
64	7-3	**Stall Detected**	ShutdownMotor ShutdownEMBrake ShutdownThrottle Control Mode changed to LOS (Limited Operating Strategy)	1. Stalled motor. 2. Motor encoder failure. 3. Bad crimps or faulty wiring. 4. Problems with power supply for the motor encoder. 5. See Programmer »System Monitor menu » AC Motor » Motor RPM.	Control ler	
65	7-7	**Supervision** Fault Type(s):	ShutdownMotor ShutdownMainContactor	Set: Internal controller failure.	Control ler	

		Curtis supervision code.	ShutdownEMBrake ShutdownThrottle ShutdownInterlock ShutdownDriver1-5 ShutdownPD FullBrake			
66	7-9	Supervision Input Check	ShutdownMotor ShutdownMainContactor ShutdownEMBrake ShutdownThrottle ShutdownInterlock ShutdownDriver1-5 ShutdownPD FullBrake	Set: Internal controller failure.	Controller	
67	8-2	PDO Mapping Error	PDO message disabled.	1. The PDO Map has too many data bytes assigned or has objects mapped that are not compatible. 2. Adjust PDO Settings. See Programmer » Application Setup » CAN Interface » PDO Setups.	Controller	
68	8-3	**Internal Hardware** Fault Type(s): Curtis hardware code.	ShutdownMotor ShutdownMainContactor ShutdownEMBrake ShutdownThrottle FullBrake	Set: Internal controller fault detected.	Controller	
69	8-4	**Motor Braking Impaired**	ShutdownMotor ShutdownMainContactor ShutdownEMBrake ShutdownThrottle FullBrake	Battery overcharged, excessive motor or controller heating, or misadjusted parameters. Clear: Reset interlock.	Controller	
70	8-7	**Motor Characterization Error** Fault Type(s): 1 Write to memory RAM failure 72 Temp sensor fault 73 Motor hot 74 Controller temperature cutback 76 Undervoltage cutback 77 Overvoltage cutback 78 Encoder not reading properly 79 Current Regulator Tuning out of range	ShutdownMotor ShutdownMainContactor ShutdownEMBrake ShutdownThrottle FullBrake	Motor characterization failed during characterization process.	Controller	

		80 Current Regulator Tuning out of range 81 Encoder signal seen but step size not auto-detected, it must be set manually. 82 Aborted auto-commissioning 90/98 PMAC Motor feedback sine/cosine signal not detected 91 PMAC motor not rotating or motor type incorrect 92 PMAC Motor not accelerating. Or low acceleration 94-97 PMAC lag compensation out of range 99 PMAC Motor rotating when starts characterization 102 PMAC motor temp sensor fault 103 PMAC motor temp hot cutback 104 PMAC motor controller temp cutback 106 PMAC motor controller Undervoltage cutback 107 PMAC motor controller overvoltage cutback				
71	8-8	**Encoder Pulse Error**	ShutdownMotor ShutdownMainContactor ShutdownEMBrake ShutdownThrottle FullBrake	1. Encoder Steps parameter does not match the actual motor encoder. 2. Verify parameter settings: AC Motor Setup » Quadrature Encoder » Encoder Steps. 3. Motor loses IFO control, and motor increase rotation without throttle signal input.	Control ler	
72	8-9	**Parameter Out of Range** Fault Type(s): Reports the CAN Object ID	ShutdownMotor ShutdownMainContactor ShutdownEMBrake ShutdownThrottle FullBrake	1. Parameter value detected outside of the limits. 2. Use CIT to view the parameter's range and adjust the parameter's value.	Control ler	
73	9-1	**Bad Firmware** Bad_Firmware	The controller does not start completely	The firmware in the controller is incorrect. 1. The CRC of the application or	Control ler	

				OS does not match. 2. The application was built with an incompatible OS version.		
74	9-2	**EM Brake Failed To Set** EM_Brake_Failed_to_Set	ShutdownEMBrake ShutdownThrottle Activate the Interlock (EM Brake type 1).	1. Vehicle movement sensed after the EM Brake has been commanded to set. 2. EM Brake will not hold the motor from rotating.	Control ler	
75	9-3	**Encoder LOS** Encoder_LOS	LOS Mode	1. Limited Operating Strategy (LOS) control mode has been activated as a result of either an Encoder Fault (flash code 3-6) or a Stall Detected fault (flash code 7-3). 2. Motor encoder failure. 3. Bad crimps or faulty wiring. 4. Vehicle has stalled.	Control ler	
76	9-4	**Emer Rev Timeout** Emer_Rev_ Timeout	ShutdownThrottle ShutdownEMBrake	1. Emergency Reverse was activated and concluded because the EMR Timeout timer had expired. 2. The emergency reverse input is stuck On.	Control ler	
77	9-6	**Pump BDI** Pump_BDI	The pump is deactivated.	1. The BDI is below the Lift_BDI_ Lockout setting. 2. BDI parameters are mistuned.	Control ler	
78	9-9	**Parameter Mismatch** Fault Type(s): 1. Dual Drive is enabled in torque mode. 2. SPMSM motor feedback selected the encoder. 3. AC motor selected sine-cosine.	ShutdownMotor ShutdownMainContactor ShutdownEMBrake ShutdownThrottle FullBrake	1. Incorrect position feedback type chosen for motor technology in use. 2. Dual drive is enabled in torque mode. 3. Dual drive enabled on only one controller.	Control ler	
79	9-10	**Interlock Braking Supervision** Fault Type(s): 1. MotorSpeed did not ramp down fast enough to meet configuration 2. Vehicle brought to stop, but then EM brake (if configured) failed to set. 3. Vehicle brought to stop, but then traversed a distance	ShutdownMotor ShutdownEMBrake ShutdownMainContactor	1. During interlock braking, motor speed exceeds the parameters set under Interlock Braking Supervision 2. See Programmer / Application Setup / Interlock Braking / Supervision Enable. 3. See Programmer / Application Setup / Interlock Braking / Interlock Braking Supervision	Control ler	

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		beyond that set by Interlock_ Brake_ Supervision_ Position_ Settling_Limit.				
80	9-11	**EMR Supervision** Emr_Supervision	ShutdownMotor ShutdownEMBrake ShutdownMainContactor	1. During interlock braking, motor speed exceeds the parameters set under Interlock Braking Supervision 2. See Programmer / Application Setup / Emergency Reverse / Emergency Reverse Supervision.	Controller
81	10-1	**Driver 1 Fault** Fault Type(s): 1. Driver short circuit 2. Driver current exceeded configured over-current limits 3. Open/short circuit (Voltage measured high, should be low) 4. Open/short circuit (Voltage measured low, should be high) 5. Broken wire 6. No current of the output limit Fault types 3-5 are only checked if driver checks are enabled	ShutdownDriver1	1. Open or short on driver load. 2. Dirty connector pins at controller or contactor coil. 3. Bad connector crimps or faulty wiring. 4. Driver overcurrent, as set by the Driver 1 Overcurrent parameter. 5. See Programmer » Controller Setup » Outputs » Driver 1 » Driver 1 Overcurrent.	Controller
82	10-2	**Driver 2 Fault** Fault Type(s): 1. Driver short circuit 3. Driver current exceeded configured over-current limits 3. Open/short circuit (Voltage measured high, should be low) 4. Open/short circuit (Voltage measured low, should be high) 5. Broken wire 6. No current of the output limit Fault types 3-5 are only checked if driver checks are enabled	ShutdownDriver2	1.Open or short on driver load. 2.Dirty connector pins at controller or contactor coil. 3.Bad connector crimps or faulty wiring. 4.Driver overcurrent, as set by the Driver 2 Overcurrent parameter. 5. See Programmer » Controller Setup » Outputs » Driver 2 » Driver 2 Overcurrent.	Controller

83	10-3	**Driver 3 Fault** Fault Type(s): 1. Driver short circuit 4. Driver current exceeded configured over-current limits 3. Open/short circuit (Voltage measured high, should be low) 4. Open/short circuit (Voltage measured low, should be high) 5. Broken wire 6. No current of the output limit Fault types 3-5 are only checked if driver checks are enabled	ShutdownDriver3	1.Open or short on driver load. 2.Dirty connector pins at controller or contactor coil. 3.Bad connector crimps or faulty wiring. 4.Driver overcurrent, as set by the Driver 3 Overcurrent parameter. 5. See Programmer » Controller Setup » Outputs » Driver 3 » Driver 3 Overcurrent.	Control ler	
84	10-4	**Driver 4 Fault** Fault Type(s): 1. Driver short circuit 5. Driver current exceeded configured over-current limits 3. Open/short circuit (Voltage measured high, should be low) 4. Open/short circuit (Voltage measured low, should be high) 5. Broken wire 6. No current of the output limit Fault types 3-5 are only checked if driver checks are enabled	ShutdownDriver4	1.Open or short on driver load. 2.Dirty connector pins at controller or contactor coil. 3.Bad connector crimps or faulty wiring. 4.Driver overcurrent, as set by the Driver 4 Overcurrent parameter. 5. See Programmer » Controller Setup » Outputs » Driver 4 » Driver 4 Overcurrent.	Control ler	
85	10-5	**Driver 5 Fault** Fault Type(s): 1. Driver short circuit 6. Driver current exceeded configured over-current limits 3. Open/short circuit (Voltage measured high, should be low) 4. Open/short circuit (Voltage measured low, should be high)	ShutdownDriver5	1.Open or short on driver load. 2.Dirty connector pins at controller or contactor coil. 3.Bad connector crimps or faulty wiring. 4.Driver overcurrent, as set by the Driver 5 Overcurrent parameter. 5. See Programmer » Controller Setup » Outputs » Driver 5 » Driver 5 Overcurrent.	Control ler	85

		5. Broken wire 6. No current of the output limit Fault types 3-5 are only checked if driver checks are enabled				
86	10-6	**Driver 6 Fault** Fault Type(s): 1. Driver short circuit 7. Driver current exceeded configured over-current limits 3. Open/short circuit (Voltage measured high, should be low) 4. Open/short circuit (Voltage measured low, should be high) 5. Broken wire 6. No current of the output limit Fault types 3-5 are only checked if driver checks are enabled	ShutdownDriver6	1.Open or short on driver load. 2.Dirty connector pins at controller or contactor coil. 3.Bad connector crimps or faulty wiring. 4.Driver overcurrent, as set by the Driver 6 Overcurrent parameter. 5. See Programmer » Controller Setup » Outputs » Driver 6 » Driver 6 Overcurrent.	Control ler	86
87	10-7	**Driver 7 Fault** Fault Type(s): 1. Driver short circuit 8. Driver current exceeded configured over-current limits 3. Open/short circuit (Voltage measured high, should be low) 4. Open/short circuit (Voltage measured low, should be high) 5. Broken wire 6. No current of the output limit Fault types 3-5 are only checked if driver checks are enabled	ShutdownDriver7	1.Open or short on driver load. 2.Dirty connector pins at controller or contactor coil. 3.Bad connector crimps or faulty wiring. 4.Driver overcurrent, as set by the Driver 7 Overcurrent parameter. 5. See Programmer » Controller Setup » Outputs » Driver 7 » Driver 7 Overcurrent.	Control ler	
88	10-8	**Driver Assignment** Fault Type(s): 5 Driver number that caused the fault.	ShutdownDriver	1. A Driver Output is used for two or more functions. 2. See Programmer » Controller Setup » IO Assignments » Coil Drivers:	Control ler	

				Main Contactor Driver EM Brake Driver Hydraulic Contactor Driver		
89	10-9	**Coil Supply** Coil_Supply_Fault Fault Type(s): 1. Short to B- or hardware fault. 2. Driver short-circuit causes coil open circuit. 3. Coil Supply startup enable check failed. 4. Coil Supply startup disable check failed.	ShutdownAll:	1. Short on driver loads. 2. Dirty connector pins at controller or device. 3. Bad connector crimps or faulty wiring. 4. Controller is defective.	Control ler	
90	11-1	**ANALOG 1 OUT OF RANGE** Analog_ 1_Out_Of_Range Fault Type(s): 1. Above High limit. 2. Below Low limit.	<u>Fault Action:</u> None, unless a fault action is programmed in VCL.	1. Analog 1 input voltage is above the parameter setting of Analog 1 High. 2. Analog 1 input voltage is below the parameter setting of Analog 1 Low. 3. See Programmer » Controller Setup » Inputs » Analog 1. 4. See Programmer » Controller Setup » Inputs » Configure » Analog 1 Low / Analog 1 High.	Control ler	
91	11-2	**ANALOG 2 OUT OF RANGE** Analog_ 2_Out_Of_Range Fault Type(s): 1. Above High limit. 2. Below Low limit.	See Analog 1 Out of Range.	See Analog 1 Out of Range.	Control ler	
92	11-3	**ANALOG 3 OUT OF RANGE** Analog_ 3_Out_Of_Range Fault Type(s): 1. Above High limit. 2. Below Low limit.	See Analog 1 Out of Range.	See Analog 1 Out of Range.	Control ler	
93	11-4	**ANALOG 4 OUT OF RANGE** Analog_ 4_Out_Of_Range Fault Type(s): 1. Above High limit. 2. Below Low limit.	See Analog 1 Out of Range.	See Analog 1 Out of Range.	Control ler	

94	11-5	**ANALOG 5 OUT OF RANGE** Analog_ 5_Out_Of_Range Fault Type(s): 1. Above High limit. 2. Below Low limit.	See Analog 1 Out of Range.	See Analog 1 Out of Range.	Control ler	
95	11-6	**ANALOG 6 OUT OF RANGE** Analog_ 6_Out_Of_Range Fault Type(s): 1. Above High limit. 2. Below Low limit.	See Analog 1 Out of Range.	See Analog 1 Out of Range.	Control ler	
96	11-7	**ANALOG 7 OUT OF RANGE** Analog_ 7_Out_Of_Range Fault Type(s): 1. Above High limit. 2. Below Low limit.	See Analog 1 Out of Range.	See Analog 1 Out of Range.	Control ler	
97	11-8	**ANALOG 8 OUT OF RANGE** Analog_ 8_Out_Of_Range Fault Type(s): 1. Above High limit. 2. Below Low limit.	See Analog 1 Out of Range.	See Analog 1 Out of Range.	Control ler	
98	11-9	**ANALOG 9 OUT OF RANGE** Analog_ 9_Out_Of_Range Fault Type(s): 1. Above High limit. 2. Below Low limit.	See Analog 1 Out of Range.	See Analog 1 Out of Range.	Control ler	
99	11-11	**ANALOG 14 OUT OF RANGE** Analog_ 14_Out_Of_Range Fault Type(s): 1. Above High limit. 2. Below Low limit.	See Analog 1 Out of Range.	See Analog 1 Out of Range.	Control ler	
100	11-12	**Analog Assignment** Analog_Assignment Fault Type(s): 9 Analog Input number that caused the fault.	Fault Action: None, unless a fault action is programmed in VCL.	1. An Analog input is used for two or more functions. 2. An Analog input is outside the range of analog inputs. 3. See Programmer » Controller Setup » IO Assignments » Controls	Control ler	

101	11-13	**ANALOG 18 OUT OF RANGE** Analog_ 18_Out_Of_Range Fault Type(s): 1. Above High limit. 2. Below Low limit.	See Analog 1 Out of Range.	See Analog 1 Out of Range.	Control ler	
102	11-14	**ANALOG 19 OUT OF RANGE** Analog_ 19_Out_Of_Range Fault Type(s): 1. Above High limit. 2. Below Low limit.	See Analog 1 Out of Range.	See Analog 1 Out of Range.	Control ler	
103	12-1	**Branding Error** Branding_Error	ShutdownMotor ShutdownMainContactor ShutdownEMBrake ShutdownThrottle FullBrake	1. Software and hardware branding mismatch. 2. For technical support on this fault, contact the Curtis distributor where you obtained your controller or the Curtis sales-support office in your region.	Control ler	
104	12-2	**BMS Cutback** BMS_Cutback Fault Type(s): 1. Battery Current Cutback. 2. Low Cell Cutback. 3. High Cell Cutback.	Set: See Fault Type Clear: Resolve battery or battery cell issue.	A cutback based on cell loading has occurred.	Battery	
105	12-5	**PWM Input 10 Out of Range** PWM_Input_ 10_Out_Of_Range	See Analog 1 Out of Range.	See Analog 1 Out of Range.	Control ler	
106	12-7	**ANALOG 31 OUT OF RANGE** Analog_ 31_Out_Of_Range Fault Type(s): 1. Above High limit. 2. Below Low limit.	See Analog 1 Out of Range.	See Analog 1 Out of Range.	Control ler	
107	12-8	**Invalid_CAN_Port**	NO ACTION	1. Mistuned Dual Drive CAN parameters. 2. Conflicting CAN Node IDs for Dual Drive.	Control ler	
108	12-9	**VCL Watchdog**	NO ACTION	See the associated VCL Functions, • Set_ Watchdog_ Timeout(). • Set_Watchdog_Fault_Action(). • Kick_ Watchdog().	Control ler	

109	12-11	**PWM Input 28 Out of Range** PWM_Input_28_Out_of_Range Fault Type(s): 1. The input is disconnected. 2. The measured input frequency is below the (PWM_Input_28_Low_Frequency) – (PWM_Input_28_Frequency_ Fault_ Tolerance). 3. The measured input frequency is above the (PWM_ Input_28_High_Frequency) + (PWM_Input_28_Frequency_ Fault_ Tolerance). 4. The measured duty cycle is below set limits, (PWM_ Input_28_Low_Duty_Cycle) – (PWM_Input_28_Duty_ Cycle_ Fault_ Tolerance). 5. The measured duty cycle is above set limits, (PWM_ Input_28_High_Duty_Cycle) + (PWM_Input_28_Duty_ Cycle_Fault_ Tolerance).	Fault Action: None, unless a fault action is programmed in VCL.	1. This fault diagnostic execution cycles every 4msec. The input is considered disconnected if no PWM signal occurs for 16msec or the measurements are not updated every 16msec. 2. Mistuned parameters. 3. Faulty wiring.	Control ler
110	12-12	**PWM Input 29 Out of Range** PWM_Input_29_Out_of_Range Fault Type(s): 1. The input is disconnected. 2. The measured input frequency is below the (PWM_Input_29_Low_Frequency) – (PWM_ Input_29_Frequency_ Fault_ Tolerance). 3. The measured input frequency is above the (PWM_Input_29_High_ Frequency) + (PWM_	Fault Action: None, unless a fault action is programmed in VCL.	1. This fault diagnostic execution cycles every 4msec. The input is considered disconnected if no PWM signal occurs for 16msec or the measurements are not updated every 16msec. 2. Mistuned parameters. 3. Faulty wiring.	Control ler

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		Input_29_Frequency_Fault_ Tolerance). 4 = The measured duty cycle is below set limits, (PWM_Input_29_Low_Duty_ Cycle) – (PWM_Input_29_Duty_Cycle _Fault_ Tolerance). 5 = The measured duty cycle is above set limits, (PWM_ Input_29_High_Duty_Cycle) + (PWM_Input_29_Duty_ Cycle_Fault_ Tolerance).			
111	12-13	**Primary State Error** Primary_State_Error Fault Type(s): These are internal issues either occurring during startup, parameter initialization, secondary micro update or other runtime issues. 1. PRIMARY_DEVICE_ STARTUP = 0, 2 = PRIMARY_WAIT_KSI_ STABLE, 3 = PRIMARY_DEVICE_ STARTUP_ VALID, 4 = PRIMARY_INITIALIZE_ PARAMETERS, 5 = PRIMARY_WAIT_FOR_ FIRST_SIGNALS, 6 = PRIMARY_WAIT_FOR_ SUPERVISOR, 7 = PRIMARY_RESTORE_ PARAMETER_FAIL, 8 = PRIMARY_SUPERVISOR_ FIRST_ SIGNALS_ERROR, 9 = PRIMARY_SUPERVISOR_ STARTUP_ERROR, 10 = PRIMARY_STARTUP_ TIMER_ FAILURE, 11 = PRIMARY_WAIT_CAN_	NO_ACTION (controller is not operable)	Set: Internal error with the controller. Kindly reset controller. Clear: Reset controller	Control ler	

		HANDSHAKING_DONE, 12 = PRIMARY_RUNNING			
112	13-1	**Lift Input Fault** Lift_Input	ShutdownLift	The associated fault diagnostic with the assigned lift-input source triggers this fault. For example: If the Lift_Input_Source is an analog input, then any faults detected by the respective Input fault diagnostics are cascaded and reported within this fault code. Set: Faults from the respective/ assigned "Lift_Input_Source" are cascaded and reported. Clear: Resolve any input assignment conflict, or out of range faults, then Reset Controller.	Control ler
113	13-2	**Phase PWM Mismatch** Phase_PWM_Mismatch Fault Type(s): 0 = U phase. 1 = V phase. 2 = W phase.	ShutdownMotor ShutdownMainContactor ShutdownEMBrake ShutdownThrottle FullBrake ShutdownPump	Set: The difference between the commanded phase PWM duty cycle and the measured is greater than allowed. Clear: Reset Controller.	Control ler
114	13-3	**Hardware Compatibility** Hardware_Compatibility	ShutdownMotor ShutdownMainContactor ShutdownEMBrake ShutdownThrottle FullBrake ShutdownPump	The OS (device profile, .cdev file) is incompatible with the controller. The loaded software (.cdev) is not compatible with the controller hardware.	Control ler
115	13-4	**Lower Input Fault** Lower_Input	ShutdownLower	The associated fault diagnostic with the assigned lift-input source triggers this fault. For example: If the Lift_Input_Source is an analog input, then any faults detected by the respective Input fault diagnostics are cascaded and reported within this fault code. Set: Faults from the respective/ assigned "Lift_Input_Source" are cascaded and reported. Clear: Resolve any input	Control ler

				assignment conflict, or out of range faults, then Reset Controller.		
116	13-6	**Hazardous Movement** Hazardous_Movement Fault Type(s): 1 = The motor speed is in the opposite direction of the speed request and the motor fails to accelerate in the correct direction for a programmed time. In the event of a change to neutral, this hazard will be detected if the motor fails to accelerate toward zero speed for a programmed time. 2 = The acceleration is in the opposite direction of the difference between the operator speed request and the motor speed. The speed in the commanded direction is greater than the commanded speed by more than a parameter (Hazardous_Speed) for a programmed time (Hazardous_ Throttle_ Response_ Time).	ShutdownInterlock	Set: This fault detects hazardous movement when the motor is requested to be moving. The first hazard is a motor that is not able to slow down if the throttle goes to zero or the direction switch is not in the direction of travel. The second hazard is a motor that accelerates the wrong way or goes too fast. Note: This fault only occurs when the Control Mode Select is in Speed_Mode, Speed_Mode_ Express, or Servo_Mode. Clear: Reset Controller. Setting Hazardous_Direction_ Response_ Time = 0 will disable these checks	Control ler	
117	13-13	**IMU Failure** IMU_Failure Fault Type(s): 1. SPI Communication Failure 2. Curtis Factory Self Test Failure 3. Run Time Check Failure, bad data received from the IMU 4. Gyro Cal out of range, maximum calibration offset exceeded.	NO_ACTION	Check if configured correctly or the vehicle is moving when calibrating. Set: Internally set as per fault type. Clear: Cycle KSI	Control ler	

Troubleshooting chart of 1222 controller (steering)

FLASH CODE	SUB CODE	FAULT NAME	POSSIBLE CAUSE	CLEAR CONDITION	STEER FAULT ACTION	TRACTION FAULT ACTION
B	1	Hardware Fault	An internal hardware error has been detected; controller defective.	Cycle KSI.	Shutdown.	1 = Stop.
C	1	Controller Overcurrent	4. External short of phase U, V, or W motor connection. 5. Motor parameters are mis-tuned. 6. Controller defective.	Cycle KSI.	Shutdown.	1 = Stop.
D	1	Current Sensor Fault	1. Leakage to vehicle frame from phase U, V, or W (short in motor stator). 2. Controller defective.	Cycle KSI.	Shutdown.	1 = Stop.
E	1	Precharge	2. External load on capacitor bank (B+ connection terminal) that prevents the capacitor bank from charging. 2. Controller defective.	Cycle KSI.	Shutdown.	1 = Stop.
F	1	Controller Severe Undertemp	Controller is operating in an extreme environment.	Bring heatsink temp above -35℃.	Warning Only.	3 = No action.
10	1	Controller Severe Overtemp	1. Improper mounting of controller. 2. Excessive load on vehicle. 3. Controller is operating in an extreme environment.	Cycle KSI.	Warning then Shutdown.	1 = Stop.
11	1	Severe Undervoltage	1. Battery or battery cables or battery connections defective. 2. Excessive non-controller system drain on battery. 3. Battery disconnected while driving. 4. Blown B+ fuse or steer contactor did not close.	Cycle KSI.	Shutdown.	1 = Stop.

12	1	Severe Overvoltage	1. Battery or battery cable resistancetoo high for a given regen current. 2. Battery disconnected while regen braking.	Cycle KSI.	Shutdown.	1 = Stop.
16	1	Controller Overtemp	1. Improper mounting or cooling of controller. 2. Excessive load on vehicle. 3. Controller operating in an extreme environment.	Heatsink temp＜85℃	Warning Only.	2= Reduce speed. (Max speed reduced linearly from 100% at 85℃ to 0% at 95℃)
19	1	5V Supply Failure	External load impedance on the +5V supply is too low.	Cycle KSI.	Hold then Shutdown.	1 = Stop.
1A	1	10V Supply Failure	External load impedance on the +10V supply is too low.	Cycle KSI.	Warning then Shutdown.	1 = Stop.
1B	1	Severe Motor Over Temp	2. Motor is operating in an extreme environment. 2. Motor Temperature Control parameters are mis-tuned.	Cycle KSI.	Warning then Shutdown.	1 = Stop.
1C	1	Motor Temp Hot Cutback	2. Motor is operating in an extreme environment. 2. Motor Temperature Control parameters are mis-tuned.	Steer motor temperature <programmed Temperature Hot.	Warning Only.	2= Reduce speed. (Max speed reduced linearly from 100% at 85℃ to 0% at 95℃)
1D	1	Motor Temp Sensor Fault	1. Motor thermistor is not connected properly. 2. If the application does not use a motor thermistor, the Motor Temperature Sensor Enable parameter should be programmed Off.	Motor temperature input within the normal operating range.	Warning Only.	2= Reduce speed. (Max speed reduced linearly from 100% at 85℃ to 0% at 95℃)
1F	1	Contactor Open/Short	1. Open or short on driver load. 2. Dirty connector pins. 3. Bad crimps or faulty wiring.	Cycle KSI.	Warning then Shutdown.	1 = Stop.
23	1	Fault Output	3. External load	Cycle KSI.	Warning then	1 = Stop.

		Open/Short	impedance on the fault output is too low. 2. Controller defective.		Shutdown.	
24	1	Motor Stalled	1. Stalled steer motor. 2. Steer motor encoder failure. 3. Bad crimps or faulty wiring. 4. Problems with power supply of the steer motor encoder.	Cycle KSI.	Warning then Shutdown.	1 = Stop.
25	1	Motor Open	4. Motor phase is open. 5. Bad crimps or faulty motor cable wiring. 6. Controller defective.	Cycle KSI.	Warning then Shutdown.	1 = Stop.
26	1	Contactor Welded	1. Steer contactor tips are welded closed. 2. An alternative voltage path (such as an external precharge resistor) is providing a current to the capacitor bank (B+ terminal).	Cycle KSI.	Shutdown.	1 = Stop.
27	1	Contactor Opened	1. Steer contactor was closed temporarily, but then opened. 2. Steer contactor tips are oxidized. 3. An external load on the capacitor bank (B+ terminal) that prevents the bank from charging.		Warning then Shutdown.	
27	2	Contactor Did Not Close	1. Steer contactor did not close. 2. Steer contactor tips are oxidized. 3. An external load on the capacitor bank (B+ terminal) that prevents the bank from charging.	Cycle KSI.	Shutdown.	1 = Stop.
29	1	Command Analog 1 Out of Range	Command input device's Analog 1 input (pin 8) is out of range.	Cycle KSI.	Hold then Shutdown.	1 = Stop.
2A	1	Command Analog 3 Out of	Command input device's Analog 3 input (pin 19) is	Cycle KSI.	Hold then Shutdown.	1 = Stop.

		Range	out of range.			
2B	1	Feedback Analog 5 Out of Range	Position feedback device's Analog 5 input (pin 16) is out of range.	Cycle KSI.	Hold then Shutdown.	1 = Stop.
2C	1	Feedback Analog 6 Out of Range	Position feedback device's Analog 6 input (pin 17) is out of range.	Cycle KSI.	Hold then Shutdown.	1 = Stop.
2D	1	CANNot Operational	1222 CAN NMT State did not go operational within 80 ms of interlock being applied.	Cycle KSI.	Warning and drop fault output.	1 = Stop.
2E	1	EEPROM CRC Fault	1. New software loaded into EEPROM memory. 2. Try using function "Restore to Factory Defaults" to clear fault. 3. Controller defective.	Cycle KSI.	Shutdown.	1 = Stop.
2F	1	Sin/Cos command sensor	5. Sin/Cos Sensor defective. 6. Sin/Cos Sensor parameters are mis-tuned.	Cycle KSI.	Hold then Shutdown.	1 = Stop.
2F	2	Sawtooth Command Sensor	1. Sawtooth Sensor defective. 2. Sawtooth Sensor parameters are mis-tuned.	Cycle KSI.	Hold then Shutdown.	1 = Stop.
30	1	Sin/Cos Feedback sensor	7. Sin/Cos Sensor defective. 8. Sin/Cos Sensor parameters are mis-tuned.	Cycle KSI.	Hold then Shutdown.	1 = Stop.
30	2	Sawtooth Feedback Sensor	1. Sawtooth Sensor defective. 2. Sawtooth Sensor parameters are mis-tuned.	Cycle KSI.	Hold then Shutdown.	1 = Stop.
31	1	Parameter Change Fault	A parameter value or the software was changed that required a power cycle. This fault is set automatically to force he vehicle operator to cycle power, for safety purposes.	Cycle KSI.	Shutdown.	1 = Stop.
33	1	Interlock Switch Supervision	2. When the interlock switch inputs are a	Interlock Input 1 <>	Interlock=Off.	1 = Stop.

			crossed configuration (N.O. and N.C.), the two inputs are checked. A fault is set if Switch 1 (pin 9) = Switch 3 (pin 11). 4. Interlock switch defective.	Interlock Input 3.		
34	1	Home Switch Supervision	1. When the wheel position is not close to home, the redundant home switch inputs are checked and a fault s set if they disagree. 2. Home switch defective. 3. For 360° steering, parameter Homing Cam Angle (deg) not set correctly	Cycle KSI.	Warning then Shutdown.	1 = Stop.
35	1	Home Position Not Found	Home switch defective.	Cycle KSI.	Shutdown.	1 = Stop.
36	1	Home reference Tolerance Fault	1. Home switch defective. 2. For 360° steering, parameter Homing Cam Angle (deg) not set correctly	Cycle KSI.	Warning then Shutdown.	1 = Stop.
37	1	Steer Command Supervision	Command input device defective.	Cycle KSI.	Hold then Shutdown.	1 = Stop.
38	1	Wheel Position Supervision	Position feedback device defective.	Cycle KSI.	Hold then Shutdown.	1 = Stop.
45	1	5V Current Out of Range	The external load on the 5V supply is drawing either too much or too little current.	Cycle KSI.	Hold then Shutdown.	1 = Stop.
47	1	Software Fault 1	Reserved for future use.			
47	2	Software Fault 2	3. Software defective. 4. Controller defective.	Cycle KSI.	Shutdown.	1 = Stop.
47	3	Software Fault 3	Reserved for future use.			
47	4	Software Fault 4	3. Software defective. 4. Controller defective.	Cycle KSI.	Shutdown.	1 = Stop.
47	5	Software Fault 5	3. Software defective. 4. Controller defective.	Cycle KSI.	Shutdown.	1 = Stop.
48	1	PDO1 Timeout	Communication between the traction controller and the 1222 has halted.	Cycle KSI.	Warning then Shutdown.	1 = Stop.
48	2	PDO2 Timeout	Communication from the	Cycle KSI.	Warning then	1 = Stop.

			CAN device sending the PDO2 message to the 1222 has halted.		Shutdown.	
48	3	PDO3 Timeout	Communication from the CAN device sending the PDO3 message to the 1222 has halted.	Cycle KSI.	Warning then Shutdown.	1 = Stop.
48	4	PDO4 Timeout	Communication from the CAN device sending the PDO4 message to the 1222 has halted.	Cycle KSI.	Warning then Shutdown.	1 = Stop.
49	1	Following Error	2. Position feedback device defective. 2. Steer motor stalled. 3. Steer motor encoder failed.	Cycle KSI.	Warning then Shutdown.	1 = Stop.
4A	1	Hardware Software Mismatch	3. New software loaded. 4. Controller hardware cannot use the loaded software.	Cycle KSI.	Shutdown.	1 = Stop.
4B	1	Parameter Conflict	3. Parameter settings are in conflict with each other. 4. Parameter setting out of range.	Cycle KSI.	Shutdown.	1 = Stop.

13. DECLARATION OF CONFORMITY (VALID FOR SALE IN EU)

GB] Original CE Declaration of conformity

The signatory hereby declares that the specified machine conforms to the EC Directive 2006/42/EC (Machine Directive), and 2014/30/EU (Electro-Magnetic Compatibility, EMC) including their amendments as translated into national legislation of the member countries. The signatory is individually authorized to compile the technical documents and declares that the following standards, including the normative procedures contained therein, have been applied:

[D] Original EG- Konformitätserklärung

Der Unterzeichner erklärt hiermit, dass die angegebene Maschine den EG-Richtlinien 2006/42/EG (Maschinenrichtlinie) und 2014/30/EU (Elektromagnetische Verträglichkeit, EMV) einschließlich ihrer Änderungen in der Umsetzung in die nationale Gesetzgebung der Mitgliedsländer entspricht. Der Unterzeichner ist zur Zusammenstellung der technischen Unterlagen einzeln befugt und erklärt, dass folgende Normen, einschließlich der darin enthaltenen normativen Verfahren, angewendet wurden:

[E] Original DECLARACIóN DE CONFORMIDAD CE

El signatario declara por la presente que la máquina especificada cumple con la Directiva CE 2006/42/EC (Directiva de Máquinas) y 2014/30/EU (Compatibilidad Electromagnética, EMC) incluidas sus enmiendas traducidas a la legislación nacional de los países miembros. El firmante está autorizado individualmente para compilar los documentos técnicos y declara que se han aplicado los siguientes estándares, incluidos los procedimientos normativos contenidos en ellos:

[F] Originale DECLARATION DE CONFORMITE CE

Le signataire déclare par la présente que la machine spécifiée est conforme à la directive CE 2006/42/CE (directive machine) et 2014/30/UE (compatibilité électromagnétique, CEM), y compris leurs modifications telles que traduites dans la législation nationale des pays membres. Le signataire est individuellement autorisé à compiler les documents techniques et déclare que les normes suivantes, y compris les procédures normatives qu'elles contiennent, ont été appliquées:

[NL] Origineel EG-CONFORMITEITSVERKLARING

De ondertekenaar verklaart hierbij dat de gespecificeerde machine voldoet aan de EG-richtlijnen 2006/42/EG (machinerichtlijn) en 2014/30/EU (elektromagnetische compatibiliteit, EMC) inclusief hun amendementen zoals vertaald in de nationale wetgeving van de aangesloten landen. De ondertekenaar is individueel gemachtigd om de technische documenten samen te stellen en verklaart dat de volgende normen, inclusief de normatieve procedures die daarin zijn opgenomen, zijn toegepast:

[P] Original DECLARAÇÃO DE CONFORMIDADE CE

O signatário declara que a máquina especificada está em conformidade com a Diretiva EC 2006/42/EC (Diretiva de Máquinas) e 2014/30/EU (Compatibilidade Eletromagnética, EMC), incluindo suas emendas traduzidas para a legislação nacional dos países membros. O signatário está individualmente autorizado a compilar os documentos técnicos e declara que as seguintes normas, incluindo os procedimentos normativos neles contidos, foram aplicadas:

[I] Originale DICHIARAZIONE DI CONFORMITÀ CE

Il firmatario dichiara che la macchina specificata è conforme alla Direttiva CE 2006/42/CE (Direttiva macchine) e 2014/30/UE (Compatibilità elettromagnetica, EMC) compresi i relativi emendamenti tradotti nella legislazione nazionale dei paesi membri. Il firmatario è autorizzato individualmente alla compilazione dei documenti tecnici e dichiara che sono state applicate le seguenti norme, comprese le procedure normative ivi contenute:

[BG] Оригинален ЕВРОПЕЙСКА ОБЩНОСТ - ДЕКЛАРАЦИЯ ЗА СЪОТВЕТСТВИЕ

С настоящото подписалото лице декларира, че посочената машина отговаря на Директива на ЕО 2006/42/EC (Директива за машини) и 2014/30/EU (Електромагнитна съвместимост, EMC), включително техните изменения, преведени в националното законодателство на страните-членки. Подписалото лице е лично упълномощено да съставя техническите документи и декларира, че са приложени следните стандарти, включително съдържащите се в тях нормативни процедури:

[CZ] Originál EG - PROHLÁŠENÍ OSHODĚ

Signatář tímto prohlašuje, že uvedený stroj je ve shodě se směrnicí ES 2006/42/ES (Směrnice o strojích) a 2014/30/EU (Elektromagnetická kompatibilita, EMC) včetně jejich změn ve znění přeložené do národní legislativy členských zemí. Podepisující osoba je samostatně oprávněna sestavit technické dokumenty a prohlašuje, že byly použity následující normy, včetně normativních postupů v nich obsažených:

[DK] Original EF-OVERENSSTEMMELSESERKLÆRING

Underskriveren erklærer hermed, at den specificerede maskine er i overensstemmelse med EF-direktivet 2006/42/EC (maskindirektivet) og 2014/30/EU (elektro-magnetisk kompatibilitet, EMC) inklusive deres ændringer som oversat til national lovgivning i medlemslandene. Underskriveren er individuelt bemyndiget til at udarbejde de tekniske dokumenter og erklærer, at følgende standarder, inklusive de normative procedurer indeholdt deri, er blevet anvendt:

[EST] Originaal EL vastavusavaldus

Allakirjutanu kinnitab käesolevaga, et nimetatud masin vastab EÜ direktiivile 2006/42/EÜ (masinadirektiiv) ja 2014/30/EL (elektromagnetiline ühilduvus, EMC), sealhulgas nende muudatustele, nagu on tõlgitud liikmesriikide siseriiklikesse õigusaktidesse. Allakirjutanul on individuaalselt õigus koostada tehnilisi dokumente ja ta kinnitab, et on kohaldatud järgmisi standardeid, sealhulgas neis sisalduvaid normatiivprotseduure:

[FIN] Alkuperäinen EU-YHDENMUKAISUUSSELOSTUS

Allekirjoittaja vakuuttaa täten, että määritetty kone on EY-direktiivin 2006/42/EY (konedirektiivi) ja 2014/30/EU (sähkömagneettinen yhteensopivuus, EMC) mukainen, mukaan lukien niiden muutokset, sellaisina kuin ne on käännetty jäsenmaiden kansalliseen lainsäädäntöön. Allekirjoittaja on henkilökohtaisesti valtuutettu kokoamaan tekniset asiakirjat ja vakuuttaa, että seuraavia standardeja, mukaan lukien niihin sisältyvät normatiiviset menettelyt, on sovellettu:

[GR] Πρωτότυπο ΔΗΛΩΣΗΣΥΜΜΟΡΦΩΣΗΣΕΟΚ

Ο υπογράφοντος δηλώνει με το παρόν ότι το συγκεκριμένο μηχάνημα συμμορφώνεται με την Οδηγία 2006/42/ΕΚ (Οδηγία Μηχανών) και 2014/30/ΕΕ (Ηλεκτρομαγνητική Συμβατότητα, EMC) συμπεριλαμβανομένων των τροποποιήσεών τους όπως έχουν μεταφραστεί στην εθνική νομοθεσία των χωρών μελών. Ο υπογράφοντος είναι ατομικά εξουσιοδοτημένος να συντάξει τα τεχνικά έγγραφα και δηλώνει ότι έχουν εφαρμοστεί τα ακόλουθα πρότυπα, συμπεριλαμβανομένων των κανονιστικών διαδικασιών που περιέχονται σε αυτά:

[H] Eredeti EU KONFORMITÁSI NYILATKOZAT

Az aláíró ezennel kijelenti, hogy a megadott gép megfelel a 2006/42/EC (gépirányelv) és a 2014/30/EU (elektromágneses összeférhetőség, EMC) irányelveknek, beleértve azok módosításait a tagországok nemzeti jogszabályaiba lefordítva. Az aláíró egyénileg jogosult a műszaki dokumentumok összeállítására, és kijelenti, hogy a következő szabványokat, beleértve az abban foglalt normatív eljárásokat, alkalmazták:

[LT] Originalus ES atitikimoʾ deklaracija

Pasirašęs asmuo pareiškia, kad nurodyta mašina atitinka EB direktyvą 2006/42/EB (mašinų direktyvą) ir 2014/30/ES (elektromagnetinį suderinamumą, EMC), įskaitant jų pakeitimus, išverstus į šalių narių nacionalinius teisės aktus. Pasirašęs asmuo yra individualiai įgaliotas rengti techninius dokumentus ir pareiškia, kad buvo taikomi šie standartai, įskaitant juose nurodytas normines procedūras:

[LV] Oriģināls ES atbilstības deklarācija

Parakstītājs ar šo apliecina, ka norādītā iekārta atbilst EK Direktīvai 2006/42/EK (Mašīnu direktīva) un 2014/30/ES (Elektromagnētiskā saderība, EMC), ieskaitot to grozījumus, kas ir tulkoti dalībvalstu nacionālajos tiesību aktos. Parakstītājs ir individuāli pilnvarots sastādīt tehniskos dokumentus un apliecina, ka ir piemēroti šādi standarti, tostarp tajos ietvertās normatīvās procedūras:

[N] Opprinnelig EU-KONFORMITETSERKLÆRING

Underskriveren erklærer herved at den spesifiserte maskinen er i samsvar med EC-direktivet 2006/42/EC (maskindirektivet), og 2014/30/EU (elektromagnetisk kompatibilitet, EMC) inkludert deres endringer som oversatt til nasjonal lovgivning i medlemslandene. Underskriveren er individuelt autorisert til å sammenstille de tekniske dokumentene og erklærer at følgende standarder, inkludert de normative prosedyrene som finnes deri, er brukt:

[PL] Oryginalny DEKLARACJA ZGODNOŚCI WE

Sygnatariusz niniejszym oświadcza, że określona maszyna jest zgodna z dyrektywą WE 2006/42/WE (dyrektywa maszynowa) i 2014/30/UE (kompatybilność elektromagnetyczna, EMC) wraz z ich poprawkami w tłumaczeniu na ustawodawstwo krajowe krajów członkowskich. Sygnatariusz jest indywidualnie

upoważniony do sporządzania dokumentacji technicznej i oświadcza, że zastosowano następujące normy, w tym zawarte w nich procedury normatywne:

[RO] Original DECLARAȚIE DE CONFORMITATE CE

Semnatarul declară prin prezenta că mașina specificată este conformă cu Directiva CE 2006/42/CE (Directiva Mașini) și 2014/30/UE (Compatibilitate electro-magnetică, EMC), inclusiv amendamentele acestora, astfel cum au fost traduse în legislația națională a țărilor membre. Semnatarul este autorizat individual să întocmească documentele tehnice și declară că au fost aplicate următoarele standarde, inclusiv procedurile normative cuprinse în acestea:

[RUS] Оригинал Декларация соответствия стандартам ЕС

Настоящим подписывающая сторона заявляет, что указанная машина соответствует Директиве ЕС 2006/42/ЕС (Директива по машинам) и 2014/30/ЕС (Электромагнитная совместимость, ЭМС), включая их поправки, переведенные в национальное законодательство стран-членов. Подписавшаяся сторона имеет индивидуальное право на составление технических документов и заявляет, что были применены следующие стандарты, включая содержащиеся в них нормативные процедуры:

[S] Original EG-KONFORMITETSFÖRKLARING

Undertecknaren intygar härmed att den specificerade maskinen överensstämmer med EG-direktivet 2006/42/EC (maskindirektivet) och 2014/30/EU (elektromagnetisk kompatibilitet, EMC) inklusive deras tillägg som översatts till nationell lagstiftning i medlemsländerna. Undertecknaren är individuellt behörig att sammanställa de tekniska dokumenten och förklarar att följande standarder, inklusive de normativa procedurerna som finns däri, har tillämpats:

[SK] Originál vyhlásenie o zhode

Signatár týmto vyhlasuje, že špecifikovaný stroj je v súlade so Smernicou ES 2006/42/EC (Smernica o strojoch) a 2014/30/EU (Elektromagnetická kompatibilita, EMC) vrátane ich dodatkov preložených do národnej legislatívy členských krajín. Signatár je individuálne oprávnený zostavovať technické dokumenty a vyhlasuje, že boli aplikované nasledujúce normy vrátane normatívnych postupov v nich obsiahnutých:

[SLO] Original EU IZJAVA O SKLADNOSTI

Podpisnik s tem izjavlja, da je navedeni stroj v skladu z Direktivo ES 2006/42/ES (Direktiva o strojih) in 2014/30/EU (Electro-Magnetic Compatibility, EMC), vključno z njunimi spremembami, kot so prevedene v nacionalno zakonodajo držav članic. Podpisnik je posamično pooblaščen za sestavo tehnične dokumentacije in izjavlja, da so bili uporabljeni naslednji standardi, vključno z normativnimi postopki, ki jih vsebuje:

[TR] Orijinal AB Uygunluk Açıklaması

İmza sahibi, belirtilen makinenin AB Direktifi 2006/42/EC (Makine Direktifi) ve 2014/30/EU (Elektro-Manyetik Uyumluluk, EMC) ve bunların üye ülkelerin ulusal mevzuatına tercüme edilen değişiklikleri ile uyumlu olduğunu beyan eder. İmza sahibi, teknik belgeleri derlemeye bireysel olarak yetkilidir ve burada yer alan normatif prosedürler dahil olmak üzere aşağıdaki standartların uygulandığını beyan eder:

<the applied standards have to be shown here>

(1) Type: **XX XX– Reach truck**

(2) Serial No: **XXXXXXXX**

(3) Year of constr.: **YYYY**

(4) Manufacturer: Noblelift Intelligent Equipment Co., Ltd.

528 Changzhou Road, Taihu Sub-district, Changxing, 313100, PR China

(5) Responsible for compiling the technical documentation: <Company name>,

<Company Address>

(6) Date: <Place>, **YYYY.MM.DD**

(7) Authorized signatory: <Position> **Mr. Sample**

(1) Type/ Typ/ Tipo/ Modello/ Tyyppi/ Tipo / ΤΥΠΟΣ/ Típus/ Tip/ Тип/ Tips/ Tipas/ Tüüp:

(2) Serial No./ Serien-Nr./ N°. de série/ Serienummer/ Nº de serie/ Numero di serie/ Serienr./ Sarjanro/ αυξάνωναριθμός/ Seriové číslo/ Szériaszám/ Nr.Seryjny/ Serijska številka/ Výrobné číslo/ Серийныйномер/ Seri No./ Seerianr./ Sērijas Nr./ Serijos numeris:

(3) Year of constr./ Baujahr/ Année de constr./ Bouwjaar/ Año de constr./ Anno di costruzione/ Produktionsår/ Byggeår/ Tillverkningsår/ Valmistusvuosi / Ano de fabrico / έτοςκατασκευής/ Rokvýroby/ Gyártásiév/ Rokprodukcji / Letnik / Годизготовления/ Üretimyılı / Väljalaskeaasta / Izgatavošanas gads / Gamybosmetai

(4) Manufacturer/ Hersteller/ Fabricante/ Fabricant/ Fabrikant/ Fabricante/ Produttore/ производител/ Výrobce/ Fabrikant/ Tootja/ Valmistaja/ Κατασκευαστής/ Gyártó/ Gamintojas/ Ražotājs/ Produsent/ Producent/ Producător/ Производитель/ Tillverkare/ Výrobca/ Proizvajalec/ Üretici firma

(5) Responsible for compiling the technical documentiton/ Verantwortlich für die Zusammenstellung der technischen Dokumentation/ Responsable de compilar la documentación técnica/ Responsable de la compilation de la documentation technique/ Verantwoordelijk voor het samenstellen van de technische documentatie/ Responsável pela compilação da documentação técnica/ Responsabile della compilazione della documentazione tecnica/ Отговаря за съставянето на техническата документация/ Zodpovídá za sestavení technické dokumentace/ Ansvarlig for udarbejdelse af den tekniske documentation/ Vastutab tehnilise dokumentatsiooni koostamise eest/ Vastaa teknisen dokumentaation laatimisesta/ Υπεύθυνος για τη σύνταξη της τεχνικής τεκμηρίωσης/ Felelős a műszaki dokumentáció összeállításáért/ Atsakingas už techninės dokumentacijos sudarymą/ Atbildīgs par tehniskās dokumentācijas sastādīšanu/ Ansvarlig for sammenstilling av teknisk dokumentasjon/ Odpowiedzialny za kompletowanie dokumentacji technicznej/ Responsabil cu întocmirea documentatiei tehnice/ Ответственный за составление технической документации/ Ansvarig för att sammanställa den tekniska dokumentationen/ Zodpovedá za zostavenie technickej dokumentácie/ Odgovoren za pripravo tehnične dokumentacije/ Teknik dokümantasyonun derlenmesinden sorumlu

(6) Date/ Datum/ Data/ Fecha/ datum/ Dato/ päiväys/ Kuupäev/ Datums/дата/ Dátum/ dátum/ tarih/ ημερομηνία

(1) Authorised signatory/ ImAuftrag/ pour ordre/ Incaricato/ Por orden de/ por procuração/ op last van/ påvegneaf/ påuppdrag/ Etteroppdrag/ psta./ Ülesandel/ pavedus/ v.i. / По поручению /megbízásából/ длъжностнолице/ z pověření / z poverenia / po nalogu / napolecenie / din sarcina / adma / θαη' ελην ιή